KAIHU GENEALOGY FOR BUHR/ADAMS

THREADS OF GERMANY, AUSTRALIA, OPANAKI/KAIHU/ARANGA NZ

COMPILED BY ROGER MOLD



KAIHU NATIVE AND EUROPEAN COMBINED SCHOOL.

Tracy & Chuston, Photo

ABOVE: KAIHU NATIVE AND EUROPEAN COMBINED SCHOOL 1899

NO DOUBT AT ALL THAT SOME OF THESE FACES BELONG TO THE ADAM'S FAMILY



THE BUHR/ADAMS FAMILY IN NEW ZEALAND

CHAPTERS

CHAPTER 1 FAMILY NOTES FOR... ARNOLD BUHR ALIAS WILLIAM ADAMS PAGE 4

CHAPTER 2
GENEALOGY FOR
ARNOLD AND CAROLINE BUHR
PAGE 6

CHAPTER 3
ARNOLD AND CAROLINE BUHR HAD THE FOLLOWING CHILDREN...
PAGE 29

CHAPTER 4
MILITARY HISTORY FOR SONS OF
WILLIAM AND MARGARET ADAMS
PAGE 54

CHAPTER 5
FROM STOREKEEPER TO FARMER
PAGE 97

CHAPTER 6
MEMORIES OF KAIHU
PAGE 109

CHAPTER 7
EARLY HISTORY RELATED TO THESE
FAMILIES
PAGE 137

1

FAMILY NOTES FOR... ARNOLD BUHR ALIAS WILLIAM ADAMS

Family speculation has it that both William and Margaret were of German descent and were born or lived in Australia some time before migrating to New Zealand. It is also speculated that they changed their German Surnames (Buhr and Ihlein have been mentioned) to Adams somewhere between Australia and New Zealand. My interest is to compile the facts as I see them and hopefully clear up this mystery for this Kaihu family with a long term view of adding this to my Kaihu Valley History Journals. With family permission granted of course...

They were both born in Australia as referenced by their sons military records and came out to New Zealand and straight to Kaihu about 1894 where they were storekeepers. Some say they lived at Aratapu first...

After about ten years trading they put their store on the market at Kaihu and bought a large spread at modern day Aranga or as it were known then as the Waima Valley...

They must have had money to be able to travel out from Australia and then set up the Store at Kaihu Lock Stock and Barrel...It is also possible they had relations living here...In 1920 a 'James W Adams' was living at Kaihu He was a Blacksmith aged 45 he had nine children...could this have been John brother of Arnolds???

Did you know that Arnold Buhr was a Baker in 1888 to 1893 ...owned Woolwich bakery Woolwich Road Hunters Hill NSW.

A 'John Buhr' who was possibly a brother was a Cooper in 1888 -1893 plus his wife was a storekeeper in Leichhardt and Glebe.

Both are gone from the NSW Sands directory after 1893 when I think they both immigrated to NZ.

It is possible they also lived at Dargaville or surrounds. One child was born at Toka Toka 1894. Another 1895 Dargaville...

Were Storekeepers at Opanaki/Kaihu 1895-1905? 1905-Probably settlers at Donnellys Crossing

Arnold was born in Germany

Josephine burnt all her photos including those from Germany

Both Lillian and Josephine said in the past that Arnold their Dad left Aussie for New Zealand because he was a bootlegger and had the law disagreeing with his money earner...

AUSTRALIAN ARCHIVES RECORDS FOR BUHR

View Record Nellie A Buhr 1878 Redfern namesurname, nameView Record Emma L Buhr 1882 Redfern namesurname, nameView Record Ann D M Buhr 1884 Sydney namesurname, nameView Record Catherine L Buhr 1887 Glebe namesurname, nameView Record Louise Caroline Alberta Buhr 1887 Woor, Victoria namesurname, namesurnameView Record Charles W A Buhr 1888 Ryde namesurname, nameView Record Ida Alberte Mathilda Buhr 1889 Netherby, Victoria namesurname, namesurnameView Record Joseph H Buhr 1889 Ryde namesurname, nameView Record Christina M Buhr 1890 Ryde namesurname, nameView Record Georgina Carol Buhr 1890 Netherby, Victoria namesurname,

View Record	Muriel A Buhr	1890	Leichhardt	<u>namesurname,</u> <u>name</u>
View Record	Charles W A Buhr	1891	Ryde	namesurname, name
View Record	Elsie MargaretBuhr	1891	Queensland	namesurname, namesurname
View Record	Arnold C Buhr	1893	Ryde	namesurname, name
View Record	Effie AmandaBuhr	1893	Queensland	namesurname, namesurname
View Record	Hilda Irana Buhr	1895	Queensland	namesurname, namesurname
View Record	Margaret NellieBuhr	1898	Queensland	namesurname, namesurname
<u>View Record</u>	Bessie May Buhr	1900	Queensland	namesurname, namesurname
View Record	Robert Buhr	1909	Queensland	namesurname, namesurname
View Record	Christina Aubury	1861	Emerald Hill, Victoria	namesurname, namesurname

2

GENEALOGY FOR ARNOLD AND CAROLINE BUHR

KNOWN IN NEW ZEALAND AS

WILLIAM AND MARGARET ADAM'S

I AM FROM ALL THOSE WHO HAVE COME BEFORE

AND THOSE STILL TO COME

THEY ARE ME AND I AM THEM

WILLIAM ARNOLD BUHR/ADAMS

Was born on 23 Mar 1859 in
Mayen, Preuben, Germany
He passed away on 14 Jan 1918 in Dargaville, New Zealand

Death...

1918/1551 Adams William Arnold 59Y



FAMILY MEMBERS...

POSSIBLE GRANDFATHER FOR ARNOLD PETER BUHR

PARENTS FOR Arnold

THEODORE BUHR AND CHRISTINA FRANZISKA VAN ESSEN

Name: Christina Franziska Van Essen

Gender: Female

Marriage Date: 08 Feb 1859

Marriage Place: Anrath, Rheinland, Prussia

FHL Film Number: 938362, 938363

Christina Van ESSEN was born in 1834 in Düsseldorf, North Rhine-Westphalia, Germany.

She has one child with Theodore BUHR.

She died 14 Jan 1918 age 84

Parents

Unknown Father Unknown Mother



SPOUSES FOR Arnold 1/. CATHERINA WAGNER

Born 1857

2/. CAROLINE MARGARET IHLEIN

1864-1948

ARNOLD BUHR AND CATHERINA WAGNER HAD THE FOLLOWING CHILDREN...

1/. JOSEPH BUHR

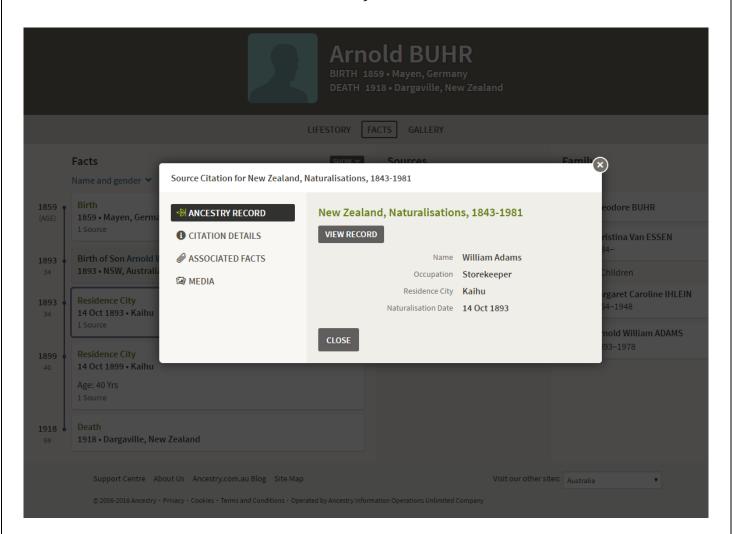
He was born 1882 in Mayen, Preuben, Germany

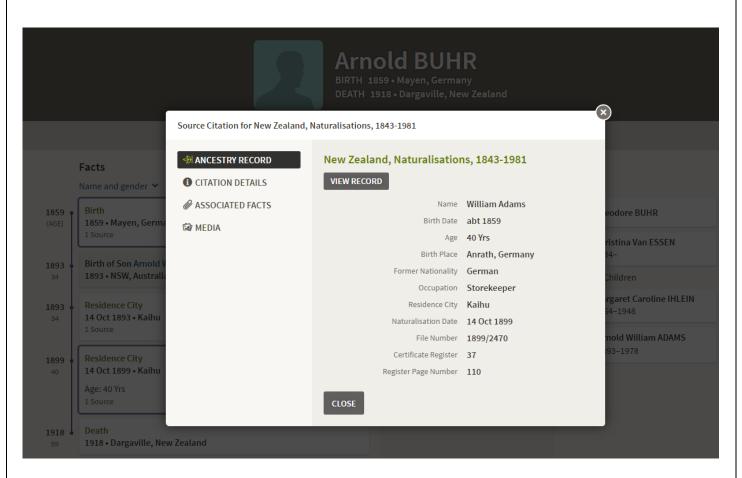
2/. JOHANN GEORGE BUHR

He was born 6 June 1884 Mayen, Preuben, Germany He died -1915

Note: Arnold's son from 1st marriage Johann George Buhr born 6/6/1884 in Mayen Germany: married Anna Maria Fischer (1881-1974) and had at least one daughter Gertrude Walpurga Buhr born 1909.

Note: Arnold Burr departed from Hamburg Germany for Sydney Australia 5 Aug 1884 He met **Caroline Margaret Ihlein** in NSW and started his down under family in Australia and New Zealand. There are no records at this stage for his marriage to Caroline Ihlein





Arnold Buhr

Port of Departure: Hamburg

Port of Arrival: Sydney, New South Wales

Voyage Arrival Date: 21 Oct 1884

Vessel Name: Sorrento

Name: Arnold Buhr

Departure Date: 5 Aug 1884

Destination: Sydney

Birth Date: 1859

Age: 25

Gender: männlich

Residence: Mayen, Preußen

Occupation: Bäcker

Ship Name: Sorrento

Captain: Melchertsen

Shipping Clerk: C. A. Mathei

Shipping Line: Australia-Sloman-Linie, Hamburg

Ship Type: Dampfschiff

Accommodation: 3. Klasse

Ship Flag: Deutschland

Port of Departure: Hamburg

Port of Arrival: Australien

Volume: 373-7 I, VIII A 1 Band 053 A

Name: Arnold Buhr

Gender: Male

Birth Date: 23 Mar 1859

Birth Place: Anrath, Rheinland, Prussia

FHL Film Number: 938359, 938360, 938361

Name

Household Members Theodor Buhr

Arnold Buhr

Christine Franziska Van Essen



CAROLINE AND ARNOLD BUHR TAKEN IN SYDNEY

NEWS OF THE DAY FOR WILLIAM ADAMS...

NEW ZEALAND HERALD, VOLUME XL, ISSUE 12205, 26 FEBRUARY 1903, PAGE 5

SLY GROG-SELLING. [BY TELEGRAPH.—OWN CORRESPONDENT.] DARGAVILLE, Wednesday.

Mr. HUTCHISON, S.M., yesterday dealt with three case of sly grog-selling. Arthur Hull, of Kaihu, was fined £15 and costs £5. William Adams, was fined £25 and costs £5. Peter Powich, an Austrian, living at Aratapu, was convicted and fined £10 and costs. Mr. McLeod appeared for defendants, who in each case pleaded guilty. In Hull's case 51 bottles of liquor were confiscated, and in Adams' case 254 bottles.

PRESS, VOLUME LX, ISSUE 11764, 12 DECEMBER 1903, PAGE 5

CONTRABAND ARMS. (PRESS ASSOCIATION TELEGRAM.)

AUCKLAND, December 11.

As a sequel to the native trouble at Kai-kohe, when Kuao and a number of the Rarawa tribe were arrested and a quantity of arms and ammunition confiscated. Mr Blomfield, the Stipendiary Magistrate, committed William Adams Kaihu, store-keeper, for sentence at the Supreme Court on two charges of selling arms to the natives.

CAROLINE MARGARET IHLEIN 1864-1948

BELOW: CAROLINE MARGARET IHLEIN (1864-1948









ABOVE LEFT AND RIGHT: MARGARET/CAROLINE BUHR/ADAMS IN LATER LIFE

Hi Roger, Bronwen Broadley just emailed me to say that all the information on the CD is on the Facebook page!

"I just realised that Roger has the links on Facebook. If you go to Ihlein Family Tree you should be able to see our family reunion pics as well hope this helps. Bron"

I guess you know about this?

Let me know if this works for you. Cheers, Di

Diana Skelton 6 Bowerbird Place Malua Bay NSW 2536 Tel: 02 4471 3324 Mob: 0488 206 129 dskelton@iinet.net.au

CAROLINE MARGARET IHLEIN

Was born 23 December 1864 at Kaima New South Wales Australia
She married **ARNOLD BUHR?**She died 1 October 1948

1948/20847

Adams

Margaret Caroline

GRANDPARENTS FOR CAROLINE WERE...

JOSEPH MARTIN IHLEIN AND JULIA NIESER

JOSEPH was born 1791 at
Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden Wurttemburg Germany
He died 1827 Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden Wurttemburg Germany

Julia Nieser was born 1792 at
Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden Wurttemburg Germany
She died 1860 Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden Wurttemburg Germany

PARENTS FOR CAROLINE WERE...

Franz Carl Ihlein and Maria Magdalena Nieser

FRANZ was born 1825 at
Neckarsulm, Heilbronn Baden-Wurttemberg, Germany
He died 1 Jan 1899 Sydney New South Wales Australia

MARIA MAGDALENA NIESER was born 1826 at Neckarsulm, Heilbronn Baden-Wurttemberg, Germany She died 27 Nov 1898 at Sydney, New South Wales, Australia

LEFT BELOW: FRANZ AND MARIA IHLEIN RIGHT BELOW: FRANZ IHLEIN





FRANZ AND MARIA HAD THE FOLLOWING CHILDREN...

1/. Franz Bernhard was born 2 March 1851 at
Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden-Württemberg, Germany
He died 1877 at
Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden-Württemberg, Germany

2/. Katharina Josepha was born 1852 She died 1876 at Berrima, New South Wales, Australia She married Robert Metz

BELOW: MEMORIAL STONE FOR KATHERINA/CATHERINE IHLEIN AND HER DAUGHTER MARY ANN



KATHERINA JOSEPHA LIFE STORY FAMILY

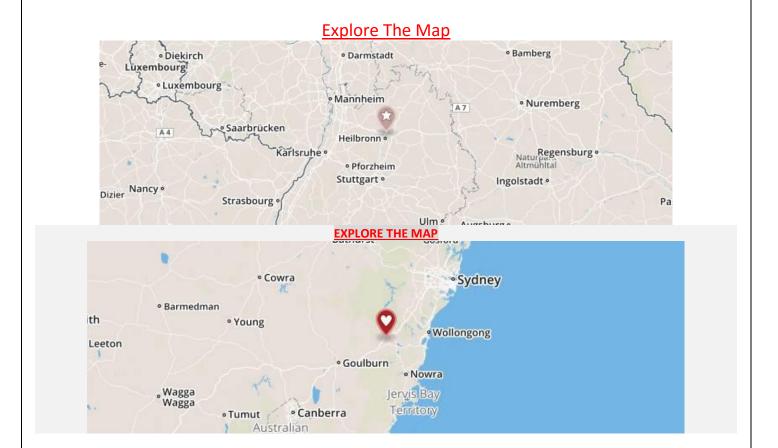
Katharina Josepha Ihlein was born in 1852 in Neckarsulm, Baden-Württemberg, Germany, the child of Franz Carl age 27 and Maria Magdalena age 26. She married Karl Robert Metz on June 22, 1875, in Berrima, New South Wales when she was 23 years. They had one child during their marriage. She died as a young mother on April 2, 1876, in Berrima, New South Wales, at the age of 24.

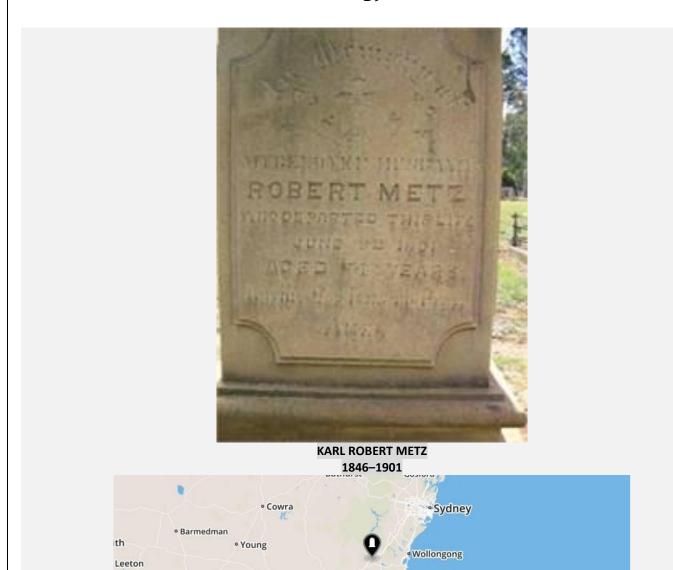
BIRTH OF DAUGHTER

Her daughter Mary Ann was born on March 31, 1876, in Berrima, New South Wales.

DEATH OF DAUGHTER

Her daughter Mary Ann passed away on April 2, 1876, in Berrima, New South Wales.





Explore The Map

. Wagga Wagga

DESTINATION

Nowra
 Jervis Bay
 Territory

· Goulburn



• Canberra

Explore The Map

AUSTRALIA

3/. Franz Carl 1852 Germany He died 1854 Liverpool, Lancashire, England

4/. Maria Magdalena was born 1856 At Neckarsulm, Heilbronn Baden-Wurttemberg, Germany She died 27 Nov 1898 at Sydney, New South Wales, Australia

BELOW: MARIA MAGDALENA



MARRIAGE TRANSCRIPTION from NSW Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages

Transcription for	SUSAN WEBSTER	27-Sep-96		
Registration Number	1708			
Date Married	7 DEC 1889			
Place Married	ST BARTHOLOMEWS CHURCH, PYRMONT, SYDNEY			
Religion	CHURCH OF ENGLAND			
Groom				
Name	THOMAS JAMES WEBSTER			
Conjugal Status	BACHELOR			
Birthplace	WOLLONGONG, NSW			
Occupation	LABOURER			
Age	24			
Usual Residence	WOLLONGONG, NSW			
Father	WILLIAM WEBSTER			
Mother	LOUISA -			
Occupation - Father	LABOURER			
Bride				
Name	MAGDALENE STAGGARD			
Conjugal Status	WIDOW			
Birthplace	WOLLONGONG, NSW			
Occupation	DOMESTIC DUTIES			
Age	33			
Usual Residence	LEICHHARDT, SYDNEY			
F -41	OLIABLES III EIN			

Father

CHARLES IHLEIN

Mother

MAGDALENE NEISZER

Occupation - Father

FARMER

Witnesses

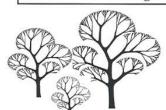
MARY ANN SCHMITZ, GEORGE WEBSTER

Minister

M. DALRYMPLE

Comments

This is a transcription and NOT a certified copy from the Registers of Births, Deaths and Marriages and cannot be used in any legal proceedings whatsoever.



JOY MURRIN - Transcription Agent NSW Births, Deaths and Marriages

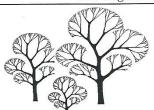
PO Box 278, Oatley, NSW 2223 Phone (02) 9585-1187 Mobile (019) 902-56

DEATH TRANSCRIPTION from

NSW Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages

Transcription requested b	SUSAN	WEBSTER	16-Jan-99
Registration Number	17667		50000000000000000000000000000000000000
Date of Death	29 OCT 1931		
Place of Death	37 MOORAMIE AVE, KI	ENSINGTON *	
Name	MAGDALENE WEBSTE	R	
Occupation	INVALID PENSIONER		
Sex	FEMALE		
Age	75		
Cause of Death	ARTERIO SCLEROSIS,	HAEMAPLEGIA	
Duration	NOT LISTED		
Medical Attendant	W J MCCRISTAL, 16 O	ст	
Father	CHARLES IHLIEN		
Father's Occupation	FARMER		
Mother - Maiden Name	NOT LISTED		
Informant	T WEBSTER, WIDOWE	R, 67 GROVE ST, LEICHHARDT	
When Buried	31 OCT 1931		
Where	ROMAN CATHOLIC, R	OOKWOOD	
Undertaker	THOMAS CAPLES FOR	R WOOD COFFILL	
Minister	F J FITZPATRICK		
Religion	ROMAN CATHOLIC		
Witnesses	PATRICK MAHER, JOH	IN ROCKS	
Where born	WOLLONGONG NSW		
Time in Colony/State	NOT LISTED		
Place Married	SYDNEY NSW TWICE		
Age at Marriage	NOT KNOWN AND 37		
Spouse	NEIL STAGGARD AND	THOMAS JAMES WEBSTER	
Children of Marriage	NO ISSUE TO EITHER	MARRIAGE	
Other Comments	* USUAL RESIDENCE	LEICHHARDT MUNICIPALITY	

This is a transcription and NOT a certified copy from the Registers of Births, Deaths and Marriages and cannot be used in any legal proceedings whatsoever.



JOY MURRIN - Transcription Agent NSW Births, Deaths and Marriages

PO Box 278, Oatley, NSW 2223 Phone (02) 9585-1187 Fax (02) 9585-1486 5/. Joseph was born 1857 at
New South Wales, Australia
He died 1911 at
Sydney, New South Wales, Australia

6/. Charles was born 1858 He died 1903 New South Wales, Australia

7/. Mary Ann was born 1860



ABOVE: ELIZABETH IHLEIN

8/. George was born 1862 He died 1881

9/. CAROLINE MARGARET was born 23 Dec 1864 She died 1948, Auckland, New Zealand

10/. Henry was born 1866 He died 1928 Leichhardt, New South Wales, Germany

11/. William was born 1868

12/. Elizabeth was born 1870 Died 1870

13/. Maria Theresa was born 27 Nov 1872

Note: Neckarsulm German pronunciation: [nɛkarˈzʊlm]) is a city in northern Baden-Württemberg, Germany, near Stuttgart, and part of the district Heilbronn. As of 2004, Neckarsulm had 27,296 inhabitants.

The rivers Neckar and Sulm join there, hence the name, which is often misunderstood or mispronounced as "Neckars Ulm", an incongruity which would mean the Ulm of the Neckar, as the city of Ulm is well to the East on the Danube at the border between Baden-Wuerttemburg and Bavaria.

Neckarsulm is famous for being ranked first in the German Solarbundesliga (cities beginning at 10,000 inhabitants), a competition in renewable energy installations. Its other fame is that the Neckarsulm-Gundelsheim Weingaertnergenossenschaft (vintner's co-operative) is reputed to be the oldest in Germany; trollinger and lemberger are the principal varieties of grape that are grown.

MARIA MAGDALENA NIESER

Fact Details...

11 February 1851

Neckarsulm, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Germany

Married in the Catholic Church of St Dionysius. They were second cousins and had to have a Papal Dispensation before they were allowed to marry.



FRANZ CARL F IHLEIN 1825–1899

Death Cert Birth

1826 • Neckarsulm, Baden-Wurttemberg, Germany

0 Sources 0 Media

1826

(AGE)

Age 25 — Birth of Son Franz Bernhard Ihlein (1851–1877)

2 Mar 1851 • Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Germany

O Sources O Media

1851

25

Age 25 — Birth of Son Franz Carl Ihlein (1852–1854)

1852 • Germany

0 Sources 0 Media

1852

25

```
Age 27 — Birth of Daughter Katharina Josepha Ihlein (1853–1876)
1853 • Baden, Baden-Baden, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Germany
O Sources O Media
1853
27
Age 27 — Birth of Son Charles Ihlein (1853–1903)
abt 1853 • Neckarsulm, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Germany
0 Sources 0 Media
1853
27
Age 28 — Birth of Daughter Maria Theresia Ihlein (1854–1854)
1854 • Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Germany
0 Sources 0 Media
1854
28
Age 28 — Death of Daughter Maria Theresia Ihlein (1854–1854)
1854 • Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Germany
0 Sources 0 Media
1854
28
Age 28 — Death of Son Franz Carl Ihlein (1852–1854)
1854 • Liverpool, Lancashire, England
O Sources O Media
1854
28
Age 29 — Birth of Daughter Mary Magdalena Ihlein (1856–1931)
1856 • Kiama, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1856
29
Age 31 — Birth of Son Joseph Ihlein (1857–1911)
1857 • Kiama, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1857
31
Age 33 — Birth of Daughter Mary Ann Ihlein (1860–1891)
```

```
1860 • Kiama, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1860
33
Age 36 — Birth of Son George Ihlein (1862–1881)
1862 ● Kiama, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1862
36
Age 38 — Birth of Daughter Caroline Margaret Ihlein (1864–1948)
23 Dec 1864 • Kiama, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1864
38
Age 40 — Birth of Son Henry Ihlein (1866–1928)
1866 ● Kiama, New South Wales, Australia
0 Sources 0 Media
1866
40
Age 41 — Birth of Son William Ihlein (1868–1901)
1868 • Kiama, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1868
41
Age 44 — Birth of Daughter Elizabeth Ihlein (1870–1870)
1870 • Kiama, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1870
44
Age 44 — Death of Daughter Elizabeth Ihlein (1870–1870)
1870 • Kiama, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1870
44
Age 50 — Death of Daughter Katharina Josepha Ihlein (1853–1876)
```

2 Apr 1876 • Berrima, New South Wales, Australia

```
O Sources O Media
1876
50
Age 51 — Death of Son Franz Bernhard Ihlein (1851–1877)
1877 • Neckarsulm, Heilbronn, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Germany
0 Sources 0 Media
1877
51
Age 55 — Death of Son George Ihlein (1862–1881)
1881
0 Sources 0 Media
1881
55
Age 65 — Death of Daughter Mary Ann Ihlein (1860–1891)
4 May 1891 ● Leichhardt, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1891
65
View
Age 72 — Death
27 Nov 1898 • Leichhardt, New South Wales, Australia
O Sources O Media
1898
72
```

3

ARNOLD AND CAROLINE BUHR HAD THE FOLLOWING CHILDREN...

1/. 1888 CHARLES W A BUHR

1888 to 1890 Born and died in Ryde, NSW, Australia



Report issue

Name: Charles W A Buhr

Birth Date: 1888

Birth Place: New South Wales

Registration

Year:

1888

Registration Ryde, New South Wales,

Place: Australia

Father: Arnold Buhr

Mother: Margaret

Registration

20087

Number:

2/. 1889 Joseph Henry Adams Buhr

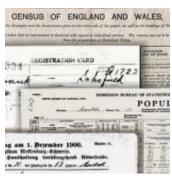
He was born 1889 in Ryde, NSW, Australia He died 16 Dec 1900 at Kaihu Northland New Zealand

1900/5730

Adams

Joseph Henry

11Y



Report issue

Name:

Joseph H Buhr

Birth Date:

1889

Birth Place:

New South Wales

Registration

Year:

1889

Registration

Ryde, New South Wales,

Place:

Australia

Father:

Arnuld Buhr

Mother:

Margaret

Registration

Number:

19452

3/. 1890 CHRISTINA BUHR

1890-1909

She was born 1890 in Ryde, NSW, Australia She died 27 April 1909 at Te Kopuru New Zealand aged 19



ABOVE: CHRISTINA TAKEN IN SYDNEY



Report issue

Name:

Christina M Buhr

Birth Date:

1890

Birth Place:

New South Wales

Registration

Year:

1890

Registration

Ryde, New South Wales,

Place:

Australia

Father:

Arnold Buhr

Mother:

Margaret C

Registration

Number:

30977

Death...

1909/2703	Adams	Christina	19Y

4/. 1891 CHARLES W BUHR

1891 to 1891

Born and died Ryde, NSW, Australia



Report issue

Name: Charles W A Buhr

Birth Date: 1891

Birth Place: New South Wales

Registration

Year: 1891

Registration Ryde, New South Wales,

Place: Australia

Father: Arnold Buhr

Mother: Margaret

Registration

Number:

31380

5/. 1893 ARNOLD C/W ADAMS BUHR

1893-1978

Born 8 Jan 1893 Leichhardt, Ryde, NSW, Australia



Report issue

Name: Arnold C Buhr

Birth Date: 1893

Birth Place: New South Wales

Registration

Year: 1893

Registration Ryde, New South Wales,

Place: Australia

Father: Arnold Buhr

Mother: Margaret

Registration

Number:

31962



ABOVE: ARNOLD AND MOTHER MARGARET

Marriage...

1921/8947 Lillian Milicent Blanchard Arnold William Adams

ARNOLD AND LILLIAN HAD THE FOLLOWING CHILDREN...

Brian

Daphne

Audrey

Valerie

Selwyn

Ralph

Wendy



ABOVE: FROM LEFT: MARGARET (MAY), LILLIAN, LESLIES WIFE



ABOVE: BRIAN AND VI ADAMS

6/. 1894 Lillian Margaret Adams Buhr

She was born 23 April 1894 at TokaToka New Zealand



ABOVE: FROM LEFT ARNOLD TOM AND LILLIAN ADAMS/BUHR

Birth...

1894/2476 Adams Lilian Margaret Margaret William



Report issue

Name: Lilian Margaret Adams

Birth Date: Apr-May-Jun 1894

Registration

Place:

Tokatoka, New Zealand

Folio Number: 1352

Marriage...

1919/5933 Lilian Margaret Adams Selwyn Vincent Moorhead

LILLIAN AND SELWYN HAD THE FOLLOWING CHILDREN...

ISABELShe married Herb Wallace

JOYCEShe married Drew Carlton



ABOVE: ISOBEL AND HERB WALLACE



ABOVE: JOYCE AND DREWS WEDDING ISOBEL AND HERB

7/. 1895 Thomas George Adams Buhr

He was born 1895 in Dargaville New Zealand

Birth...

1896/1378	Adams	Thomas George	Margaret	William	_
1000/10/0	Addillo	momas deorge	riai gai et	vviiiiaiii	

Marriage...

1	.928/8036	Ruth	Cowen	Thomas George	Adams
---	-----------	------	-------	---------------	-------



LEFT: THOMAS AND WIFE RUTH

RIGHT: ALVIE SHERADON NEE ADAMS CHILD OF TOM AND RUTH



8/. 1898 Leslie Victor Adams Buhr 1898 to 1965

He was born 30 May 1898 at Kaihu Northland New Zealand He died 1965



ABOVE: LESLIE AND ISABELLA ADAMS

Birth...

	/	Adams	Leslie Victor	Margaret	William	
ı						

Marriage...

iviai i iage					
1932/8562	Isabella Martha	Pratt	Leslie Victor	Adams	

THEY HAD THE FOLLOWING CHILDREN...

Loma Jean
William Thomas
Ronald Leslie
George Maurice
Arthur Robin
Elaine Margaret
Isobel Joyce



FROM LEFT BACK: LOMA, RON, GEORGE, TOM, FRONT: FROM LEFT ISOBEL, ELAINE, ROBIN

9/. 1898 ROHDA/RHODA ADAMS BUHR

1898-1907

She was born 30 May 1898 Kaihu Northland New Zealand Died in her infancy 1907 at Waima

1	B	i	rt	ŀ	า	

1090/0710 Addits Rutida Victoria Margaret William	1898/6716	Adams	Rohda Victoria	Margaret	William
---	-----------	-------	----------------	----------	---------

Death...

1907/5184 Adams Rhoda

10/. 1898 TINA ADAMS BUHR

She was born 30 May 1898 Kaihu Northland New Zealand ???

Death unknown

11/. 1899 WILLIAM

1899-unknown 1982?

Birth...

	Adams	William	Margaret	William	-
--	-------	---------	----------	---------	---

Death...???

					1
1982/44500	Adams	William	5/2/1899	83Y	

12/. MARGARET ADAMS BUHR

She was born 6 July 1900She died Unknown
She married Denis Etienne 1932 in Australia
Denis was born
He died Nov 4 1966 age 77
At Sydney, New South Wales, Australia

Parents of Denis were Daniel and Ellen Etienne



ABOVE: FROM LEFT: CONNIE, MARGARET, GRANDMA ADAMS BUHR



ABOVE: MARGARET

Birth...

1900/5835 Adams Margaret Margaret William



Marriages Search Results

Registration Number Groom's Family Name(s) Bride's Family Name(s) Bride's Given Name(s)

[] 8879/1932 ETIENNE DENIS ADAMS MARGARET C

https://familyhistory.bdm.nsw.gov.au/lifelink/familyhistory/search/result?8



Report issue

Name: Denis Etienne

Birth Date: 1889

Birth Place: New South Wales

Registration

Year: 1889

Registration Leichhardt, New South

Place: Wales, Australia

Father: <u>Daniel Etienne</u>

Mother: <u>Ellen</u>

Registration

Number:

4781

Subject: Sydney, Australia, Cemetery Headstone Transcriptions, 1867-2002 - Ancestry.com.au



Report issue

Name: Denis Etienne

Birth Date: abt 1889

Death Date: 4 Nov 1966

Age: 77

Burial Place: Sydney, New South Wales,

Australia

Cemetery: Rookwood

Section: 6

Row: 6

Inscription: husb of above (Inscr on

footstone - "Molly.")

Denomination: Catholic Mortuary 2 & 3

13/. Josephine Henrietta (May) Adam Buhr 27 June 1901-Unknown



ABOVE: JOSEPHINE HENRIETTA NEWMAN NEE ADAMS BUHR



ABOVE: FRONT: JOSEPHINE NEWMAN NEE ADAMS/BUHR: FROM LEFT: FLORENCE DAUGHTER, CHRISTINE GRANDDAUGHTER, PAULETTE TURNWALD GREAT GRANDDAUGHTER, DELANEY TURNWALD GREAT GRANDDAUGHTER

Birth...

1901/10878 Adams Josephine Henrietta Margaret William



Report issue

Name: Josephine Henrietta Adams

Birth Date: 1901

Registration

Place: New Zealand

Folio Number: 2555

Marriage...

1922/8199	Josephine Henrietta	Adams	Richard Bernsley	Johnstone
-----------	---------------------	-------	------------------	-----------

Death...

1961/24648	Johnstono	Richard Brinsley	71V
1901//4040	JOHNSTONE	RICHARD DIHISIEV	/

JOSEPHINE AND RICHARD HAD THE FOLLOWING CHILDREN...

Florence Johnstone

She married Alan Walker

Rhoda Johnstone

She married Keith Richards

Josephine's second family...
JOSEPHINE AND NEIL MACLEOD HAD THE FOLLOWING CHILD...

Winston MacLeod



(FOUR GENERATION'S)

ABOVE FROM LEFT: GRAN ADAMS, STANDING FLORENCE, SITTING JOSEPHINE AND CENTRE BABY IVOR SON OF FLORENCE



Report issue

Name: Josephine Henrietta Adams

Gender: Female

Marriage Year: 1922

Relation: Bride

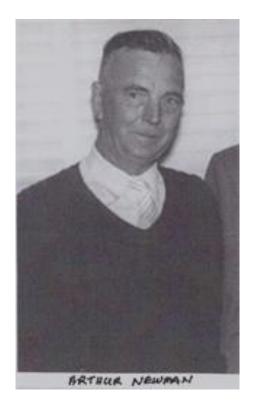
Spouse: Richard Bernsley Johnstone

Folio Number: 7064

JOSEPHINE HENRIETTA ADAMS remarried to **ARTHUR NEWMAN**At the age of 60 during 1961 at Waikato, NZ

ARTHUR NEWMAN

He was born Dec 5 1902 at Te Rata, Inglewood, New Zealand He died June 22 1985 at Hamilton NZ



Notes for Arthur Newman...

Marriage

1961 • Waikato, New Zealand Josephine Henrietta Adams

Death of Father William Charles Newman (1875–1930)
29 Jun 1930 • Katui Northland New Zealand

Death of Mother <u>Albatina Christina Nielson</u>(1879–1953) 11 Oct 1953 • Katui Northland New Zealand

Birth of Brother Percy Charles Newman (1905–1966)

1905 • Taranaki, New Zealand

Birth of Sister Minnie Newman (1906–1996) 11 SEP 1906 • Taranaki, New Zealand

Birth of Brother <u>Albert Lewis Newman(1909–1969)</u> 1909 • Taranaki, New Zealand Birth of Sister Mary Coranetta Newman(1911–2004) 22 Jun 1911 • Katui Northland New Zealand

Birth of Brother <u>Henry (Dick) Newman(1913–1987)</u> 18 Jul 1913 • Katui Northland New Zealand

Death of Brother <u>John William Newman</u>(1901–1952) 8 Apr 1952 • Dargaville New Zealand

Death of Brother Percy Charles Newman (1905–1966)

1966 • Dargaville New Zealand

Death of Brother <u>Albert Lewis Newman</u>(1909–1969) 1969 • Dargaville New Zealand

14/. CONSTANCE CAROLINE ADAMS BUHR

She was born Aug 25 1903 She died about 9 July 1993 at age 90 She married George William Dilworth 1933 in Australia He was born about 28 July 1893 He died about 22 March 1957

Birth...

1903/2094 Adams Constance Caroline William Margaret



Report issue

Constance Caroline Adams Name:

Jul-Aug-Sep 1903 Birth Date:

Registration

Dargaville, New Zealand Place:

Folio Number: 2711

Marriages Search Results Marriages Search Results

ivarrages search results						
	Registration Number	Groom's Family Name	Groom's Given Name(s)	Bride's Family Name(s)	Bride's Given Name(s)	
[]	5971/1933	DILWORTH	GEORGE W	ADAMS	CONSTANCE M I	
« ‹ PΔ	GF 1 I					

in the Australia, Birth Index, 1788-1922



Report issue

Name: George W Dilworth

Birth Date: 1893

Birth Place: New South Wales

Registration

Year: 1893

Registration Leichhardt, New South

Place: Wales, Australia

Father: George Dilworth

Mother: Elizabeth

Registration

Number:

19540



Name: George W Dilworth

Spouse Name: <u>Irene Murdoch</u>

Marriage Date: 1915

Marriage Place: New South Wales

Registration Place: Chatswood, New South Wales

Registration Year: 1915 **Registration Number:** 2281

4 MILITARY HISTORY FOR SONS OF WILLIAM AND MARGARET ADAMS

WWI

LESLIE VICTOR ADAMS
THOMAS GEORGE ADAMS

ARNOLD WILLIAM ADAMS

LESLIE VICTOR ADAMS



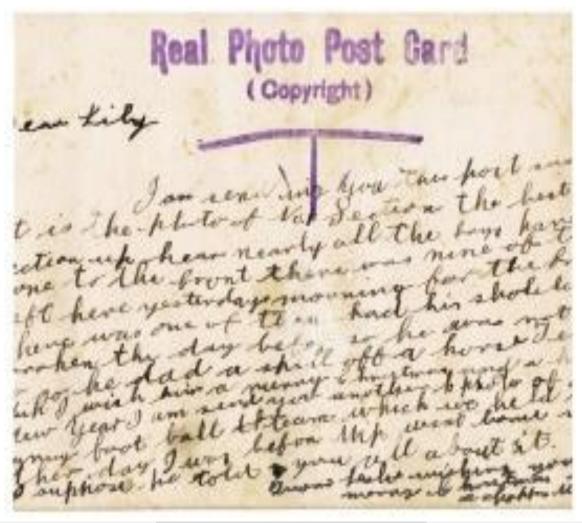
ABOVE: LESLIE FIRST FROM LEFT



ABOVE: LES FRONT LEFT WITH PIPE



ABOVE: LES FRONT FOURTH FROM LEFT



ABOVE: POST CARD FROM LES TO SISTER LILLIAN



26 F. Form No. 2. 5428

77.	ZEALAND EXPEDITIONARY BORCE.
	QUESTIONS TO BE PUT TO THE RECRUIT.
) What is	Oden tali Vita
	were you born? 2 Keike, North auchlen
	a British subject? 3. 4co
	s the date of your birth? 1 30 5 2 anney 1897
	(Father: Milliam Pallans
5. What a	me the names of your parents?
6. Where	were your parents born?
	parents are of alien origin, when and where were they 7. (Father: (when) (where) (where)
8. How to	ong have you been resident in New Zealand? 8.
9. How lo	ong have your parents been resident in New Zealand? 9. Father:
0. What i	is your trade or calling? 10.
	u an indeutured apprentice? If so, where, and to whom? 11.
	was the address at which you last resided? 12. Aranie Wireless word, Head
3. Have	you passed the Fourth Educational Standard or its 13.
	valent? 1 sthe name and address of your present or last employer? 14. Defence, Resmittineless was
5. Am you	u single, married, widower, divorced, or legally separated 15.
6. If mari	your wife? hed, h widower, divorced, or legally separated from your 16. how many children under sixteen years of age have you?
	e, how many persons are absolutely dependent on you? 17, 97000
8. Have y	ou ever been sentenced to imprisonment by the Civil 18. 90-
9. Do you what	er? If so, when and where? If so, to 19. Yes, Russin Willers June 76 to corps?
O. Have	you ever served in any Military or and Force? If so, 20.
	you ever been medically examined for survice with the 22. Mes, June 1916 . Reiters
3. Have y	Zealand Expeditionary Force? I so, when and where? Defence Act, 1909? If so, where?
4. Have y	rou ever been rejected as unfit for the Military or Naval 24
Sarry	a willing to be vaccinated or revaccinated and inoculated? 25.
Fore dura	on willing to serve in the New Zealand Expeditionary 26. see in or beyond the Dominion of New Zealand for the tion of the precent war with Germany and six months
	eafter, if your service is so long required?
Norm.	Your discharge will not be granted before your return to New Zealand unless permission for discharge elsewhere the obtained from the G.O.C.
be New Zea	land Expeditionary Force.
1, 7	tions are true, and that I am willing to fulfil the engagement made.
toote ques	Signature of Recruit: I Aclasas
	Signature of Witness: 16 9 Wilson Lie
	O. C. L. L. L. D
, -	Realize Vinter 4 de my, do sincerely promise and swear that I will be faithful and bear
His Majest	ance to our Sovereign Lord the King, and that I will faithfully serve in the New Zealand Expeditionary Forces against ty's enemies, and that I will loyally observe and obey all orders of the Generals and Officers set over me, until I shall vidischarged. So help me, God.
	Certificate of Attesting Officer.
The a	hove questions were read to the above-named recruit in my presence. I have taken care that he understands these and that his answer to each question has been duly entered. The said recruit has made and signed the declaration and
aken the c	bath of allegiance before me, at foreless Pletton, Har tera N.Z., on this day of
lebr	signature of Attesting Officer & a. Milsson funt
	1.—If any alteration is required on this page of the attestation, the Attesting Officer abuild be requested to make it and initial the alteration.
CETTAL TREE	NOTE 2. The recruit expresses his preference to enlist for

NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITIONARY FORCE.
MEDICAL EXAMINATION UPON LEAVING THE SERVICE OF AN OFFICER FIT FOR GENERAL SERVICE OR A SOLDIER FIT FOR DUTY.
This form is to be used for all those Officers, other ranks and Nurses, who have not been medically boarded before embarkation.
Rank THE Name (IN BLOCK) ADAMS LV
Unit or Corps /AR (If Soldier) Regt'l No. 48422
Born at Marker Hokeanga on, date May 30 1897
Signature (for identification) Illams
The examination to be made jointly by two medical officers.
1. Physique—any deformity, maining or lameness? If so, describe.
Weight 14 lbs. Height 5 ft. 3 in.
2. Nutrition and Diathesis Good
3. Respiratory System hil
4. Nervous System Vil
5. Heart— Abnormal sounds. And Abnormal size. Pulse rates. 80 Intermittence or Irregular. Regular
6. Arteries—Any hardening Mil
7. Digestive System.
8. Genito-Urinary System. And Urinalysis-S.G/20 Reaction Mil Albumen. Kil Sugar. Kil
9. Skin Middle Ear. or any other part. Acid . Eye 6/6
10. Is there any evidence of impairment of health or physical condition not mentioned above? If so, describe. Still slight weekness
10a. Is there any disability as a result of War Service which will reduce earning capacity? If so, describe.
11. Opinion as to the health and physical condition of the one examined.
12. Has any operation for any defect been recommended and refused?
Examination at Karkfill Signed P. L. albarthe M.O. Date 32/4/19 Signed R. Bwalan Etwee M.O.
Date 22/4/14 Signed Robuston Lower M.O.
If any disease or impairment of health or physical condition is discovered, this report should be sent at once to the O.C. concerned for the Officer or Soldier to be sent before a Medical Board for regular boarding. The information contained in AFB. 178 must be at the disposal of Medical Officers conducting the examination.

Apparent age: 20 years months. To be determined according to the instructions given in the Regulation for Army Medical Service.)	Distinctive marks, and marks indicate g congenital peculiarities or previous disease.
Height: 5 feet 4/4 inches. Weight: 150 lb. Chest: Minimum, 33 mahes. Complexion: Maximum, 36/2 inches. Colour of ayes: Place Colour of hair: Religious profession: R.	hone
Medical Medical	Examination.
Sight: Right eye, Manual Left eye, Hearing: Right ear, Left ex. Colour-vision: Are his limbs well formed? Are the movements of all his joints full and perfect. Is a schest well formed? Is his heart normal? Are his lungs normal? What is the condition of the teeth? Have you had any illnesses?	Is he free from hernia? Is he free from varicosele? Is he free from varicose veins? Is he free from harmorrhoids? Is he free from inveterate or contagious sk n-disease? Is there a distinct mark of vaccination? Is he in good bodily and mental health and free from physical defect likely to interfere with the efficient formance of his duties? Are there any slight defects, but not sufficient to rejection? Have you ever had a fix?
acception	t
L'I' delana	
I nave examined this recruit and find that he does not prese	Medical Examination.
Arroy Medical Services.	sped.tionary Force in and beyond New Zealand.
	Management of the contract of

NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITI		1010	<u> 121</u>
Rank: Name: Adams Les	lie Victor	Init: 1 26 N	lo. 48422
Enlid. 3/2/17 M. or S.: 8 D. of Birt. 30/1/97	Occupa : Labo	rer Ht.: 51 41"	Wt.: 150
Hair: Pair Eyes: Blue Complexa. Fair Ro	dgn.: R.C.	Inocin:14	5.17-24
NK: Mrs.M. Adams (Mother) Aranga. via I		.2.	
Place of Rirth: Kaihu, Nth. Auckland. N. 2		Mark Till Roll	
PROMOTIONS, CASUALTIES, MOVEMENTS, EM.	DATE OF CASUALTY.	AUTHORITY, AND DATE OF SAME	INITIALS
N.Z. Service.	12/6'17	Eab .Roll .12/6/17	M
Foreign Service.	12/6/17	Pab.Rell.12/6/17	36.52
DISEMBLARKED DRUONPORT	16 8 10	Des Roll 26"	JAN
POSTED AUGK GOY 4 RES BATTO	16819	Reagu 227 19/9	DP
PROSEIT LOVERSEAS,	\$. SEP 191	18 Page 19 2491)	gr
Voetes to 15 Cm 3 a & R.	9. 16. 17	34. 8 R 850 22 MM	hum
Pepaled Normaled	DE STREET, STR	20 650, 3 mm	Con sect
adm. 2 and b. H.	WA CHEEK BEING TOOL	JR466 30 117	10/2
asm mile but food me to bis ni steer a	£ 24 mm 12	DR 404 28 0.12	m
· Nos N.3.7. and.	20 - 11 17	1218 126 347	1/m
Frano Mile End to Walton		NR453 21.1	
to Helice x 1	31	1 4h2 521	Stay
To foodland & Williams On the State	11. 2.19	Box 91 62. 15 3 180	100
Par 3 1134 (12 to 10 Se Nodo 1000	31.3.17	504 Yes	Lother
To bodford & H' church leave to 26 8:19 Rend 13 18 Legion 20 Secreto 20 8:19	39.5.18	50 498, 19 3 18 502 Jys	The same of the sa

		t y ct	1	ATTION LAND	- (415)
100000	ent or Corps		Name :A	DAMS	Leslie Vioter
0000000000	ental No			经 基础的	e reckons from
Date o	f promotion ent rank:		intment	Nun ro	nerical position on
Date.	Rarear.	Record of Promotions, Reductions, Transfers, Cascalities, Ac., during Active Service, as reported on Army Form B. 215, Army Form A. '6, or in other Official Documents. The	Plane "	Date.	Remarks taken from Army Form S. 213, Army Form A. 56, or other Official Documents.
A.	received.	Authority to be quoted in Each Case.	New Zealand	12/6/17	
18/8/	2 g/b. lgl	DISEMBRE X NZ.88.	ovpt. Thing	1 6 AUG 191	Por 227.
17	Horokesby	LEFT FOR FRANCE	SLING	23:9:17	NOM. ROLL
P 1017 T 1917	1	MARICHED INTO CAMP	ETAPLES O		or from Roll x 3:
"1	que KRey	Jornes B. AUOKLAND ROT	Luca	9:00)	Dai3 /20/152]
W. W. S.	(he	armand in action a am. NO. 2. 7. 2. 7. aml.		20.11.17	B23(20650)8
1.17	L. C.	No. 0000007775 (2017/MINESTED SPECIFICATION SERVICES			A36x5142 3.J.W.L skld

[•] In the case of a man who has re-engaged for, or enlisted into section D. Army Reserve particulars of such re-engagement or enlistment will be entered.

[2.7.4.

R	PORT.	Record of Promotions, Reductions, Transfers, Casualties, &c., during Active Service, sa	Place	Date	Remarks taken from Army Form B. 215, Army
Date	From whom received.	reported on Army Form B. 212, Army Form A 36, or in other Official Documents. The Authority to be quoted in Each Case			Form A. 36, or other Official Documents.
20/11/12	"Hak	aam No 2 aust. J. H.	Wimenin	pility	noody 15053 954 chle
N PORTE	EQUIDE STORY	Ent for Enland	CONTRACTOR DESCRIPTION		w 2053x 53/4
	- simon	her It's lan Breydel		23/1/1)	1.3034 x 5228 93W steam
-11-17	MAN NO	hen A.S. Jan Breydel	Burken.	الدادياة	4-2083 x 5314 1-2034 x 5228.93 W 2 lld 1-2034 x 6228.93 W 2 lld 1-2034 x 624 1-204 x 624 1-204 x 624
06530000000			TO STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	CHENNY WOULD	Sugariely
2.5	- 10.	adm to g come toby	Freezek.	1-2-15	SM3. NO111670
		attached strength		THE REAL PROPERTY.	Det 6215579
45	court !	adm Durack tropsch	1 - 1		काकि डा ३ ४१११६ ४०६
22322				36 (00) (E2) (U.P.)	
.6.16		Developed U.D Sectional U.D. Somo.		12-6-11	Duly 575 W2340
618	do	Winetarged from 4.0 lm	(ded to	19.6.1	8 AMB. 58 W2573
		to his (low) Depot			Pes Radia
7 18	-do-	Ma school out to France	Sling	18-7-18	Non Rod Wa787
	ether app	2	blapes	CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	BR 596 W 5787
	hio a	CONTRACTOR SERVICE SER	1.	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	B213.4442
10'19	angra w	uter formeden.	Diels	17.00,1	NOM . ROLL

adams L.Y.	11 ada	48422	
PROMOTIONS, CASUALTIES, MOVEMENTS, Fig.	DATE OF CASUALTY.	DATE OF SAME	INITIALS
Dis (all v. D. Con Sec)x snyan (Dloc) 10	126.18	DR 575 15-6-18	1004
Do from 6 6 600 ford	19.6-18	831. 226/	8 STOPE
marched in Sling x	18718	a Re. 77 227 18	Vast
Proceeded & Leas.	10.10 18	" " 145 . " HOLE	
JOI NED I BN AUCK PGT	17.10 18	19ap 8 44 29/10/	et,
, To Hod pub,	8 11.18	1	19w.
domy 3 pa / 1/3 Flue	8 11.18	A H	no
a Nexte totinit	10. 11. 18	136 6608 Mill	9 90
Meganed ilnet	10 11.18	12213 1911	19914
splist set	1. 1. 19	19/18 4/19	1/2
Signed (1) 3 and oflew	1.1.9	A300/595 1/19	10
Regimedlinet	71.19	Bors al R 1/1/19	No
betached to Almount bepos	27.1.19	B213 8/2/19	A.
Setiched to UK	25/2/19	B213 /3/19	1
Min as a farklie	3 3 19.	, 4/3/19	
EMP FOR N'7. VA' MANA			- *0
	1	LOT LONATOR	
→ 10, 5, 19 			

26th. ALITTS Inc. Draft,

Emb, 12, 6, 17

NEV	V ZEALAND	EXPEDI	TIONARY	FORCE.	
PERSONAL RECO				stration No.	Army No 48422.
ADAMS	Burname.)	, LESLIE	VICTOR.	2nd NZEF	
REGIMENT:	"B" COY 26th	REFTS.		RF-TF	
			MEDAL AC	TION COMP	LETE.
PREVIOUS			••••	EQUENT	

On Termination of Period of Engagement.

NOTE.

The E.F. 3a History-sheet, containing particulars of casualties, pro-tions, reversions, &c., is not attached to this file.

History-sheet is filed in Base Records Office, and particulars of contents will be supplied on application, if required.

Might	weakness de	thous reg	14 L.		
			7/1	er-engine del per	
					7,
		,		1000 (0.000)	
	•		100 pg (24)		1
					1
			1		
ransport Hac	inana	**	Hay 2	1 Col	м.о.
ate 4	6 13		PBen R	am Call	V M.O.
				- 1	

THOMAS GEORGE ADAMS...



THOMAS WITH SISTERS

	NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITIONARY FORCE.
76	12/2629 Name: Thomas George adams Regiment or Unit:
	Questions to be ful to the Recruit pefore enlistment.
1.	What is your name?
2.	where were you born? 2 Kaihu N'2
	Are you a British subject? 3. Myss
	What is the date of your birth? 4. 182 Nov. 1895
	What is your trade or calling? 3. Labourez
	Are you an indentured apprentice? If so, where, and 6. 15
	Name and address A New Or Kin Me William adams armas
	What was the address at which you last resided? 7. Grange Mothers Whire Have you passed the Fourth Educational Standard or 8 yes
	What is the name and address of your present or last 9. Nex William adams aranga employer?
	Are you married !
	Have you ever been centenced to imprisonment by the 11. 10.
	Do you now belong to any military or naval force? 12. Yes 15 Regi- If so, to what corps? Have you ever served in any military or naval force? 13. State which and cause of discharge?
	Have you truly stated the whole (if any) of your 14. 418
	Have you been registered for compulsory military 15. Yes kaihu training under the Defence Act, 1909? If so, where?
	Have you ever been rejected as unfit for the military or naval forces of the Crown? If so, on what
	Are you willing to be vaccinated or re-vaccinated? 17. 46 9 6 0.
	Are you willing to serve in the Expeditionary Force in or beyond the Dominion of New Zealand under the following conditions, provided your services should so long be required: For the term of the present European war, and for such further period as is necessary to bring the Expeditionary Force back to New Zealand and disband it?
S.	OTE.—Your discharge will not be granted before your return to New Zealand unless permission for discharge elsewhere be obtained from the New Zealand Expeditionary Force.
)	above questions are true, and that I am willing to fulfil the engagement made.
	Signature of Recruit: J. G. Adams.
	Signature of Witness: Allund Butteher Lin

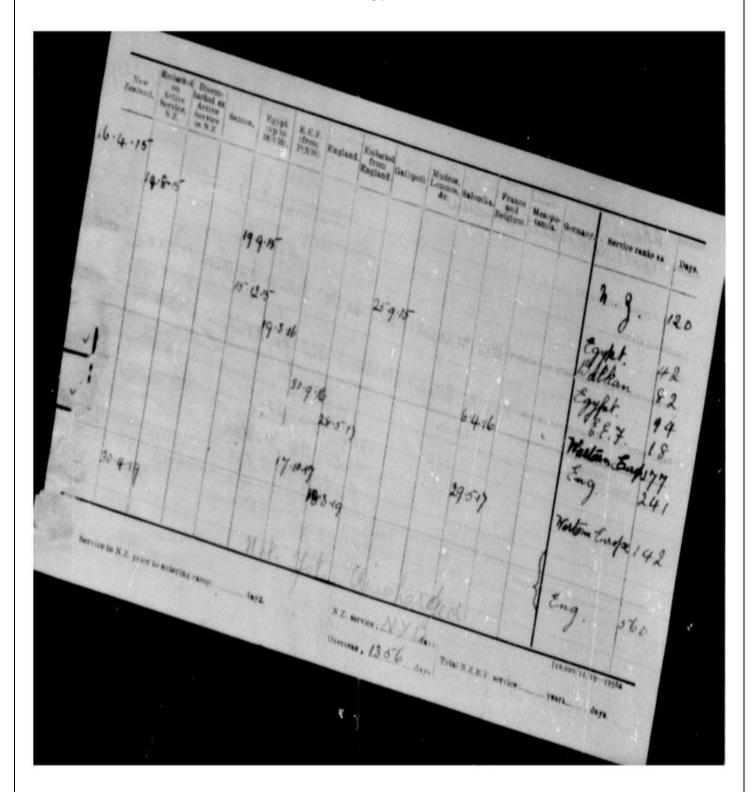
Certificate of Magistrate or Attesting Officer.

Signature of Attesting Officer Officed Butcher In

apparent age: 19 years 6 months. Fo be determined according to the instructions given in the Regulations for Army Medical Service.)	Distinctive merks, and marks indicating come nital peculiarities or previous disease.
Height: 5 feet 7 inches	
Veight: //lb.	
Chest (Minimum, 34 inches	
Chest Maximum, 27 inches	
44.	
olour of eyes: Yang	
olour of bair : Light.	
eligious profession :	
0 ,	Examination. Is he free from hernin? 100
ight: Right eye, Normal	
ight: Right eye, Normal	Is he free from hernia? Les Is he free from varicocele? Les
ight: Right eye, normal " Left eye, learing: Right ear, " Left ear,	Is he free from hernia? Is he free from varicocele? Is he free from varicose veins? Is he free from haemorrhoids?
ight: Right eye, normal " Left eye, learing: Right ear, " Left ear, " left ear, " olour vision:	Is he free from hernia? Is he free from varicocele? Is he free from varicose veins? Is he free from haemorrhoids?
ight: Right eye, normal " Left eye, learing: Right ear, " Left ear, olour vision: The his limbs well formed? Les	Is he free from hernia? Is he free from varicose veins? Is he free from haemorrhoids? Is he free from haemorrhoids? Is he free from inveterate or contagious skin-disease? Let there a distinct mark of vaccination? No.
ght: Right eye, Aormal "Left eye, earing: Right ear, "Left ear, "Left ear, lolour vision: re his limbs well formed? Les re the movements of all his joints full and perfect? Les	Is he free from hernia? Is he free from varicocele? Is he free from varicose veins? Is he free from haemorrhoids? Is he free from inveterate or contagious skin-disease? Is there a distinct mark of vaccination? Is he in good bodily and mental health and free from a
ight: Right eye, Aormal "Left eye, learing: Right ear, "Left ear, "Left ear, olour-vision: re his limbs well formed? Les re the movements of all his joints full and perfect? Les this chest well formed? Les	Is he free from hernia? Is he free from varicose veins? Is he free from haemorrhoids? Is he free from haemorrhoids? Is he free from inveterate or contagious skin-disease? Is there a distinct mark of vaccination? Is he in good bodily and mental health and free from a physical defect likely to interfere with the efficient positions.
ight: Right eye, Aormal " Left eye, tearing: Right ear,	Is he free from hernia? Is he free from varicose veins? Is he free from haemorrhoids? Is he free from inveterate or contagious skin-disease?

Certificate of Medical Examination

I have examined the above-named, and find he does not present any of the causes of rejection specified in the Regulations for I have examined the account of the New Zealand Expeditionary Force. Hardman for diedical Officer. Army Medical Services.



Regimental No. 12/2629. Rank Walk Name Service reckons from (a) 14/3/15 Enlisted (a) 16/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Period from Service reckons from (a) 14/3/15 Date of promotion to Date of appointment roll of N.C.Os.	Regimental No. 12/2 6 29 Rank Police Name A Lama Thomas Georges Enlisted (a) 16/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) Priced from Service reckons from (a) 1/4/15 Terms of Service (a) 1/4/15 Terms
Extended Re-engaged Quarticutes Remarks Report Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, capitalities, etc., during active service, as capitalities.	Extended Re-engaged Remarks Report Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, taken from Army Form B. 213. Report Capitalties, etc., during active service, as capitalties, etc., during Pers Army Form Place Date Army Form A. 30, or other official documents.
Date From whom received A so, or in other afficial documents. The authority to be quoted in each case. 29/4 90 1 B. Joinea Unit Dardanelles 19/4/5. H3 Colombehan admitted to H3 Cafordehire Dardanelleo 12/14/15 Jaundice Roll E 3197 H3 Colombehan admitted to H3 Cafordehire Dardanelleo 15/12/15 Jaundice AFW 3034 E 4036 13 Son No. admitted to N3 Sen Nos bairo 15/12/15 Jaundice AFW 3034 E 4036 13 Son No. admitted to N3 Sen Nos bairo 15/12/15 Jaundice AFW 3034 E 4036 13 Son No. Discharged to Bose Depot Sheyirch 18 10-15 AFA 36 85398 14 Son No. Discharged to Bose Depot Sheyirch 18 10-15 AFA 36 85398	Date received authority to be quoted in each case. 29/9/9/10. I.B. Joinea Unic Dardanelles 19/9/15. H3.Copynlehus admitted to H3. Oxfords hire Dardanelles 12/14/15 Jaundice Roll E 3197 H3.Copynlehus admitted to H3. Oxfords hire Dardanelles 15/12/15 Jaundice AFW 3034. E 4036
Test below admitted which and and an ine todal 18/10 h. S. 213 del 2400 personal de la companie	Test for Admitted Field and the field 20/1/16 M was her impace members 436 of 22/16 M was her impace members 436 of 22/16 M was her impace members 436 of 22/16 M. A. A. 36. 422/6. 100 20/1/16 M was her impace 20/1/16 M. A. A. 36. 422/6. 100 20/1/16 M. A. A. A. A. 36. 422/6. 100 20/1/16 M. A. A. A. A. 36. 422/6. 100 20/1/16 M. A.

	NZR. 2.
	いたという
CADEDITIO	NARY FORCE. 3/0.1/4 12/2629
NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITION	2 Weit Ha JANO.
W. D.	De 11 DEL
DE Name adams 10/1/950	Occups. 249/5/15
NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITION Name adams Thomas Name adams Thomas Name adams Thomas Name Complexes Enltd. 144 15 M. or S. S. D. of Birth 1911/950 Enltd. 144 15 M. or S. S. D. of Birth 1911/950	Relgn. 7 Wairs
Enltd. 15 W. Grey Complex.	aranga
Wait high - 1 sall cont	AUTHORITY AND INC.
	0.17
MOVEMENTS, etc.	white white
PROMOTIONS CAN	4 (18) 19 186 186 Bellington
4 you Walnuch w land to 6.0 60	DATE OF DATE OF SAME CASUALTY. DATE OF SAME DATE OF SAM
Sichad Den See Google BOOK	27 11 14 38 18 18 38 14 8 W 8 OUT
	28,5,19 100-17 Thums
top ove	28,5,19 28,5,19 4. 10. 17 7 6 557 11 10.17 7 humo 4. 10. 17 7 6 557 11 10.17 7 humo 4. 10. 17 8 6 365 13 10 17 7 humo
REMARKO Control World date from adm to Hashital Free	4. 10. 17 8. R. 365 12 10 17 the
Reported Wind date fiven adm to Hospital Some of Roy & Some Of Roy & Some of Roy & Some	28. 9. 17 3 a 1 k P 19 15. 10. 7 4/m
adm 55. H. 6 & AL 45 W	28 7 24 10/1
Keling up 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	11.4.0
lan lager to for hurst	14. 12. 17
A soften to a Object	Hosto 9.1.8 . 443 12.18 971
y support y Sidente	Hosp 9.1.8 . 443 5.3.18 SR491. 11.348
to H'church from "	
. 10.11	

1 A DAG
12/2629 Pt adams. 4.5 16. # Cly. Remarks Army Form B. 2
12/26 29 7/6 Remarks takes from Army Form B. 2 Takes from A. 30, or other
eductions, transfers, Date Army official documents.
Report Record of promotions, reductions, as place official documents of Army Form P. 213. Army Form casualties, etc during active service, as casualties, etc during active service, as place official documents. The reported on Army Form P. 213. Army Form P. 2
From whom A satherity to be quant Defect 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
19/6 1 4 9 8 Defet Attached themsthops a tables 14/5/16 Q. J. B. 2/3 1/4 2/5/16 Q. J. B. 2/3 1/4/5 1/5/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/19/
1) I d. & Batta Mounter of Novem 18/9/10 XII
38/4/10 1 14/6 8 A 1 15 1 1/3 2 1/20 1
29/1/19 do touch for Eng Hy Partechurat 3-10-16 TOUT 141
Wall and a Contraction of the Design And Des
A 1 COMMAND PROPERTY OF THE PR
93.17 do. Discharged ex en 200 do 2937 Ph 547. 78535.
- do Deranogo L ao
Mucho. 1 color
1047. 965 Bull of Ose book 130 y
a action of the state of the st
7 10-11
* 21017 and yand adm vo 10, CCS loven 41.917 W3034X 1223
1.017 9010 adm. NOS Gen. Hah Roven 41.917 W3034 A
7.9.7 - 58en Anh ac

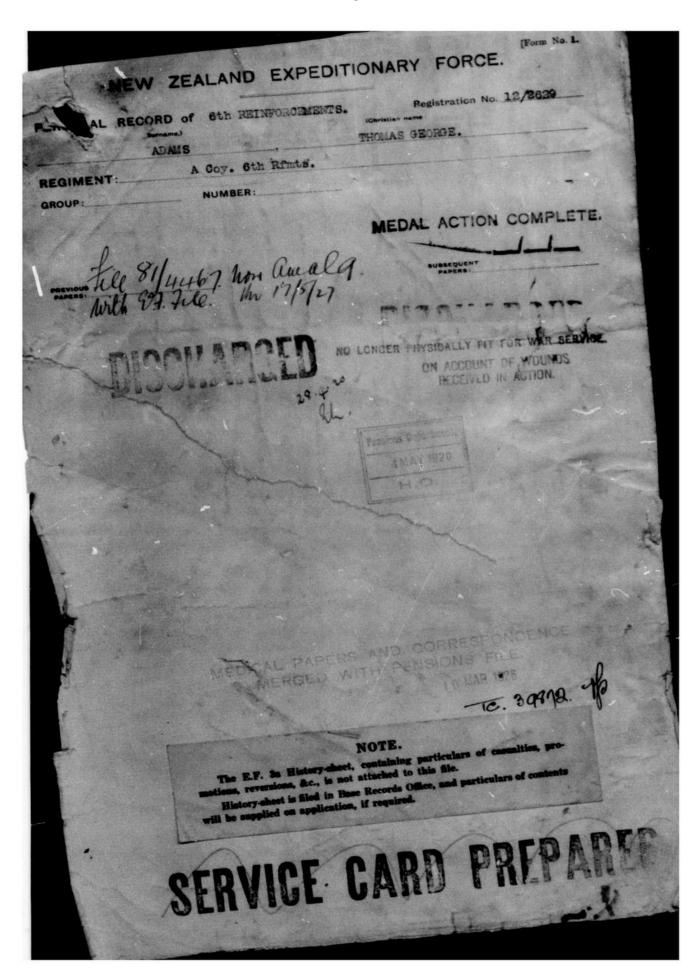
I lant	TE R	Casualty For	orm Active	Service.	mental Nun	iber 12/3627
Religion.	Surnan	egiment or Corps	Chr	istian Name	" Home	S. C. C. C. C.
B listed (a)	Terms of Service (a	Age on Enli	stment	years	Chorac
- and ou pi	omotion to prese	nt rank	Date of apr	Service reckon	s from (a)	montns
		Re-engaged		olie		
Occupation	Renort	(or	Corps Trade an	d rate	
	Report				Signatu	re of Officer
Date	From whom received	Record of promotions, reductle Ac., during active service, as for B 213, Army Form A. M., or in a The authority to be quoted in	ported on Asses	Place of Casualty		
Real				E14019	Casualty B	Remarks is from Army Porm 13. Army Form A. M. or other official documents.
1 Juna	7c /		Embarked	4:30		
2:000 %	34/2	admi vo 6.	en And	8	2	w hee
2:10.1)	nother	Admi NO 6 - Relui aph J End for Eng	Con Cord	Sild !	1.011) W.	1034× 3280
	1	en As Frage tal	lane	12	19/1) 130	23(9/14))
24.10-1	lenge !	alm Royal	Castle		7.10	10 P3 x 3994
W.17	A. Y	raneferred to 1.)		hetter 19	101.3 1 24	34×3969
19/10	C CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	-" ho ko	200	Shift Street Control of the Street	IL THUM	410 15000
- RNA	D Q	am. Queen 1	ha //	7	7-11 30030	1622 16000
195	-6- 0	m. Burn Mary	s may the	mehrul 5-2	118041	1441 × 6957
18-5-10 An		burked for the 1 pm			11 AAR 5	WILL ALL

PROMOTIONS, CASUALTIES, MOVEMENTS, etc.	DATE OF CASUALTY.	AUTHORITY AND DATE OF SAME	INITIALS
Jano Schurch 62 H. Six cup	3. 4.18	AR 525 19.11 18	10 logs
Adm O to Sedeup Tope Desc Tops to Sea	wet 23 11-18	BH School W. CPTO Toy	
alt to Hosp from leave	23-11-18	" " " " " 10 20 12/	1.
Growled Come & Cheen foot Liday &	10-119-501-19	Vel Sident 1/4 w 1785	68
Neturned from special Links	1. 2. 19	Replife a Hosp Side	神
same a same			
EMR FOR NZ. TAINUL			
18, 3, 19		A SOUND	
77 10 0 10			
			J an
			M
			1,0
			OREI C
THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	18.0		H.
		CONTRACTOR OF STREET	SPR 2 A
		Bir	AVON ST PARN
	Jain Sal		VON ST PARN
			PARNELL PARNELL CK.

Surney: Qd	spilal Dunedin George min of Paris of P	
Manne Woodsided	Canes of Canes	
Cascalty or reason for discharge:	spelal Dunedin George and p	te Mahori Ple Mas Sa 12/26
Legatee and address	Yo -	e interest Ple news
		13/26.
reminated next of kin, relationship and	la the case of day	1. 9
Legal heri of he	Mrs. Margaret. Clares, (M) aran Mrs. M. Adams (Mollies) avanga,	and
relationship and address	m " garer Clames (h) B.	Charles 124
Medals for instances	" M. Adams (m. 18	99 A rethern by
SVALS T	Mrs. Margaret. Planes, (M) Bran Mrs. M. Adams (Mollies) Avanga,	hart mag.
	Service Medale	man, Wari
Ornido	1914-15 Star	Date Medal Service Wound
Certificates of Service issued	No Protest was meda	Michael
	Date I The A . I	Red
La Total	Gooden Garrie	ON DESERTEREN
med diple	all (if any) abready or	Bata
1 4	are yang e	1 70
	Theready or	
		prompted to
		- Jucio

Regiment or Corp	ps. I	SERVICES OF No.12/2629	Rank.	Dates. St	gnature of Office Sying Correctness of For As-
oy., 6th Re B'KD \$ (2		-			
	170 C 0 150 C 0 150	-15.	1		1
					All an
, , ,	D.	land unit	The.	29.9.15	in Contract
ucking	West.	-15. Joined unit		- 8	
					100
		rejoined unit Ismal	in See.	11. 2.16	MIX.
do	do 1	7			
4		Rejoined thuis			Helwins
4	4 0	Plant Hosp 14.1916.		22.4.16	199
4	40 0	Notald. Bass. Etaples PAT 140 24, 1916		1.8.16	NEC:
	NE 66 1 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1			CHARLES THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	, curabel
-	-	REJOINED UNIT.		24 8.70	
		WOUNDED, FRENCE			ACC
		adm Hooking is 17			460
		(Daily Rets Nº17)) _ `	910	16 Cana.

	629 Name: Country. 1. 3.	16.4 18	1 13 8 15	Yours.	Days.	que trittals of o making to
1. Service record	Foreign	14 8 16				
	21.00					
Certificates Passed classes of instruction!						
† This includes any authorized class of instruction. 4. Active service						
5. Wounded	Street, and a st					
6. Effects of wounds	WOUNDED,	FHANCE 3	6 159.			
7. Special instances of gallant or meritorious conduct						
	Name of Medal,		Clasps.	-		
Medala and a				Date of	Grant	
tions and decora-						
Injuries in or by the Service		4				
Injuries in or by the Service	Adams	Marian	4 /2			
Injuries in or by the Service Name and address of next-of-kin	Adams a			worken) Makro	1	
Injuries in or by the Service Name and address of next-of-kin		ed, and whether Spinster leiating Minister or Regis		4		
Name and address of next-of-kin	Adams One of Woman to whom marris (e.) Name of One			Macho Maria (c.)		
Name and address of next-of-kin		ed, and whether Spinster leiating Minister or Regis		and Date of Marris		
Name and address of next-of-kin	ne of Woman to whom marris (e.) Name of Off	ed, and whether Spinster leiating Minister or Regis		and Date of Marris		
Injuries in or by the Service Name and address of next-of-kin	ne of Woman to whom marris (e.) Name of Off	ed, and whether Spinster leiating Minister or Regis	or Widow. (b.) Place	and Date of Marris	66	
Name and address of next-of-kin	ne of Woman to whom marris (e.) Name of Off	ed, and whether Spinster leisting Minister or Regin (b.)	or Widow. (b.) Place	and Date of Marris	66	



ARNOLD WILLIAM ADAMS

(E.F. Form No. 2. (COMPULSORY)
NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITIONARY FORCE. ATTESTATION FOR GENERAL SERVICE.
QUESTIONS TO BE PUT TO THE RECRUIT.
1. What is your name?
2. Where were you born? 2 lyaney and tralia
3. Are you a British subject? 3 Wes
4. What is the date of your kirth? 5 January 1893
5 Where were your parents born? State town and country of
Pather Landson S.
Mother
6. What is your trade or calling?
7. Where is your home in New Youland?
8. To what address during the next series months should letters by 3
9. What is the name and address of you present or last employer? 9. Oalf
10. Are you single, married, widower, divorped ar legally separated 10 Ostifle
11. If married, a widower, divorced, or legally, wed sted from your 11.
wife, now many children under sixteen years of age have you? 12. Have you ever served in any military or naval breve? 12.
If so, state which and cause of discharge
Have you ever been in a New Zealand Expeditionary Force camp?
13. Have you ever been medically examined for service with the 13. New Zealand Expeditionary Force? If us,
Wien?
Where?
Were you found fit or unfit?
I do solemnly declare that the above answers made by me to the above questions are true.
Signature of Berrifoga) A W Adains
Certificate of Attesting Officer.
The above questions were read to the above-named control in my presence. I have taken care that he understands these
proximine, and that his answer to each question has been duly entered. The said recruit heat morte and signed the store declaration before two, at
symme of remain, openfight GB. Derenne LI
Note:—If any afforation is required in the assentation, the Assenting Officer + 25 makes it and invest the assentation.
NOTE 2. The recruit expresses a preference to serve III
Manager of agencies (

NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITIONARY FORCE.

[Form No. 4.

MEDICAL HISTORY

Approved by
(lignes) WHHorton.
Medical Officer.
Examined for re-engagement:
day of
* Considered
n. Medical Officer,
* If onts, state disphility.
- 115031
Re-reservated onday of
Arm: Number:
Result
Besut
Madical Officer,
ctober 1911 at Deentham
egs. Engineeral No. Date.
fordry 1/100 20
artilley Bill 2/1540A 6 3.15
RGE BY A MEDICAL BOARD.
Tresas. Portis.

	Medical Examination.
Apparent age 21 years 9 months. To be determined amorting to the interestions given in for Army identical Service.	A SECTION AND SECTION ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER
Complesion 2aci	hohes.
Solour of open Blee	
1. Sight: Right sym Normal	11. Is he free from hereia? Ve
2. Left eye.	19. Is he free from variocosis?
S. Hearing: Bight ear	18. Is he free from various veins The 27
6. Left ear,	14. Is he free from hamorrholds? Ffe >
5. Colour-vision: - formal	15. Is he free from inveterate or contagious skin-disease? / / /
6. Are his limbs well formed Type	16. Is be in good bodily and mental health?
7. Are the movements of all his joints full and	perfect? 17. Are there any elight defects, but not sufficient to each
8. Is his cheer well formed? The	rejection ?
9. In his heart normal? Aye.	710
10 Are his lungs normal? The	
Question	s which the Recruit must be asked.
I. Have you over had a fist	4. Have you ever been discharged from H.M. Service?
2. Have you ever been notified for constanplic	
3. Have you ever been under treatment in a	
mental institution?	
Determining Disability (if any);—	
Classification.	
A Pit for active service beyond the seas.	We have examined this recruit, and classify him
B1Fit for active service beyond ress (after	in lost to but
BCPri for active service beyond year (after recovery at home).	ex exa los tolon ball
Ct Library to become fit for active service after special training.	(cella might
C2Unit for active service beyond sea, but its for service of some nature in New	1) (sel 10) (sel 10) to orlow (call prophysion
Zoniand. D. Wholly units for any service whatever.	Member

No. 19/135 1	Constey.	20 10 14 15 12 14 29 1 15	1. 12.14 28-1-15	Well.	56 45	Indian of Other tooking Story
I. Service record						
t. Certificates Passed classes of instruction† True includes any authorized as of instruction.						
. Active service						
Special instances of a gallant or meritorious conduct						
Modals and decora-	Nuste of Med		Clerys		Pale of Great	
Injuries in or by the Service						
Name and address of next-of-kin	Father & #.	Miam Sa araneg	lems, Morn Wa	eron.		
(a.) Christian (a.) (b.) (c.) (c.) (d.)	eases of Woman to whose to 5 San	n nearthest, and mississes or Officiality Minister (6.)	Recludes or Wildow (C) Plane and Date (c.)	of Merriage.	
Christian	Same.	State and	Plans of Strob.	When	te registered.	

	rm B. 103.	Casualty Form Active 8		ental Number
	Regio	neat or Corps	1898 1846	Gr. 16de.
Rank 8	11	Adams Chri		roll Artham
		Age on Enlist		years months
		Terms of Service to week of han		
		rank		
course on p				h partitions and the same
Extended		Re-engaged		nd rate
Occupation	(I)			Signature of Officer
	Report	Noted of proguition, includiors, complete, complete,		Benarka
		Act, during active service, an required on Active Portion B.Dia, Active Party, A. No. or in other afficial disconnection	Place of Canality	Date of Yoles you army horse Cannothy Bally trap here a. E.
Date	From whom received	The authority to be quoted to each uses.		Actions.
		Embarked	/	
) Disembaried	a Andanetter	12.4.4
008	100 2 th Bles	Samble of Sen Koshs	Merantra	Sec. 11/11
	19 Kull	April to Eme Ottol	hushels	14 11 1 Sandon 1860
2.4	Bon Robel	Ducks to Duke	Butomi	a in a Asp Cuses
1	The state of the s	Months 13 Son Cospel	Carro	1 i Burdel M.
	Minthe	19 Gras Bona	Like Riste	4 - a Saffrage Nich
1	E	Durchanger to Base	Herek	12 1 16 . 11/8
		Hacked to Bloogth	Thisek	1 . 4821
3	Stop Vous	Butt & State for England	Reduction	48.48.64
		Weinerd Across port	Bustank	an is owned
	All			1 A W
	4	Carcher into Care & Care &	Alanah.	Sill him
0	N. N. 104 Con.		THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND ADDRE	

Enled 20-10-14 M. or S. D. of Birth 8 1 93 Hair Button Eyes Rue Complexe. Fair NK Cather 1 1 1 a Chaus aran	Occupant dans	er 4.5-7	Wt. 150
Hair But we Eyes Bue Complexe Fair	Occupant dans	er 4.5-7	Wt. 150
MK Pather Hm. araus aran	Relgn.		
NK Pather Hm. arams aran	7	Inocin.	
	ulas 120	rea North	
	/		
PROMOTIONS, CANUALTIES, MOVEMENTS, etc.	DATE OF CASUALTY.	AUTHORITY AND DATE OF SAME	INITIAL
at aldershot	15.1-11	ldera Go Phi	1 Ku
· le oversure ex addershal	19.3 17	Na 91 1 220/213	656
Ported get Bay	27.2.17	Harry &	1
Ryonne golfs to x Nos			111
. Humbr actived to 12/135 A.		Hairly Par sug Ren	Bitte
adm. I ban G. Hosp. (2. 4/A. Deafree		THE HOS - NO. 11.11	El
to y lon Dep ex 3 lan 4 4	21.11.17	. 409-1.13.19	606
Dischigh to Base Depol ex 7 Con Del		1 410-8.12 19	
alached 6.3.14. 8. 8.		a. 28 865/400	
Ported to 5th My to Bare		2719	
Transfirms to god My ix 5 "My			
A Alteratica for France	4511	49/m 2/1511 25 2/18 149/m 2/1511 25 2/18	1911
Detached To. Proceed Tour Poly		Ya 28/6 8 20 2 /5	
to aurea ex Ewsholl		Cento 9.89 1860	

Radio	TY FORM ACTIVE SE		
10 6 10 96 Made State 14 6 11 1 3 6 11 Bath 15 7 18 1 5 6 1 Bate 20 7 18 1 5 6 6 19 6 2 1 man 23 7 18 10 6 6 6 8 2 1 man 23 7 18 10 6 6 6 8 2 1 man 23 7 18 10 6 6 6 8 2 1 man	A carched on to England All to Bak 13 km I Son I	Clapses Books A cont do A cont do A cont do	10 6 18 00 6 19 18 20 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

R	egunent Ar, Corps	15/-14	1
	ame Adams	Christian Name August	1 White
Veligion / /		on Enlistment years	months
inlisted (a) Bill 16	Frems of Service Wall	Marvice reckons from (a)	21/10/14
Date of premotion to pre	seot rank Dat	g of appointment to lance rank	
	Re engages	Qualification (Fr	
Extended	tie engages	or Corps Trade and rate	
Occupation		Signi	durby Officer
Bigot		in control	Reserve
Date From whom record	A design action delicity a reserved. Life Agent Level A. B. or of color of the col	or comment that approaga Talenda,	S.St. Sky Proc. v. n. in Sky Service Management
		No.	
	Emi	barkel	
	Dia	mbarkei /	Aur John
4 618 81 3990	2 mil o to July 5	Entern Chapter 14018	100 4 70 19121
6 18 % 5 Ent 1	but Joined Bat	t, deld 4619	10213
641/ 00.18d	Pooled to 15th	Sh_ to 2019	Maria San
10418 Br	Attle to me	and for 1348	122/3
5th 1/42 MEFE	he 34 is deduced the	the Solder & last to Such	and
	2 / 4	8. W. W. W. C. W. B. V.	
	I made to a	Le 10 March M	Telegram
Alifen inter	STANCESTERM PROJECTOR	bonney also to the ye	all in the
13/4/9 to 10/ Cold		A Salve	
13/4/9 to 10/ Bill	England	wheleton 184/19	the the way
3/4/90 10 00 000 3/4/90 10 00	England 1 12 80	in suport Torquay 104 %	404 P1271 17
3/4/9 05 100 100 3/4/9 05 100 100 2/8/8 040 102 67	September 12 800 Miles How Miles And Miles	id stoot Torquay 15418 pr. S.S. Phymonde 8/8/18	Conf (22 22 27) (Laster (All 17))
314/19 15 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Mord in N2 8. Subtited for N2	in school torque 18418 pr St. Phymoneth 8/8/18	404 /4572 W 77 Kuther Red 17/4

Army Form B. 103; Caoualty Form-Active Service. 12/1135 Alegiment or Corps N & M. artillen & ed Ragimental No. 2/15/40 A Rank Name Adams Unold William Enlisted (a) 25,000 Terms of Service (a) Properties Service reckons from (a) Date of promotion to? Date of appointment) Numerical position on) present rank reil of N.C.Os. to lance rank Extended Re-engaged. Qualification (b). Report months, etc., during active service as Record on Arter Form, H. 211. Activ Form takes from Arny Poem B. 113, Army Form A. 46, is other ischarges to due admilles maken Host My bone fone Admetted My one Some 416 My Constant Discharged & Base Ghezirih UNIX Bess attacken to Strengt Embled 39 hile for England allemens 295 Buemble A Boonfort herched into camp aldershot Jaken on dienath Esta

to Abstractas

Report	Barroll of properties relativist resolven Annables, day, during lattice during an entering on death form \$100, from Eure h. In. or in other addition advances.	Place of Consulty	Date of	.corbs tour Fees
Date Prom whom received	High, from Error 5. As on a core chiral approach. The authority to be possed to such one.	Price in Cassally	Manualty	r res A.M. it about
19 3 17 76 1921 AFFAT	Left for mance	Aldowhot	997	80
	Sister to 9th Hallong	Dranes	7275	
	Dent to Doubetal		144	
	adoute by 13 De Proble	Arth Ports	12.4.4	170_
	Deschot to Factourf Camp		26 4 / Ba	mp/A20164
8 47 . 24 Ble	Germen Unit		124182	
7.11.17	Concreted Liet		19 11/160	3
6 11 17 . 27 24 Aust	Adm + 1/10 h 20 6.6 8		2.64126	x sero Dayne
5.47.36661	Admitted		12 11 //10	13771 NV da
	Opd to 36 And Orans	7	15 16 7	da de
N 11. 7 . 3 Can 2.6	du 19 Can Sen Coups	Moulegno	15 /1 1/3/41	was of layer
23 11 17 " 7 On Acht	17 Con Depot		T. S. 15 84	ri iy Suskiis 20 Aiste -
20 7 .	Disply to 5 April Camb		25 11 / 202	80 . 20
28 17 134980	Ald almost 1000	Chaples		X X Ext
34 2 T	Condu at & Acome		M	
21 27 2700	Poster to & Battery	the storie	25 2 7 12	
5-1-8	Of to 9th Sallery		4278	
NET Rueds	Adothe Reg to Hospe Old to Marie Delacted to England for Conche			me ALXXX
9 2 18 16 2 tac	Delacted to England by Sanch		22862	
	Ancher in a Division	Ateole	8 2-8 00	
	Countries out to wind		1228 CA	JEX 7/143

Date the true true true B 112 have the state t
25 4 17 Bard (10/10) 144 144 15 4 17 Bard (10/10) 164 16 17 Bard (10/10) 164 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16
25 4 17 Bard (10/10) 144 144 15 4 17 Bard (10/10) 164 16 17 Bard (10/10) 164 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16
25 4 17 Rest (19/12) 1999 13. 11 17 POLXELTO Res (10/2) 13. 11 17 ASIX5271 MID do 15. 11 17 do - do
13. 11. 17 136 X SO TO BER (13. 11. 17 136 X SO TO BER (13. 13. 13. 17 17 136 X SO TO BER (13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13. 13.
13.11.17 A36X5271.MD do 15.11.17 -do - do
13.11.17 A36x5271.NVD do 15.11.17 do - do 15.11.17 x4915 1110 Exofraso 15.11.17 x4915 1110 Exofraso 15.11.17 x4915 1110 Exofraso 15.11.17 x4915 1110 Exofraso
rgand (5.4.1) 14910 mis surfaces
to H. H. F. Krigg Same
to H. H. F. Krigg Same
Det and cappenner
- 03 12.17 MR303 X 6126
eld 25.1217 B213
(Ca) 20, 12/7/19218
29nn - 385
18 3/39, 12
1-2-18 18217
ele 8-2-18 88927666
12.2.18 DK 18 X 7843 ott 17.2.18 91 x 0 506 X 8241
· ca

13/1135a the adams	arnol	d millia	m
PROMOTIONS, CARLALTIES, MOVEMENTS, 466	DATE OF CASUALTY.	DATE OF SAME	INITIAL
Transpl to he s h g End Baker.	14. 6. 12	La 28 88 28 18 18	2066
Trans to NE of 9	29 6.19	36118 119	1100
Posted to 15th Battery ex 3 ag but &	29.6.18	ta 18 A. B 29/19	206%
Relached to England on		1/2	296/
operial duty.	8 7. 18		
to torquay en trance.		49. Comp 899 79	
Returned to 113, on they for Il Paparea"	88 18	8433 24	ER SHUL
			ă
			20
			nda
			Jepe
			1 10
			locome

Se traips	Rank		Surpame.		Christiau	Name.	No.
		adi		0	ulu ti	le an	12/1133
A379-1	fan.	Cine	Name and Address of the Owner, where the Owner, which the Owner, where the Owner, which the	Religion:		New Zealand a	
ocupation:	******				aran	-9.	
employer:	4/-		- 1	1. 93	net i	traction	
lame, relationship, and address of next-of-kin (if not resident in New Zealand, insert also name and address of nearest relative in New Zealand):	his A arrays		ct (249	45,-5 394.0	eli		
	Country or	Proopship.	Date from	Date to	Total.	Initials of Officer making Entry.	Home Service.
					Years. Days.	manag many	Years. Days.
	The second second second second		26.50 16	121816			
	For	fr.	160 14.16				Foreign Service:
larvice	Red Pag	present.		-			
			+				Total Service:
					leniel men		
	No. Do	When	e Soldler located		Минац	re and Remarks.	
Wounds							
				Paralle I			
				1 3986			
Biok		-	to Time	100	MA	MAID	
	(11)			1000		TANKE .	
Killed in action .							
Died of "sounds"			THE PARTY				
Missing							-
Prisoner							
Injuries in or by th Service			Para March		11345		
	Provis mal		(Date)	Inven	ded address:		
Discharge	4						
	Final:						

11 NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITIONARY FORCE. Form No. 3. MILITARY HISTORY SHEET. No. D /135 Name Adams, Arnold William Now Greater 20/10/14 1. Service record 2. Certificates 5. Passed stance of instruction f 1 This includes any autom-tion of metrorities. 1. Active service Effects of wounds Special instances of gallant or muritori-ous conduct 8. Modals and decora-tions 9. Injuries in or by the Service Fathe William Adam 10. Name and address of next-of-kin

North - Three sources are to be made from time to time as they over, and installed by the officer making the entr-

Intended place of residence on tracker, a: New Zeal and a

Promotions, Reductions, Casualties, &c.		BEET BUILDING	Signature of Officer sertifying
allated	Bank.	Diston.	Correctness of Entries.
anane	Primite	20-10-14	Weller by Rund
Transferred to	construction of the second	23.4	want.
attack 1 + A		3600 AB	
menea to Baseltek.	apportives	19.1.16.	w. J. m. mark
	Attached to Baselle k.	Attached to Baselle Knop briver	Attached to Baselle Konfloriver 19.1.16.

Regiment of Corps.	Proposition, Refuetors, Camabias	tr. Nank. Dules.	Signature of Officer certifying Corrections of Energy.
Aned Infantory		Private 20 10 .	Affichands on heint

-	ALAND EXP	EDITIONARY FORCE.	0. 1.
PERSONAL RECORD	of End	Ist NZED Array	No
Thams	AND THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF	nold William	
	NUMBER: 2 00	as try RF-TF	
	MEDAL A	CTICAL COMPLETE.	
PARENTOUS PARENT		SUBSEQUENT MAPRIN.	
	GFD .	terretration of period of	
	11 12 18. eNo	MEDAL ACTION COME	1.6
motions, rev	versions, &c., is not attache sheet is filed in Base Record	ning particulars of casualties, pro- ed to this file. In Office, and particulars of contents	
will be sup	plied on application, if requ	tired.	
CENT.	er car	IN PREPARE	
1			
/			

HEROES OF THE WAR.

NORTH AUCKLAND CASUALTIES.

DIED OF WOUNDS.

No fewer than 227 names appear in the late's casualty list, of whom 224 are reported wounded.

Frank Percy Underwood (Auckland Battalion), whose next of kin is W. Underwood, Paparoa, is reported to have died of wounds on October 2.

REPORTED WOUNDED.

Corporal F. L. Beasley (Auckland Battalion), son of Mr J. Beasley, Parua Bay, is reported wounded, under data September 28, and admitted to hospital.

Others associated with North Auckland, and of whom mention is made in the wounded list. are:--Thomas George Adams (Auckland Battalion) - Mrs M. Adams, Aranga, Northern Wairoa (mother); Τ. (Auckland Battalion)—T. Austin Austin, Dargaville (father); W. E. Garry (Auckland Battalion)—W. J. Garry, Paparoa (father); G. Atkinson (Wellington Battalion)— G. A. Atkinson, Mangatete, Mangonui (brother); H. A. Rapson (Auckland Battalion)—Mrs E. Rapson, Kaukapakapa (mother); H. H. Worthingnef (Auckland Battalion)—Mrs M.Worthington, Maungaturoto (mother).

5 FROM STOREKEEPER TO FARMER

THE ADAMS FAMILY SETTLE TO FARMING 544 ACRES IN WAIMA NOW KNOWN AS ARANGA ABOUT 1905

BUSINESS FOR SALE.

HAVING Decided to di pote of his well-known General Storekeeping Business at Kaihu

W. ADAMS

Has pleasure in inferming the Inhabitants of the several Districts around Kaihu, that in order to reduce the Stock before selling, he has decided to dispose of two large Consignments of Drapery, Ironmongery, Boots and Shoes, Glassware, Fancy Goods. Groceries, etc., etc., at Prices Below Coat.

The Public would do well to take Advantage of this Genuine Sale.

W. ADAMS.

PROPERTIES FOR SALE By the Undersigned.

Solo ACRES, Upper Wairos, near Whareschi Landing. 300 acres in good grass. 100 acres bush. Balance rough feed with patches of grass. 70 acres river flat. 12 miles river frontage. The whole ring fenced with post and wire fence. Price—£2 per acre. Terms.

ACRES in Kaihu Valley. 120 acres in good grass. Balance, Tarairi and Tawa bush. 200 acres river fist, partiy fenced. 3-roomed house and rough oubuildings. Frontage to the creeks. Three miles from Railway Station. Price—£1,050 Terms.

ACRES at Arauga. 150 acres in grass. 150 acres ploughable Fern Land of good quality, balance bush. Fenced on three sides. Good 6-roomed house, built two years ago for £300; Orien range. Substantial outbuildings. Small orchard and garden. Creek running through centre of property. Creamery on property. Six miles from Keibu Railway Station by good road. Price—£3 per acre. Terms.

300 ACRES in Marlborough Settlement, held on Ord in Lease in perpetuity at a yearly rental of £6. 110 acres in grass. acre orchard and garden. Ba'acce heavy buth. 120 chains of fencing. Bush house and outhouses. Eighteen miles from Kaihu Railway Station by good road. Price for improvements—£250.







FRII

VOL. I.-NO. 1.

Shipping

LEAVE DARGAVILLE

Wednesday 1, a Friday 3, c Monday 6, Tuesday 7, Wednesday 8 B Friday 10, Saturday 11, A Tuesday 14, Wednesday 15, Friday 17.

Wednesday 15,
Friday 17,
Saturday 18
o Motday 50,
Tuesday 21,
Wednesday 22,
B Friday 24,
Saturday 25,
A Tuesday 28.
Wednesday 29.

Wednesday 1,

Wednesday 1, Friday 3, Tuesday 7, Wedne day 8, Thursday 9, Friday 10, Saturday 11, Fuesday 14, Wednesday 15, Friday 17, Saturday 18, Lucaday 21, Liday 24, Lucaday 23, Liday 24, Lucaday 25, Lucaday 25, Lucaday 25, Lucaday 29, A. Launch 20, Lucaday 20, A. Launch 20, Lucaday 21, Lucaday 29, A. Launch 20, Lucaday 20, A. Launch 20, Lucaday 20, Lucaday 20, A. Launch 20, Lucaday 20, Lucaday 20, A. Launch 20, Lucaday 20, A. Launch 20, Lucaday 20, Lucaday 20, A. Launch 20, Lucaday 20, Lucaday 20, A. Launch 20, Lucaday 20, Luc

LEAVE

POR TANGITERORIA.

Lover Landing.

TANGITERORIA,

A. Launch goes to Wharekohe, B. No cargo carried on these tripe. Passenger, and mails only i there will be no departure from this rule. O. Leaves Aratapu.

FARES:

Dargaville to Alien's Mill 1,6 2, 3,6 Dargaville to Langton's 2, 3,6 Dargaville to K. hurs (Masgapal)3,4 6,6 Ali way ports above Kohuroa 4, 6,6 Dargaville to Wharekohe 6,1 10,1 Por particulars of Obarter apply J. W. PEARCE.

1MPORTANT NOTICE.

To tourists and the travelling public.

Passengers may be booked through from
Whangarei to Helensville, or Helensville to
Whangarei, at the following rates—

Single Return

AND WHAREKOHE,

... 90 an.
... 10 i5 an.
... Noor
... 130 pt ... 20 pt ... 60 an.
... 6 30 an.
... 8 50 an.
... 11.30 an.
... 12.30 pt ... 630 an.
... 630 an.
... 630 an.
... 80 an.

ShipPing

NORTHERN UNION STEAMBOAT COM-PANY, LIMITED.

JUNE TIME-TABLE.

(Weather and other circumstances per-mitting.)

Wairoa Branch.

Steamer leaves Helenaville for Dorgaville and way ports Mondays, Thursdays, and aturdays 10 a.m. (passengers by 7 a.m. rain); returning from Dargaville Mondays, Wednesdays, Saturdays, 6 a.m.

CARGO INSTRUCTIONS, — Last train for Cargo, 10.55 a.m., Wednesdays and saturdays.

Port Albert Branch.

Steamer Arrives Leaves, Leaves Helensville, Pt. Albert, Pt. Albert

	MAN.	
Wed., 8th, 6 a m.	Noon	1.30 p.m
Tues., 14th, 10 p.m.	Noon (Wed.)	1.30 p.m.
Wed. 22nd., 6 a.m.	Noon	1.30 p.m
Tues. 28th, 10 p.m.	Noon (Wed)	1.30 p.m.

Passengers by 1.40 p.m. train Torsday Steamer on return trip connects with 7.40 a.m train, Thursday, to Auckland. CARGO SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS.—bast train for Cargo leaves Auckland 10.45 a.m. Tuesdays.

Otamatea Branch.

FOR BATLEY, PAHL WHAKAPINAN PAVAROA, AND MANAKOHE
Pahi
Leaves Arriving and WhaHelensville, Batley. kapirau. kohe. JUNE.

4 7th, 7 a.m	11. a.w.	Noon	3 p.m.
B 9th, 10 a.m.	2 p.m.	4. pm.	4.30 p.m.
A 18th, 9 p.m.	7 a.m. (Tu.)	9 a.m.	10 a.m.
B 16th, 10 a.m.	2 p.m.	1 p.m.	10 p.m.
A 21st, 7 a.m.	11 a.m.	Noon	2 p.m.
B 23rd, 10 a m.	2 p.m.	4 p.m.	4.30 p.m.
A 27th, 9 p.m.	7 a.m.	9 a.m.	10 a.m.
B 30th, 10 a.m.	2 pm.	4 p.m.	10 p.m.

(A) Passengers by 4,10 p.m. Monday train.
(B) Passengers by 7 a.m. train, day of sailing.

Steamer returns from Pahi 6,30 a.m., Wednesdays and Fridays.

CARGO SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS.— Last train for cargo 10.55 Mondays and Wednesdays.

Mungaturoto Branch. Steamer Leaves Helensville.

JUNE.

Wed, 8th, 6 a m.
Tues 14th, 10 p.m.

Wed. 22md, 6 a m.
Tues, 28th 10 p.m. 4 p m X 8 a.m. (Wed) 3 30 p m 10 30 a m (Wed.)

Returning 30 minutes after arrival.

Passengers by 4.40 p.m. train Tuesdays
X Goes to Kaiwaka one hour earlier.

Last train for Cargo, 10 55 a.m. Tuesdays.

JAMES STEWART,

Helensville.

AUCKLAND AGENCY :

Messrs. L. D. NATHAN & CO., Shipping Office, Shortland Street,

A. AND A. LINE,

AMERICA, CANADA, EFROPE.

Ste mere.	Leave Auckland Friday.	Iono-	Arrive at San Francisco	Mails Arrive London
SIRRRA .	June 10	June 21	June 27	July 9
SONOMA	July 1	July 12	July 18	July 30
VKNTURA	July 22	Aug 2	Jug. 8	Aug. 20

Shipping.

HUDDART, PARKER AND CO., PRO-PRIETARY, LTD.

Splendid, well-appointed Steamers will be despatched from Auckland as under, weather and other circumstances per-

FOR SYDNEY.

ZEALANDIA ... Monday, 20th June, 5.30 p.m.

FOR GISBORNE, NAPIER, WELLINGTON, LYTTELTON, AND DUNEDIN. WESTRALIA... Tuesday, 21st June, 2 p.m.

Cargo must be booked and alongside not less than Two Hours before advertised time of departure

All Tickets are available also for Stopover of Beturn by ANY UNION COS. TEAMES, and holders of Union Cos. Tickets may travel by WESTRALIA, ZEALANDIA, or VICTORIA. VICTORIA

L. D. NATHAN AND CO.,

Agents.

KEANE BROS.

ETEAMBOAT PROPRIETORS, ARATAPU.

RRY WORK Unadertak n

Safe and Commodicus Barge always available. Pionic Parties comfortably catered for at reasonable charges. Tele graphic and other orders receive prompt attention. Loading, conveying and discharging of timber carefully attended to.

Address:—

LEANE PROCE

KEANE BROS., Aratapu.

PROPERTIES FOR SALE By the Undersigned.

S50 ACRES, Upper Wairoa, near Whareschi Landing. 300 acres in grod grass. 100 acres bush. B-lance rough feed with patches of grass. 70 acres river flat. 12 miles river frontage. The whole ring feeced with post and wire fence. Price—£2 per acre. Terma.

ACRES in Kaihu Valley. 120 acres in good grass. Balance, Tarairl and Tawa bush. 200 acres river fist, partiy fenced. 3-roomed house and rough oubuildings. Frontage to the creeks. Three miles from Railway Station. Price—£1,050 Terms,

5) 44 ACRES at Arauga. 150 acres in grass. 150 acres plugbable Fern Land of good quality, halance bush. Fenced on three sides. Good 6-roomed house, built two years ago for £300; Orion range. Substantial outbuildings. Small orchard and garden. Orek ranoing through centre of proprity. Creamery on property. Siz miles from Keihu Railway Station by good road. Price—£3 per acre. Terms.

ACRES in Marlborough Settlement, held on Ord in Lesse in perpetuity at a yearly rental of £6. 110 acree in grass. 7 acre orchard and garden. Balance heavy buth. 120 chains of fencing. Bush house and outhouses. Eighten miles from Kaihu Railway Station by good road. Price for improvements—£250.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

DARGAVILLE:

ALEX. COSTELLO.

TRUITERER AND CONFECTIONER.

AND

COMMISSION AGENT,

VICTORIA STREET, DARGAVILLE

Large Stocks of English and Continental Confections Always on Hand, Tobacco and Ulgars of all Brands, and the Best Assortment of Pipes in the District.

District.

A Well stocked Assortment of FANCY GOO. S.

The best HAIR-DRESSING SALOON in the district is on the Promises, under the Management of a First-class Artist—MR ROBSON.

The BILLIARD-ROOM is the Favourite One in Kalpara, and is Replete with all Up-to-date Appurtenances.

F. Wrigglesworth.

Painter & Paperhanger,

VICTORIA STREET, DARGAVILLE.

A LARGE and Up-to-date well as

sorted Stock of Wall Papers on hand.

A'l Requisites of the Trade Stocke 1.

All Work Entrusted to me will receive Speedy Attention.

Charges Most Moderate.

Specialities—Boots, Shoes and Slippers. NOTE:

GO., CHADWICK & CHANGE OF COMMISSION AGENTIFE.

NOTE:
We carry a
Splendidly Assorted
Stock of
GROCERIRS,
PRODUCE,
IRONMONGERY,
FELOTHING,
BLANLETS,
RUGS,
MERCERY,
CROUR ERY
GLASSWARE,
OILCLOTHS.
EOOTS. OILCLOTHS.
BOOTS,
BOOTS,
STATIONERY,
(6d boxe),
FANCY GOODS,
E.P., WARK,
ARTIOLES Suirable for
PRESENTS,
ETO., ETO., ETO.

It will pay you to give us a cail. MOTTO-Custom-re first, Ourselves re

Everything New. Everything Cl Agents for Guardian Fire Assurance Co., Murray's Gas Generators, New Century Typewriter Co. Broker for A. M. P. Insurance Society.

New Season's Goods.

and outhouses. Eighten miles from Kaihu Railway Sastion by good road. Price for improvements—£250.

150 ACRES in Mangatu Settlement.

Helensville to Pukekohe (provided there are not less than five passorge s) 12. 61 single, 17a 61 return Pukekohe to Wheogarei (not less than two passengers), via coach, 10s single HEAD OFFICE OF THE COMPANY, HELENLVILLE JAMES STEWART, Manager, Helensville. Auckland Agency : MESTES L, O. NATHAN & CO., Shipping | flice, Shortland Street. MITITAL FERRY. Time Table. STEAMER DEPARTS FROM Arstapu, | Chatwick Shp | Mitnai Slip, Steamer only | with Barge. | with Barge.

THURSDAYS ONLY.



AY, JUNE 10, 1904.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Campbell & Ehrenfried Co., Ltd.

LLOYD'S AGENTS,

AUCKLAND.

TEN Very Best of ALES and STOUTS in

Bu k and Bottle, Own Brew.

Sole Agents for :-BULL LUG ALE AND SIOUT,
BOLDEC AUSTRALIAN CLARET,
HOBT & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE,
BUARANTEED 10 YEAK OLD LI
QUEUR & COGNAC.

Whiskies: VALKER'S KILMARNOCK, JANADIAN OLUB, JUNVILLE'S V.R. & SPECIAL (IRISE)

Vines, L'queurs and Organs in great variety

AT LOWEST BATES.

DIRECTORS:

John L. Campbell (Chairman). rthur M. Myers (Managing Director). . M Myers, Merel Bankart (Socretary).

[ESTABLISHED 1840.]

Y-Y

GINGER ALE

JUALITY, PURITY AND FLAVOUR

IS UNSURPASSED.

IIGH-ULASS ÆRATED WATERS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

HE WAIWAI MINERAL WATER CO. LTD.

Telephone, Nc. 1336.

SIANLEY STREET, AUCKLAND.

CONDON BROS.

IVERY AND BAIT STABLES,

ARATAPU.

rse, broken to Single or Double Harness and Saddle.

cial. Parties, etc., Promptly Attended to.

us leaves Te Kopuru for D.rgaville daily a 8 30 a.m. and 2 p.m., returning from Jargaville at 10 s.m. and 4.30 p.m.

Parcels Carried at Reasonable Rates.

T. & J. WILLIAMS.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

E. Mitchelson Bros.,

STOREKEEPERS AND GUM-BUYERS.

DAFGAVILLE.

Also at Flaxmill, Babylon, Maropui, Kaihu and Tangiteroria.

Agents for Alliance Insurance Company.

GREGORY'S

GCODS SPEAK for THEMSELVES

I am FLANNEL Made from WOOL Off SHEEP'S BACKS Straight from the MILLS, And lase I am. I am WARM, I WARD off COLDS. I WEAR WELL I am OLD by the yard And WORN by the men (mostly). I am PROUD I am so USEFUL And can be BOUGHT so CHEAPLY, That SUIT all pockets. MY PRICES by the yard are Is., Is 4d.,

If I am MADE UP into UNDERSHIRTS, etc., 3s. 3d., 3s. 11d., 4s. 11d., Special—6s. 3d., 6s. 11d., 7s. 6d.

ALFRED GREGORY'S, Round the Bank Corner, Dargaville. DRAPER, BOOTES, CLOTHIER.

CONCRETE.

IS THE FARMER'S FRIEND.

Cost Low

ADVANTAGE GREAT.

ROAD BOARDS should make Concret

Culverts, Bridge Piers and Abutmente. We give Advice and Estimate of Materials FREE.

John Wilson & Co. Ltd.

Manufacturers of High Grade Portland Coment, Hydraulic Line. Shell Lime. Also on sale, Bricks, P'p:s, etc.

Address: 28, Haliday's Buildings,

AU KLAND. SHORTLAND STREET.

FINLAYSON BROS.

BUICHERS, ETC ..

PURRY AND BAIL STABLES, VICTORIA STEER DARGAVILLE

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

RAILWAY TIME TABLE.

KAIHU SECTION.

KAIHU SEUTION.

Dargaville, dep.—Monday, Wednesday, and Thursday, 80°a.m.

"Thursday and Friday 10°30 a.m.
"Saturday, 7.30°a.m. and 3.0°p.m.
"Kaihu, arr.—Monday, Wednesday, and Thursday, 9.20°a.m.
"Tursday and Friday, 11.5°a.m.
Saturday, 8.55°a.m. and 4.25°

, ,

The trains on Monday, Wednesday and Thursday are liable to alteration at any time without notice. All trains will stop at flag stations if required, but due notice must be given to guard.

KAURI TIMBER CO.,

LIMITED,

5.4

AUCKLAND.

WAIROA MILLS, ARATAPU AND TE KOPURU.

THOROUGHLY SEASONED KAUGI In All Dimensions.

Flooring, Lining, Moulding. Doors, . Sashes, Mantels, Turnery

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF JOINERY

Manufactured from Seasoned Timber Only.

GENERAL STORES AT ARATAPU AND TE KOPURU.

Extensive ftooks with varied Assortment always on hand at Lowest Raies.

For Joine:y Catalogue and Price List apply to Company's Storekeepers, or address "SECRETARY,"

KAURI TIMBER COMPANY, LTD., AUCKLAND.

ALEX. McLEAN,

BREAD AND BISCUIT BAKER, CON-

FECTIONER AND FRUITERER.

VICTORIA STREET, DARGAVILLE.

Bread Delivered by Caris to all parts of the District.

Light Refreshments Can be Had at all Hours.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MINLE'S DENTISTRY COMP.

Opp s'te " flerald " Buildings. OPP & CO. THE SAID BUILDING.
OVER PRINCE, JEWEIGH.
QUEEN STREET.
LATEST, GREATEST AND MOST UPTO-DATE
MARVELLOJS REVOLUTIONS IN THE DENTAL

ART.

We Guarantee to Extract Teeth without giving pain in any way what ver, by the Latest Up-to-Date Harmless and Finished

Methods,
GUARANIEED PAINLESS EX-

An Experienced Lady always in attend-

OPERATING HOURS: 9 a.m. till 5 p.m., and 7 p.m. to 8 p.m.; Saturdays 9 a.m. till 1 p.m.
PAINLESS DENTISFRY COMPANY,

TANKS. TANKS. TANKS. TANKS. Cheaper than Ever. TANKS.

T. C. GIRDLER.

Plumber and Tinsmith,
Dargaville. Victoria Str.et,

Victoria Sir.e*, Dargaville.

Tanka Complete with Top a Specialty.
Good work manship guaranteed.

All kinds of work promptly done.
Estim tes given for general repairs, Moderate rate rates.

CREAM CANS, MILK CANS, MILK BUCKETS, etc., etc., at Auckland Prices.

All kinds of Tinware.

A Good Assortment of KITCHEN UTENSILS—Extra Value, Oheap.

BATHS AND SHOWERS.

D. W. Pipiger, Snouting, Watershipe.

Down Piping. Spouting, Wate-pipes, Taps and Fittings (all s z s kept in stock.

Woodville Refreshment Rooms. E. W. RUDDICK. PROPRIETOR.

All Express Trains arey Trenty Minutes for Lunchear.

TillE railway passengers, going either north or south, should be acquained with the fact that at the Woodville Refreshment-rooms they can have a good bot incheon. Railway guards will inform the traveller how much time he will have at Woodville.

H. J. VAIL.

TAILOR, HABIT-MAKER, and HABERDASHER,

DARGAVILLE.

BEGS to thank the Public of Kaipapa for their past patronage, and invites inspection of his newly opened stocks of TWEEDS, FANCY SERGES,

TROUSERINGS, SHIRTS, SINGLETS, BELTS, BRACES

And all descriptions of Haber ashery.

The TAILORING DEPARTMENT is acknowledged to be the most modish North of Auckland, and patross can rely 'n a perfect fit, and only first-class goods.

The FANCY GOODS DEPARTMENT is

DARGAVILLE.

Good Statling.

Borses, Brakes and Buggles for Hire. Heres Broken to Saddle and Harners.

dears for Hire. Funerals Atlended.

Daily Coach Service to Te Kopuru and Way Places.

Bus leaves Darg ville at-9 s.m. and 2 30 p.m. Returning from Te Kopuru at-10 30 a.m. and 4 p.m.

Horses bought, sold and exchanged.

R. F. FLOOD.

ADDLER & HARNESS MAKER, TOTORIA STREET, DARGAVILLE INVITES Inspection of his well-assorted ock of Saddles, Harners, Bridles, Whips, nd all requisites for Riding and Driving, t Moderate prices.

lound Hand Workmanship Guaranteed. No Machinery. Repairs Neatly Executed.

Acme" Horse and Cow Covers at Lowest

J. LINEHAM.

GENERAL STOREKEEPER GUMBUYER.

KAIHU.

No necessity to Waste Money in going Dargavilie for Goods, as I can supply lour,

Potatoes,

Sugar.

Tea. etc. at the slightest advance on Auckland Prices.

J. LINEHAM, Storekeeper and Men's Draper, KAIRII

J. CURRIE.

TAILOR,

DARGAVILLE.

TYLE, FIT AND FINISH GUARANTEED.

KEANE'S

CCOMMODATION HOUSE (Near the Wharf), ARATAPU.

NCELLENT Accommodation for the Travelling Public.

ONLY Moat of the Very Best Quality aupplied to all parts of the Dis rict.

Orders P. omptly Attended Tr.

CHARGES REASONABLE

OUR Saussages have a name throughout the River.

Cath Porchasers of

Hides, Skins and Tallow

THOS. WALLACE,

BUILDER & CONTRACTOR, HELENSVILLE and DARGAVILLE. Plans and Estimates given of any Building of any Description promptly.

JOHN PASSELL.

A GENT for "Herald" and "Weekly

DARGAVILLE.

TOKOTOKA HOTEL

PHILLIP CULLEN. PROPRIETOR.

THIS Fine Riverside Hotel has recently

undergone considerable improvement, and is replete with every comfort and conven lence.

Best of Liquors only dispensed.

Livery and Balt Stables.

Staunch Horses Always on Hire.

WAVERLEY HOTEL

QUEEN STREET, AUCKLAND. (Close to Railway station and Wharves.)

EXCELLENT ACCOMMODATION FOR VISITORS. '

Magnificent View of Harbour,

M. O'CONNOR, PROPRIETOR

TT is an easy matter to become a Subscriber to THE TIMES. If there is no Agent in your district, just send your name and address to "Manager, TIMES, Dargaville," and the paper will be forwarded to you fortnwith.

weading Cares a Specialty. The Savisanian weading Cares a Specialty. The savisanian was varied stock in the Electorate. Fresh Stocks of Fruit from Auckland by Every Steamer,

Morro: Cleanliness, Good Qanlity, and Civility.

R. M. CLARK.

GENERAL STOREKEEPER AND COMMISSION AGENT.

TOKATOKA.

Licensed Kau i Gum Bayer, Dealer in Hides and Settlers' Produce.

> All Kinds o' Carting Done at Lowest Rates,

Agent for the " North Auckland Times."

J. W. WILLIAMS.

DRAPER AND CLOTHIER, ARATAPU.

LADIES' JACKETS AND CLOAKS, Latest Styles.

GENTS' CLOTHING MCINTOSHES, ETC . ETC.

A Good Assertment of General Drapery.

BUSINESS FOR SALE.

HAVING Decided to di pore of his well-known General Storekeeping Business at Kaihu

W. ADAMS

Has pleasure in inferming the Inhabitants of the several Districts around Kaihu, that in order to reduce the Stock before selling, he has decided to dispose of two large Consignments of Drapery, Ironmongery, Boots and Shoes, Glassware, Fancy Goods. Groceries, etc., etc., at Prices Below Coat.

The Public would do well to take Advantage of this Genuine Sale,

> W. ADAMS. KAIHU.

Aratapu Carriage Factory.

KITCHEN and BARKER.

T WRIGHT AND HORSESHOERS.

Wheels Tyrel whilst one waits.

THURSDAYS ONLY.

Cigars, Cigarettes, and Tobaccos of ail and every brand. Pipes in great variety. Presentation Pipes, Match Boxes, Pouches, Etc.

Only the Best of Goods Store', and at Lowest remunerative pices.

Walter Chadwick.

ARATAPH

ESTABLISHED 1886.

GENERAL STOREKEEPER AND LICENSED CARRIER. Groocries, at Lovest Possible Rates, Delivered Daily.

Stocks of Southern Produce always on hand.

A large variety of best quality Boots and Shoes to Select from. Men's Clothing a Speciality.

Oilskins, Rugs, and Blankets at prices to suit all,

Try Us for Flannelettes and Flannels.

Splendid Value.

Express work at Lowest Ra'es.

MRS. JACOBSON,

AOROA.

BEGS to notify that she has taken over the Aoroa Billiard Saloon, and has refurnished, renovated, and refitted the

CORDIALS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS ON HAND:

ALL FRUITS IN SEASON STOCKED. CONFECTIONERY OF EVERY BRAND.

The Billiard Tables is in A1 order, and a call is solicited.

W. VOUSDEN.

HEAWA STORE.

ARATAPU.

THE Bost and most Up-to-late Stock of Groceries, Dragery, and General Mer-chandise on the River,

New Season's Goods Just Opened.

We give the V.ry Pest Article

at the Lowest Renumerative Price.

All Orders Promptly Attended to.

Save Money by Dealing with the Local Firm, which supplies at

Town PRICES.

Everything New. Everything Good,

All Orders to be Addressed to

THE MANAGER.

E. B. SIMPSON.

ROBERT HUME.

MANGAWHARE.

H AS always on stock POSTS.
STRAINERS, and STRUTS. Firewood in all lengths. Estimates given for
Pencing and Draining.
All work entrusted to me will receive prompt attention, Charges most moderare.

8.0 a.m	S.3 8. n	8.39 a.m
9.0 a.m	9.5 p.m	9.30 a.m
10:0 a.m	10.5 a.m	10.30 a.m
11.0 a.m	11.5 a.m	11.30 a.m
12.0 a.m	12.5 p.m	12.30 p.m
2.0 p.m	2.5 p.m	2.30 p.m
3.0 p.m	3.5 p.m	3.30 p.m
4.0 p.m	4.5 p.m	4.30 p.m
5.0 p.m	5,5 p.m	5.30 p.m
MONDAYS, T	UESDAYS, AND	ŞATURDAYS.
8.0 a.m	8.5 a.m	8.30 a.m
9.0 a.m	9.5 a.m	9.30 a.m
11 0 a m	115 am	11 30 a m

8.0 a.m	8.5 a.m	8.30 a.m
9.0 a.m	9.5 a.m	9.30 a.m
11.0 a.m	11.5 a.m	11.30 a.m
1.0 p.m	1.5 p.m	1.30 p.m
3.0 p.m	3.5 p.m	3.30 p.m
5.0 p.m	5.5 p.m	5.30 p.m

	WEDNESDAYS	AND	FRIDAYS.
360			

8.0 a.m	8.5 a.m	8.30 a.m
10.30 a.m	10.35 a.m	11.0 a.m
1.0 p.m	1.5 p.m	1.30 p.m
5.0 p.m.	5.5 p.m	5.30 p.m

SUNDAYS ONLY.

Leave Ferry Slip			Leave Mititai			
A Paris	9.0 a.m		9.30 a.m			
No.	4.30 p.m	-	5.0 p.m			
2 KILBRADO	OFFICE AND DESCRIPTIONS	CSUMMON.				

Special trips after 5.30 p.m will be charged 10s 6d either for man or man and horse, and further passengers as per special arrange-

SCALE OF FARES.

To be Charged on Regular Ferry

Days		100			
DESCRIPTION	81	NGI	in	RETU	URN
Postorial sales		8.	d.	8.	d.
Foot Passengers (each)		0	9	1	0
Horse, asa, or mule an	d				
rider or person leading	g	1	6	2	6
Stallion and Groom (each	h)	3	0	õ	0
Horses, extra (each)		1	3	2	0
Foal following mare (und	er				
1 year, each)			9	1	3
Calves (under 1 year old	1),				
5 or under (each) .	••	0	9	1	3
Calves, each additional or	90			B 3	
up to 40		0	6	0	9
Calves, each additional or	ae				
up to 40 and over		U	1	0	6
Cattle, large, 3 or und		20		~ 60	-
(each) Cattle, each additional or		,1	U	2	0
np to 20	TG	1	0	1	
Cattle, each additional or		•	v		6
up to 20 and over .	16	0	9	1	0
Sheep, 20 or under (each)		0	3	0	
Sheep, 20 to 80 (each)		0	2	0	3
00 001 000 1		0	14	0	2
Sheep, all above 120 (each		V	1	U	1
Pigs, double the charge for					36
sheep					
Dray, empty with one hor	PHA				
or driver, or loaded r					
exceeding 1 ton		2	6	1	0
** * * ****		ĩ		1	6
Bullocks, pair and dray a					25
driver, loaded or emp	tv	3			-
Each additional bullock		ĭ		- 1	6
Coach, buggy, trap, or wa	no-				
gon, loaded or emp	tv.				
	.,	2		2	6
Each additional horse		ĩ		ĭ	6
Each additional passenger			6		9
Passenge.	TOTAL STATE				

KEANE BROS., AUCKLAND.

BROWN & SONS.

SHIP AND BOAT BUILDERS,

TE KOPURU.

DESIGNERS AND BUILDERS OF

Boats, Punts. Pontoons, Launches, and Vessels and Yachte of Every Description.

> Repairs Neatly Pone. Launch and Punt for Hire.

SAN FRANCISCO IN TOAYS

VANCOUVER IN 18; DAYS. LONDON IN 261 DAYS. Return Trip to

ST. LOUIS EXHIBITION. £44 1° 3°

6000

17 Knots, Classed A1 British Lloyd's England, via Niagara Falls.

Lowest Round World Rates,

AMERICA, CANADA, SUEZ FARES BY ALL LINES QUOTED

GLASSES OF ACCOMMODATION-New Zealand Passengers may join steamer at Sydney.

A UCKLAND TO SYDNEY IN 3 DAYS NEXT SAILING.

On or about June 13th.

'aloon Return Tickets good on the Home-ward Trip by Union Co. or Huddart Parker

For fares, etc., apply

Henderson and Macfarlane,

Fort Street, Auckland.

SHAW, SAVILL, AND ALBION COMPANY, LIMITED.

FOR LONDON,
Calling at Monte Video (or Rio), Teneriffe,
and Plymouth.
(Circumstances Permitting.)

Steamer.	Tous Register.	Commander.	Date of Departure about.	Port of Departure.
xMatatua Karamea xCorinthic xGothic	6553	Stuart Eurton, RNS Sealby, RNS Kidley, RNS	June 23	Wellington Wellington Wellington Wellington

x Twin Screw.
Freight and Passage at Lowest Current

Passengers provided with Coastal Tickets from Auckland to port of departure Free of

Charge.

Round the World Tickets:—First-class, including railway fare across American Continent, issued at special rates.

Arrangements made for passages from London to New Zealand.

L. D. NATHAN & CO.,

Shortland Street.

T. & S. MORRIN, LTD.

Shipping Office, High Street.

F. J. DARGAVILLE.

I OUSE, LAND AND COMMISSION AGENT.

I HAVE for Sale and Lease fine Residential and Business Sites in the rapidly grow ing and presperous Township of Dargaville. Intending Purchasers should lose no time, as land values are increasing.

COLONIAL MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE,

N.Z. GOVERNMENT ACCIDENT IN-SURANCE BRANCH.

MANCHESTER FIRE ASSURANCE, For List of Properties sen future lasue, mood road. University, with right of the arc. Freehold can be bought at end of June next, Rent-£1 10s, 6d, per half year, 50 acres for grass. 70 acres felled hush. Balance studieg tush, with about 70 (00 feet of Tutara and 20,000 feet of Kurt. Some 50 chains of fencing. Price—£50 for improvements.

MALL FARM, of about 100 scree, at A sgua, about three miles from Kaihu Railway Station by good road. About one-half in grass. Good orchard and garden. 4 Roumed house and outbuildings. Grass-paddocks senced ic. Price—£100 for improvements.

CIENERAL STORE at Kaihu, on a section lessed from Railway Department at 30s per quarter Rout. A twe-storey building, formerly used as a boarding house subsiding 10 roome, also contains the Store and Gum Shed. There is also a Bakehouse and Baker's Oven, for which a rect of 10s. per week is effered. The price for the Bailding is 2200 Stock at valuation. This is a chapter for an energytic man seldom offered.

H. E. STEHR.

Lind and Commission Agent. DARGAVILLE.

DE ENSOR'S TAMER TONIC & APERIENT. AGENTS (KEMPTHORNE PROSSER & C?

G. E. DUDDING, Kaihu.

ROCER, GENERAL DEALER, AND FRUITERER. LARGE STECKS OF GENERAL PRODUCF.

Hams and Bacon. Confectionery. Patent Medicines.

Gans and Ammunition. Pea Rifles of 22 calibre Manchester.

Agents for Yate's Garden Seeds.

HAIRDRESSER AND TOBACCONIST. Terms Modera'e.

KAIHU STORE. (Near the Main Street Bridge.)

OLIVER takes this opportunity of thanking his namerous customers for their past generous support, and to state that his General Store is fully stocked with Groceries and General Produce, Drapery and Clothing, Woollon Goods, Saddlery and Harness, Boots and Shoes, which he solls at Auckland prices.

The Highest Market Prices given for Gum and General Produce.

GEO. LINEHAM,

DRAFER AND GENERAL STORE-KEEPER, KAIHU.

REEPER, KAIHU.

BEG to direct attention to the large and up-to-date stocks of Drapery, Men's and Boy's Clothing, Boots, etc., which are always to hand at my store, and sold at the lowest possible prices. There are also Fancy Goods, Saddlery and Harness, Ironmongery, Glassware and Crookery ware, Jewelleay and Plated ware, Linoleums, etc.

A Speciality is made of my large stock of Men's Clothing from the well-known Kaispoi and Wellington Mills. Also, Men's Underwear, Bush Rugs, and Blankets. Gum Bought. A trial solicited,

W. CONSTABLE.

BRICKLAYER & CONCRETE WORKER, DARGAVILLE.

STIMATES Given for all Classes of Concrete and Brick Work. Gravestones and Fencing Executed.

some idea of our importatious:—

Men's and Boys' Clothing, Rugs and Blankets, Meroery and Hosiery, Ladies'
Jackets and Mackintoshes, Ladies'
Skirts and Blouses, Millinery (in great variety), Ladies' and Children's Clothing and Ucderclothing, Hard and Soft Felt Hatz, Shirts (tennis, working and white), Ties, Collars, etc., Boots and Shoes.

All at Bedrock Prices.

B. ADAMS,
General Draper and Clothier,
VICTORIA STREET, DARGAVILLE. (Next Moriarty's Hall.)



Under Vice-Regal Patronage,

NORTHERN WAIROA HOTEL.

AUDUS RAYNES, PROPRIETOR.

Tills Old Established Hotel has been cemfortably renovated, and is now one of

the best Hosteleries in the Island.

Spacious and Well-Furnished Bedrooms and

Sitting-rooms

Every Possible Convenience for the Travelling Public.

The BILLARD ROOM is fitted with one of Alcock's Best Tables.

Good Stables and Paddocking adj ining the Premires.

A Spacious Concert Hall is Attached to the Hotel for Public Entertainments, Etc.

KARLSON BROS.

(ARTERS & CONTRACTORS

DARGAVILLE.

FIREWOOD, POSTS, RLOOKS & RAILS SUPPLIED.

Carting of all Descriptions Speedily Done. Charges Most Moderate,

PAUL BEAVER. SURGEON DENTIST.

DEVONPORT, AUCKLAND.

Attends Aratapu (Keane's Boarding-house)
the third Friday monthly.
Dargaville (Hodge's Boarding-house) next
day, Saturday.
Te Kopuru, by request.
Helenaville, at Stretton's.

The Australian Specialist Agency.

(Under sole supervision of a Manager hold-ing both a Medical and Pharmaceutical Board certificate by examination.)

46, SHORTLAND ST., AUCKLAND.

AY," auything wrong? If so, come along to our private consulting rooms, 46 Shorthand-street. No Consultation fee. All business with us is strictly confidential. For Ladies we provide Doctors, Nurses, and Accommodation. Most reasonable terms. We treat E.zems, Irregularity, and all other private diseases and complaints.

Hours -10 to 4: 7 to 8 evenings.

Henre -10 to 4; 7 to 8 evenings.

AUCKLAND STAR, VOLUME XXXVIII, ISSUE 51, 28 FEBRUARY 1907, PAGE 3

THE MINISTER FOR LANDS.

MR. McNAB'S NORTHERN TOUR
(By Telegraph.—Special Reporter.)
DARGAVILLE, Wednesday

The Ministerial party left Rawene early this morning for Dargaville: the first two or three hours being in an oil launch up the distinctly pretty Taheke stream to the small settlement of that Then the road was once more resumed for a long and rough drive of fifty miles from Kaihu, and the change from the smoothly gliding launch to the bone-rattling road was not made with great eagerness; but needs must when circumstances drive. The route for the first twelve or fifteen miles was a long climb over the dividing range of the Hokianga and Kaipara, and from the summit a beautiful prospect of the fertile little Waima Valley opened out. The route led nearly the whole way through heavy timber country. As we approached Kaihu evidences of the vanishing kauri were large on every side. A very short stoppage was made for lunch, and the greater part of the afternoon was spent in passing partiallyburnt clearings. As Kaihu was neared, some splendid glimpses were obtained of the surrounding country, and at the Kauri Park reserve a short halt was called to inspect the charged remains of recently-destroyed giant. dozen trees altogether have been burnt of this scenic spot, which within a very few years will be the sole surviving remnant of the great forest still existing at the entrance of Hobson County. Minister was met by Mr. F. J. Dargaville (chairman of the County Council), and Mr. V. Trounson (member for the Riding), and escorted to the township Kaihu was reached shortly after 5 p.m.. and after hearing a few deputations, a special train was boarded for Dargaville. the day's objective, about half-past six. seeing the party sately landed after one of the heaviest days of the tour.

KAIHU DEPUTATIONS.

Shortly before the kauri forest was reached a deputation of local settlers waited upon the Minister with a request that certain sections next the Waipuna State Forests should be re-opened for selection.

Mr. McNab promised to lay the matter before the Auckland Waste Land Board. Mr. McNab promised to lay the matter before the Auckland Waste Land Board.

At Kaihu a number of requests were placed before the Minister, the speakers being introduced by Mr. Stallworthy, M.H.R. for the district. Mr. Gaze, who represented the Kaihu branch of the Liberal and Labour Federation, opened matters by urging the throwing open of more lands in the district. He urged that although there was a large acreage of good land in the vicinity, there was at the present time none available for settlers who desired land. Another matter brought forward was the re-opening of forfeited blocks in the Mangatu survey district. He further urged the division of Crown lands into six classes, instead of three, as at present, as the range in the quality of land, locally, at all events, was so great that a classification was desirable.

Mr. W. Adams brought forward the question of extending the railway from Kaihu. From some unforescen circumstances the last piece of railway construction on this line was not completed. The present railway had been one of the best paying ones in the colony, and there was no room for doubt that a similar result would follow the construction of the extension. Another matter introduced was the subject of Government paying towards the cost of fencing Crown lands, when the boundaries reach ed private property. Crown tenants, it was stated, were them-elves under great handicap, owing to their cattle and horses roaming off their land, because the boundaries reaching Crown lands were not to be fenced. The deputation also represented to the Minister the fact that large quantities of forest reserves. many of them leased to timber companies, were now cleared of marketable timber, and lying unused, it was urged that the timber companies should in these companies be asked for the surnender of the right of lease, so that the land might become available for settlement.

The Minister, in replying, said that in regard to the State forest reserves he had no doubt that if the case was as represented, a movement would be made for remedying the matter. He was of opinion that a grave difficulty would be experienced in having so many as six classes of land. Respecting the railway extension, although it was true that no new construction was authorised, he realised that the position was different respecting the Kaihu Extension, so he would convey their representations to his colleague, the Minister for Public Works. He did not think that Cabinet in any case would agree to paying half the cost of boundary fences on Crown lands. He would not make any definite statements, but it might be possible for something to be done to meet the settlers somewhat in this matter. As to the timber leases, no doubt the companies would be reasonable, and some satisfactory arrangements could be arrived at to meet the case.

SPEECH AT DARGAVILLE.

In the evening Mr McNab addressed a large public meeting in the Dargaville public hall. The Chairman of the County Council, Mr Dargaville, presided. The Minister was loudly applauded when rising to speak, and throughout was listened to with deep attention.

His speech was largely along the lines of previous addresses. Among the matters touched upon were the increase of expenditure on land by the Government for settlement purposes, and the power of the Minister for Lands on that point. He pointed out that as Minister for Lands he had power to borrow £500,000, with which to obtain privately-owned land in order to sub-divide it for settlement, without any responsibility to Parliament. Probably other Minister of the British Crown possessed such powers. Up to March last, over four and a-half million pounds had been borrewed with which to buy land for settlement. Over and above what was owned by the Crown. Land which some years ago was sold at £2 and £3 per acre, was being bought at £16 and £18 per acre for settlement purposes. Mr McNab spoke of the comparative fertility of Canterbury and Auckland lands, which produced no more in the genial climate of the north than did the southern lands. As for the fertility of North Auckland lands. he had seen some of it but recently. but so far the satisfactory dealing with that country had baffled every Minister.

Immediately upon the Minister resuming his seat, which he did amid loud applause, Mr Richard Monk rose in the audience and remarked that he was going to take the very unusual course of asking them to thank the Minister for Lands very heartly for his speech, but would like to add a few criticisms, al-

though the time was short. He entered very deeply into his subject, mounting the platform amid some uproar, cheers, and loud encouragements being mostly in evidence. Mr Monk went on to say that as a representative of the Farmers' Union he knew something of the land tenure and toil upon the land. (Applause, and voice, "what about the three bob a day?") He agreed entirely about the reduction of large estates ("hear, hear"), but with regard to the leasehold he was confident in moving as an amendment. "that in the opinion of this meeting representing the people of this district, it is considered that all leases of Crown agricultural land shall include the freehold tenure ("hear, hear"), and also that the option shall be available after improvements have been made at the convenience of the lessee; also that in the opinion of this meeting the freehold tenure, which has been so popular and settlement of successful in the country, is the best in history, shall be continued, and posterity intact and un-trammelled as the very best tenure of land." (Loud applause and cheers.) Mr Monk then began to explain his attitude when the chairman interfered, remarking that the hall that night had been engaged for the Honourable the Minister for Lands, and that if he (Mr Monk) persisted to address the electors he was at liberty to engage the hall himself. He must, therefore, ask him to keep to the motion, so that it might de duly put. ("Hear, hear.")

Mr Monk: "I wish to explain that I consider, as being of vital importance, The Chairman: "You must either keep to the motion or retire."

Mr. Monk: "Very well, I will confine myself to the motion." Addressing the audience, Mr. Monk then went on to say that the freehold was the backbone of individual independence, and inseparable from that love of liberty which was engrafted in every free man. That it fostered a spirit of true liberalism. and was the greatest link between the people and the homestead. It inspired them with a love for their country, and with all the higher qualities that went to make men. (Applause and laughter.)

to make men. (Applause and laugh-

The chairman again rose to order. asking the speaker to bring his remarks to a close, as the Minister had to attend a banquet.

Mr. Monk retorted that they were sitting, and that the Minister at all events

was a younger man than he.

The Chairman: "Mr. Monk, if you don't leave the platform I will ask the

police to remove you." (Uproar.)

Mr. Monk. still protesting, then retired. amid confused cheers and interjections. whereupon Mr. A. E. Harding lose and seconded the amendment, remarking in doing so that he had met Mr. McNab when he (the speaker) represented that district in Parliament, and he had always found him a right good fellow, but he had made one remark that might, referring to the man who refused the 90 per cent concession, as being a man who would take nothing. which was absolutely wrong. He then proceeded to point out that the lease in perpetuity holder had every right to claim, if he so desired, the absolute freehold of his land. He also challenged the Minister's remark respecting the position of the House on the subject of original and present values, contending that the members were not returned on the present land proposals, but on the homestead system, which was the policy of the late Premier. The present bill, he maintained, was not what it seemed, but at the back of it was a single tax, and land nationalisation. (Cries of That's right." and "No! No!")

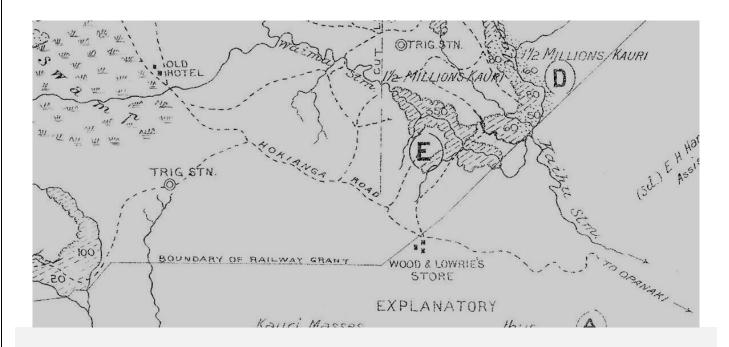
Mr. Webb then moved an amendment, that the Minister be heartily thanked for his address, and that the meeting approve of his principle for the limitation of large estates, and also express its entire sympathy with the proposals respecting endowment for old age pensions, charitable aid and educational purposes. (Applause.) Mr. Webb said he was a freeholder to the backbone, but after looking at the bill in every possible way, he could not discover anything in it to make him vote against it. They all knew very well also that the Hon. Minister was not a single-taxer.

(Applause.)

Mr. Moorehead seconded the amendment, which, on being put, however, was lost by a majority of 3 to 1, the motion being declared carried amidst long ap-

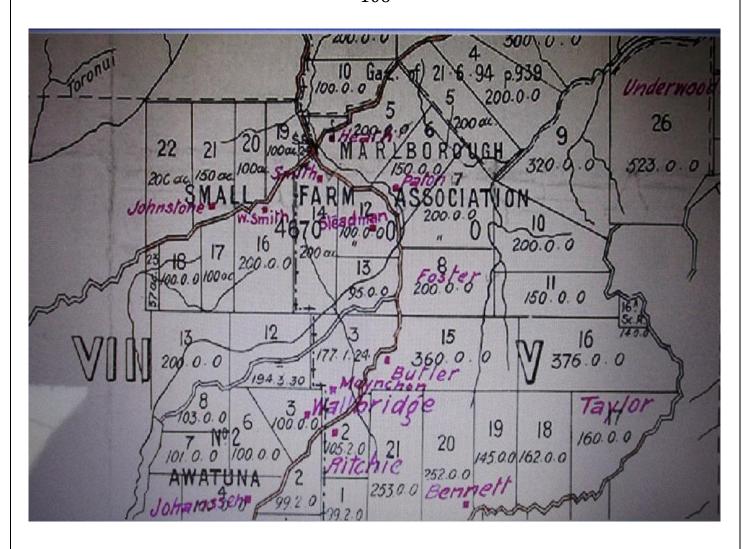
plause and cheers.

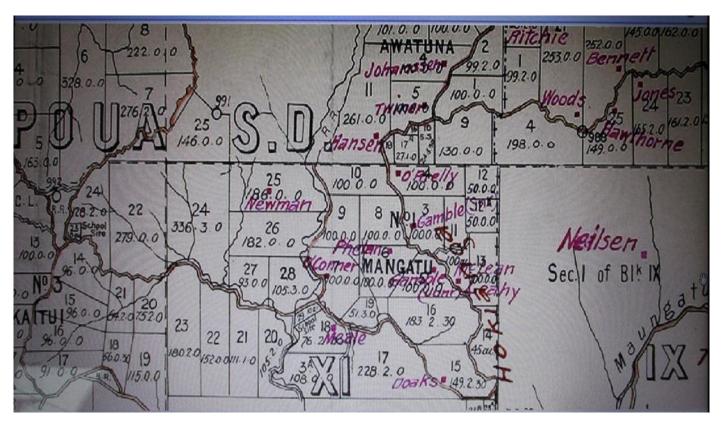
Following upon the meeting, the Minister was entertained at supper by the Hobson County Council, the chairman (Mr. F. J. Dargaville) presiding. Early in the morning the Minister of Lands and pary left for Pahi, via Raupo and Tokatoka. On Friday the Bickerstaffe settlement will be visited, and on Saturday night Auckland will be reached by way of Helensville.

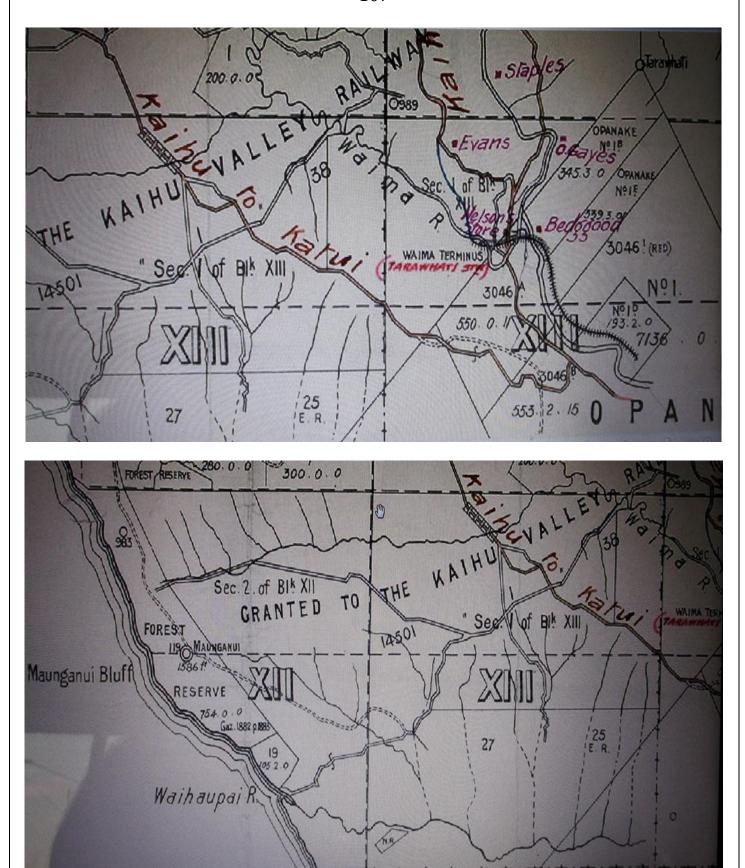


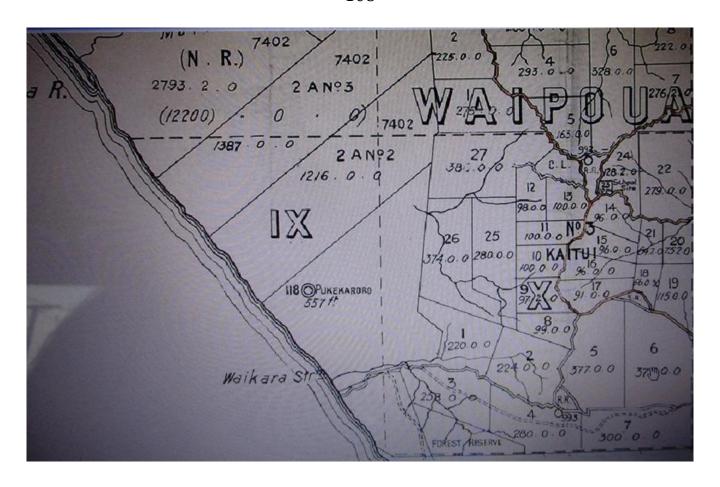
ABOVE: PART PLAN OF KAIHU VALLEY RAILWAY CO LAND ENDOWMENT 1890

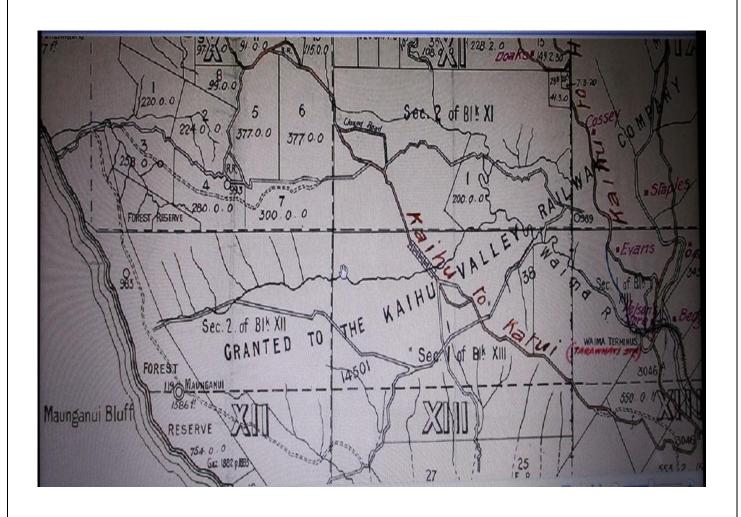
TO FOLLOW: FARM SECTION MAPS FROM WHATORO TO TUTAMOE



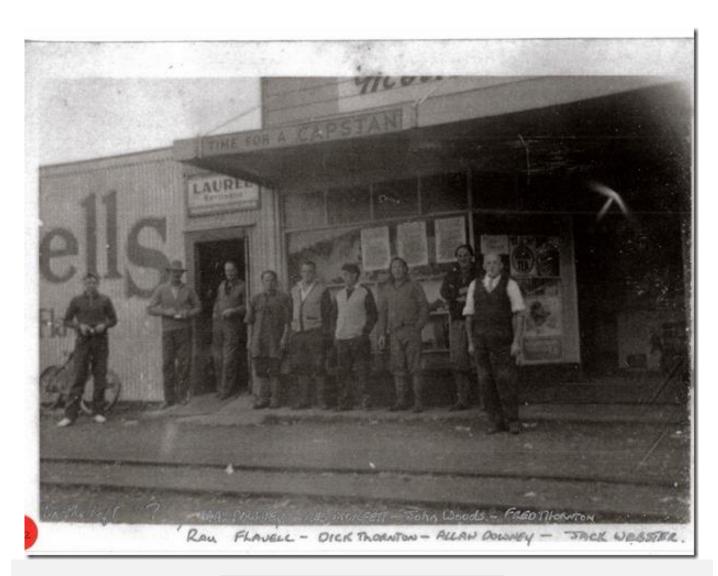






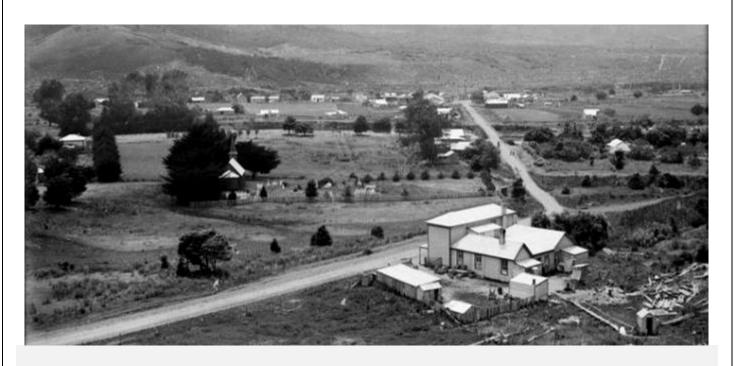


6 MEMORIES OF KAIHU



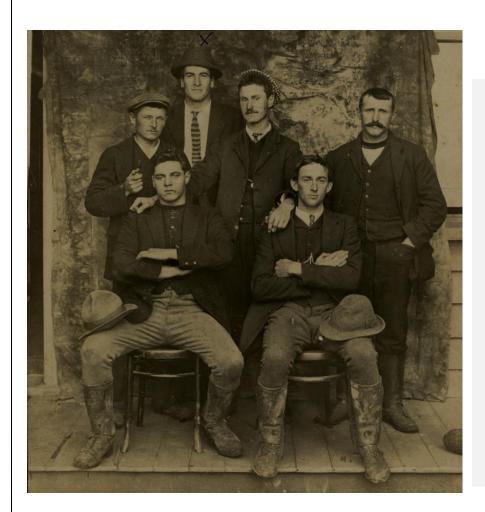
ABOVE: JACK WEBSTER OUTSIDE THE KAIHU STORE

FROM THE LEFT ?, MAX DOWNEY, LES MOFFATT, JOHN WOODS, FRED THORNTON, RAU FLAVELL, DICK THORNTON, ALLAN DOWNEY, JACK WEBSTER

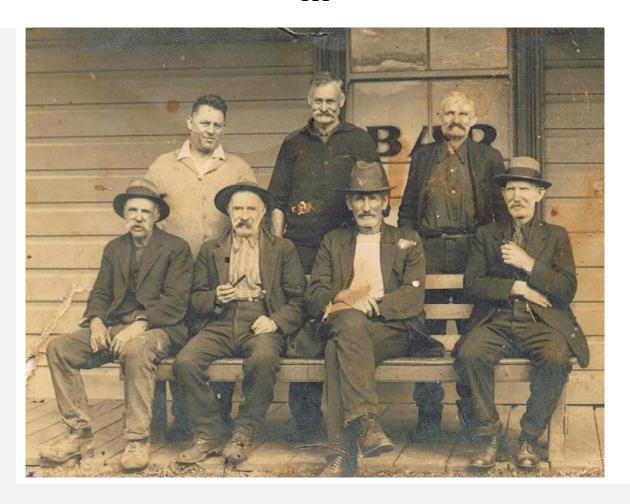


ABOVE: KAIHU HOTEL WITH VILLAGE IN THE BACKGROUND PROBABALY ABOUT 1910

NOTICE THE MAIN ROAD LEADING OUT OF THE VILLAGE TO THE NORTH
THE ROAD SOUTH (RIGHT) FROM THE HOTEL WAS JUST A TRACK...
ALSO THERE APPEARS TO BE ONLY ABOUT TWENTY PEOPLE BURIED NEAR THE CHURCH



LEFT: BUSH MEN OUTSIDE THE
OPANAKI/KAIHU HOTEL
TALL DUDE AT THE BACK IS MY
GRANDFATHER. HERBERT JOHN MOLD.



ABOVE: OLD IDENTITIES OUTSIDE THE OPANAKI/KAIHU HOTEL

OPANAKI HOTEL AT KAIHU

Built and Owned by Hancock and Company 1899-1920

Hotel Keepers...

Johnston John 1899
Benjamin Cassey 1905
George Meal 1907
George Donaldson 1914
Harold Kennedy Simpson 1915
Elsie May Simpson 1917
Albert (Bert) Vincent Docherty 1917

I have often heard over the years about the existing Kaihu Hotel being sledded and pulled by bullocks down to its existing position from the top of the Kaihu hill. In reality part of this hotel could have been the Waima accommodation house or Hotel at Aranga which was refused a license in 1899 the same time as Kaihu was issued theirs. But from my research

most of the Kaihu Hotel was built from scratch with local timber by Hancock and Company about 1898-99. I think the confusion comes with the moving of the original Rikihana Hall from near the railway line to the Marae on Woods Road. This could have been done on sled and moved by bullocks...it is still there today...

Note: The decision to have a Hotel License at Kaihu was very controversial and the issue became a political and religious football.

From my knowledge there were several sly grogger's in the district supplying to gum diggers, railway workers, timber workers and all others. There would have been a ready and available market.

Once the Hotel was built with its new Hotel License issued in 1899 these sly grogger's would have immediately become competition to the legalised premises and so the area would now have been heavily policed to stop the illegal trade: consequently these chaps who were supplying pre 1899 were closed down: they then moved into other avenues of income such as farming.

SOME EARLY SURNAMES FOR OPANAKI/KAIHU SCHOOL 1893-1898

About 78 families...

Anania	Ara	atai	Ada	ms	Ara	ma	Be	cke	r Bus	by	Buny	/an	Boy	ce	В	aker	Ber	nett.
Brown	Co	tton	Dan	iel	Dicl	kson	Du	nn	Dor	mer	Edwa	ard	Gas	paridg	ge G	alvin	Har	dimann.
Hoepa Hipirini Hodge		ges	Hiki		Ha	ira	Hiri	ра	Harr	isoı	n Johi	nston	L	arkin	Lac	ey.		
Mikaher	e I	Magee		Mih	ana	Mar	iker	na	Miln	McC	arthy	٨	/IcLeod	Mar	son	McLe	an.	
Morgan	ı	Monte	ith	Nev	ill	Nap	ier		Pene	Peia	mari	Р	anapa	Pera	mare	Reha	ri	Rihare.
Rapira Rapatakate		ete	Rap	ataka	titi	RI	nodes	Rich	nards		Rikihai	าล	Suth	erland	Sr	nith.		
Snowden Stewart			Sho	rt		Ta	nieri	Teh	ira		Tehui		Turn	er	Te	Hau.		
Topia	T	e Rore	W	atkin	ıs \	Williar	ns	W	hite	Will	iam	W	endall	Wipo	oka	Haira/		Vercoe.
																Wika		

BELOW: KAIHU SCHOOL 1912 LADY TEACHER EXTREME LEFT IS MISS HENRIETTA WEBB MY GRANDMOTHER



NAME	OCCUPATION
Adams Margaret	Domestic duties
Adams William	Storekeeper
Aden Francis Edward	Labourer
Angus Neil	Labourer
Anthony John	Labourer
Baldon John William	Grocer
Baker Joseph	Mill hand
Baker Charles	Labourer
Baker Samuel	Bush Contractor
Baker Edith Elizabeth	Domestic duties
Baker George Michael	Bushman
Barlow Martha	Domestic duties
Barlow Emma	Domestic duties
Barlow Annie	Domestic duties
Barlow George Summers	Farmer
Barlow Joseph Summers	Bushman
Bell Ann	Domestic duties
Bennett WH	Bushman
Name	Occupation
Bennett Marion	Domestic duties
Black AC	Post master
Boutwell George	Cook
Boutwell	Domestic duties
Boyce Robert	Settler
Boyce William	Settler
Boyce Robert D	Bushman
Bradburn William	Bushman
Bradburn Mary	Domestic duties
Bradshaw William Albert	Bushman
Bradshaw Nellie Florence	Domestic duties

KAIHU ELECTORAL ROLL: 1899

Brady James Brady Lydia Ann Domestic duties Brady Alfred Bushman Bramley Francis Bailey Brennan Brennan Gum digger Brown Joseph T Contractor Brown Alice E Domestic duties Brown William Bushman Brunton George Bushman Brunton Edward Bushman Cann Robert Cassidy Robert Bushman Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Grover Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer Dunn James Labourer Dunn James Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer		
Brady Alfred Bramley Francis Bailey Brennan Brennan Gum digger Brown Joseph T Contractor Brown Alice E Brown William Brunton George Brunton Edward Cann Robert Cassidy Robert Bushman Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Cronin James Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn Maki Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Bushman Dunn James Bushman Dunn James Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James	Brady James	Bushman
Bramley Francis Bailey Brennan Gum digger Brown Joseph T Contractor Brown Alice E Domestic duties Brown William Brunton George Brunton Edward Brunton Edward Cann Robert Cassidy Robert Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Coltin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Cronin James Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Bushman Dunn James Bushman Dunn James Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James	Brady Lydia Ann	Domestic duties
Brennan Gum digger Brown Joseph T Contractor Brown Alice E Domestic duties Brown William Bushman Brunton George Bushman Brunton Edward Bushman Cann Robert Settler Cassidy Robert Bushman Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Domestic duties Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Teacher Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Gum sorter Dudding William Engine driver Grover Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Brady Alfred	Bushman
Brown Joseph T Contractor Brown Alice E Domestic duties Brown William Bushman Brunton George Bushman Cann Robert Settler Cassidy Robert Bushman Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Domestic duties Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Teacher Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Gum sorter Dudding William Engine driver Grover Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Bramley Francis Bailey	Bushman
Brown Alice E Brown William Brunton George Brunton Edward Brunton Contractor Clark Emma Mand Domestic duties Brunton Brun	Brennan	Gum digger
Brown William Brunton George Bushman Brunton Edward Bushman Cann Robert Cassidy Robert Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Cronin James Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Brown Joseph T	Contractor
Brunton George Bushman Cann Robert Settler Cassidy Robert Bushman Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Domestic duties Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Teacher Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Gum sorter Dudding William Engine driver Grover Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Brown Alice E	Domestic duties
Brunton Edward Cann Robert Cassidy Robert Bushman Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Grover Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Brown William	Bushman
Cann Robert Settler Cassidy Robert Bushman Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Domestic duties Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Teacher Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Gum sorter Dudding William Engine driver Grover Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Brunton George	Bushman
Cassidy Robert Bushman Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Domestic duties Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Teacher Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Gum sorter Dudding William Engine driver Grover Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Brunton Edward	Bushman
Clark Richard James Contractor Clark Emma Mand Domestic duties Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Teacher Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Gum sorter Dudding William Engine driver Grover Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Cann Robert	Settler
Clark Emma Mand Codlin Charles Bushman Colton Alfred Healy Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Dolan William Dolan Emily Dudding George Edwin Grover Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Cassidy Robert	Bushman
Codlin Charles Colton Alfred Healy Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Doolan William Dolan Emily Dudding George Edwin Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Dunn Isaac Dunn Maki Dunn Maki Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Clark Richard James	Contractor
Colton Alfred Healy Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Dudding George Edwin Grover Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Clark Emma Mand	Domestic duties
Cronin James Bushman Cronin Mary Domestic duties Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Gum sorter Dudding William Engine driver Grover Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Codlin Charles	Bushman
Cronin Mary Dawson John Labourer Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Grover Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Colton Alfred Healy	Teacher
Dawson John Doolan William Bushman Dolan Emily Dudding George Edwin Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Cronin James	Bushman
Doolan William Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Dunn Isaac Dunn Maki Dunn Maki Dunn Anania Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Cronin Mary	Domestic duties
Dolan Emily Domestic duties Dudding George Edwin Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Dunn Isaac Dunn Bushman Dunn Maki Dunn Anania Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Dawson John	Labourer
Dudding George Edwin Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Dunn Isaac Dunn Maki Dunn Anania Dunn Henry Dunn James Gum sorter Engine driver Contractor Bushman Bushman Bushman Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman	Doolan William	Bushman
Dudding William Grover Dudding Rebecca Dunn Senior Dunn William Dunn Isaac Dunn Maki Dunn Maki Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Dolan Emily	Domestic duties
Dudding Rebecca Domestic duties Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Dudding George Edwin	Gum sorter
Dunn Senior Contractor Dunn William Bushman Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer		Engine driver
Dunn William Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Dudding Rebecca	Domestic duties
Dunn Isaac Bushman Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Dunn Senior	Contractor
Dunn Maki Settler Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Dunn William	Bushman
Dunn Anania Bushman Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Dunn Isaac	Bushman
Dunn Henry Bushman Dunn James Labourer	Dunn Maki	Settler
Dunn James Labourer	Dunn Anania	Bushman
	Dunn Henry	Bushman
Dunn James Gardanar	Dunn James	Labourer
Dum James Gardener	Dunn James	Gardener

Dyer James	Bushman
Edmunds Jennie	Domestic duties
Evans Benjamin	Bushman
Flavell John	Bushman
Flay	Bushman
Forsyth William Robert	Contractor
Forsyth Annie Maria	Domestic duties
Forsyth David	Bushman
Foster John	Farmer
Foy Robert	Bushman
Fraser Henry	Gum digger
Gardener Peter	Contractor
Garmonsway John	Baker
Gasperich Jane	Domestic duties
Gemmell Andrew	Labourer
Grice Mary	Domestic duties
Griffiths William Thomas	Miner
Hardy Ruben	Labourer
Hamilton Claude	Bushman
Hansen Bringel Martin	Settler
Hardiman Hall	Bushman
Hardiman George	Bushman
Hare Frederick Wilmont	Teacher
Hempinstall Daniel	Bushman
Henderson James	Plate layer
Hilland John	Gum digger
Hilland Thomas	Gum digger
Hipiriona Erana	Domestic duties
Hipiriona William	
Hodges Frederick Lucas	Storekeeper
Hodges Mary J F	Domestic duties
Hodges Joseph	Settler
Horne Lewis	Farmer
Horne Ellen	Domestic duties

Hotere Ngati	Domestic duties
Hume Charles	Bushman
Hume William Aickin	Cook
Hunt Abraham Lewis	Mill hand
Huntsman Elizabeth	Domestic duties
Huntsman Edward	Bushman
Johansen Swan	Saddler
Johnson Martin	Settler
Johnston John	Hotel Keeper
Johnston Elizabeth	Domestic duties
Johnston Martin	Gum digger
Jones Charles	Bushman
Katete Merapia	Domestic duties
Kearney Richard	Store master
Kelly Michael	Labourer
Larkin William	Mill hand
Laing Hugh	Bushman
Laing Donald	Settler
Mcdonnall	
Lewis Daniel Hugh	Bushman
Lewis David	Bushman
Lineham Thomas Senior	Settler
Lineham Thomas Junior	Settler
Lineham John Osborne	Storeman
Lineham Mabel	Domestic duties
Lineham Mary	Domestic duties
Lineham Martha	Domestic duties
Lineham George	Storeman
Larkins John	Gum digger
Larkins Sarah Ann	Domestic duties
Larkins Thomas	Mill hand
Lorne George	Storekeeper
Macrae Francis	Carpenter
Farquhar	
Malone Henry	Bushman
Manson Frederick	Storekeeper

Manson Ellen	Domestic duties
Matatios Peter	Fruiterer
Name	Occupation
Maxwell John	Bushman
McCarthy John	Boot maker
McCormick Michael	Blacksmith
McDavitt William	Settler
McGill Lizzie	Domestic duties
McGill Elizabeth	Domestic duties
McGill Duncan	Bushman
McGrath James	Bushman
McGrath Frank	Bushman
McKenzie Duncan	Bushman
Mclean Donald A	Contractor
McLeod Mary Agnes	Domestic duties
McLeod Robert A	Contractor
Milne Ada Morfit Awatunu	Domestic duties
Milne Roy Alexander	Settler
Mitchell Sarah	Domestic duties
Mitchell Henry	Bushman
Mois Charles William	Journalist
Mooney Henry	Bushman
Moore Emily	Domestic duties
Morgan Charles	Gum digger
Murphy John	Labourer
Murphy John	Gum digger
Neaves George	Gardener
Muir James	Settler
Ngakuru Pene Haare	Settler
Nicholson Edward	Mill manager
Nicholson Elizabeth Stockbridge	Domestic Duties
O Connor Thomas	Gum digger
O Donnell Alfred	Bushman
Oliver Albert S	Watchmaker

Oliver Esther	Domestic duties
Oliver William J	Grocer
Patchett Earnest David	Home missionary
Pollack Alexander	Bushman
Paiha Wiremu	Settler
Papita Maraea	Domestic duties
Pene Haare Mere	Domestic duties
Peri Mohi	Gum digger.
Rapson Frank Edward	Mill hand
Rhodes Samuel Francis	Labourer
Rhodes Emma Carlotta	Domestic duties
Rhodes Mary Jane.	
Richardson Algernon	Gum digger
Rikihana Riaha	Domestic duties
Rikihana Edward	Settler
Roberts William	Bushman
Roberts Ada	Teacher
Robinson Thomas	Bushman
Robinson Thomas	Driver
Roe Patrick	Gum digger
Scanlan Mary	Domestic duties
Shelford William	Bushman
Shelford Catherine	Domestic duties
Sherman Edward	Bushman
Sherman Sarah	Domestic duties
Sherman Joseph	Domestic duties
Shepherd Joseph Edward	Storeman
Short Pheobe Beatrice	Domestic duties
Smith John O'Neill	Timber measurer
Smith Harry	Bushman
Smith James	Bushman
Snowden Thomas	Bushman
-	1

Sly Earnest Laurence	Labourer
Sly Oswald D	Clerk
Stephens Thomas	Billiard marker
Stephens Eliza Ann	Domestic duties
Stephens William Bowden	Stationmaster
Sutherland James J	Contractor
Sutherland Mary	Domestic duties
Syring Henri August	Labourer
Te Wharemata Taita	Settler
Thompson Thomas	Bushman
Tierney Lawrence	Hotel servant
Tierney Thomas James	Packer
Tierney Arabella	Domestic duties
Tierney James Patrick	Gum digger
Tonks Annie	Domestic duties
Trainor Edward	Labourer
Trays Alfred Earnest	Teacher
Tregidga Helen	Domestic duties
Tregidga George	Labourer
Turner Marianna	Domestic duties
Ushaw Hosdyl	Gum digger
Ushaw Mary Anne	Domestic duties
Vercoe James	Bushman
Vercoe Ann	Domestic duties
Vercoe Phillip	Settler
Vipond Burnett	Labourer
Ware Edward	Carpenter
Watkins Annie	Domestic duties
Watkins Sarah Elizabeth	
Watson Archibald	Settler
Walburn Rueben	Storekeeper
Walker Francis	Farmer

White Walter	Gum digger
Whitehead George	Bushman
Wilkins Henry	Bushman
Williams Rose Caroline	Domestic duties
Williams Henry	Bushman
Williams Thomas	Bushman
Williams Thomas	Bushman

Wendell Charles Henry	Boarding house keeper
White Alexander	Labourer

Roger Mold Ordered For 05 Aug 2013 Date to View 09:32, 5 Aug 2013 Ordered On C 145 702 Container Code Archives Reference No YCBD 4415 Box 1 Item Reference **Record Number Part Number Alternative Record No** Title Opanaki [Opanake] Maori School Register of Admission, Progress and **Dates** 1893 - 1898

-		REGISTER OF A	DMISSION	
2	3	4	DITIONION,	
Former Reg. No.	Date of		5	6
of Pupil	Admission	Name in full—	Name and 122	
admitted	Re-admis- sion.	Christian (first) and Surname.	Name and Address of Parent or Guardian.	Date of Birth.
				or Darth.
	31/7/02	Philips		
	2/2/20	Ruka Suttahere)	1-
	3/1/93	mauriki hillahere		17
	21/2/02	William Mikahere	Mikahere. Opanake	11.101 -18
	2/1/73	Hoani Mikahere		14/3/84
	2/1/93	Rio Rihari	mohe, opanake	27/9/81
	31/1,73	Hamiona Tehen	- "	2/1/81
3	117/93 6	lacot Rapina	Honi Rapira Opanaki	11, /8.
4	3/1/93 0	Honi Tanieri	Janiori , Aga Kiripaari	4/6/84
3,	117/53/	larora anania	anania, Opanaki	23/11/8
31	111193 /	Verence anais	" "	
3/	17/93 0	lete Hardeman	Rikihana Opanaki	20/7/8
. 3	1/7/93 0	Gelwyn Wathins	not hother anake	,
31	17/93 2	mest William	W. F. Watkins, Opana ki	19/3/80
3/	17/93/18	awiri Tanieri	hrs Williams, Opana ki	
7	18/53	In Pene	Janieri Mgakiriparawi	1/8
9	18/92	ed magee	David Ben, Opanaki	10/7/8
	10/10 0	ed magee	J. Magee, Opanaki	17
14/	8/93	rancis Watkins	W. F. Watkins, Opanaki	14/4/79
21/	8/93 94	akuene Peramari	mate anania, Opanaki	22/1/89
28/	8/93 /16	bert magge	Magee, Opanaki	1/-
4/	9/93 70	e mariken	W. Rikihana, Opanaki	/
4/	9/93 /12	artin what ton	I to of what	
4/9	193 7	ed! Lohnston	Tohnston Opanaki	13/2/82
6/	9/93 7	illiam Whiti	* "	5/1/86
5/	192 7	Cui nell	Wi Boyce Opaniaki	123/10/8
"/	0/02 3	Ellie aratai	4.	/
7	173 10	illiam Tehina	Jehera Opanaki	9/7/80
"/"	193 Ha	ing Becker	Tehira Opanaki A. Becker Opanaki	7/8/81
13/	9/93 4	re William		. /
31/	7/93 Va	rah Watkins	W. I Wattins Openaki	6/4/77
3//	7/93 Mi	ugant Watkins	"	27/91/81
31/	1/93 W	riett Wathins		30/11/87
		iza Hoepa	a i of "	8/6/84
2/2	100 h	ga noeja.	Joepg Openaki	
3///	100	maha Jehui	Mohe Thomaki	10/10/0
1/1/	193 20	ly Wattins	W. F. Watism Thanake	19/12/8
3///	193 Re	ly Larkin	Larkin Ofranulle	9.11.8.
31/7	193 m	nnie Larkin	"	18.4 8

REGISTER OF ADMISSION,					
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Former	Date of			0
Register Number.	Reg. No. of Pupil	Admission	Name in full— Christian (first) and Surname.	Name and Address of Parent or	Date
	Re- admitted	Re-admis- sion.	Christian (hrst) and burname.	Guardian,	of Birth.
		. ,	0 1	-	
36 "			Laura Larkin	J. Larkin, Opanaki	20/8/81
37			Harota Hipirini	Hipirini, Manaki	20/8/85
38		7/8/93	Reta Mihaera	Mihana, Opanaki	16/1/85
39		7/8/93	merina Peni	D. Ben Spanake	20/5/8
			Kate Edward	Gruera Clamatea	20/0/8
45			Havita Pene	J. Ben Opanaki	5/8/8.
42			Martha Magee	Magie, Opanaki	
13.0	110	9//8/02	Wana Hoepa	Mote anonia, Opana Ri	11/6/8
		1/0/10	Eleza Daniel		5/6/8
				Tancera, Aga Kiriparawi	/8
			Edith Sohnston	Ishneton, Opanaki	22/1/8
46			Ripeka Bouby.	Mr. Buby, Opanaki	11/11/85/8
18		13/3/94	Dick Rapira	Honi Rapira, opanaki	4: 18/10/80
8			Herandon milne	alexander milne Opan	
9		16/4/94	6thel M. Curthy.	John Me Carthy Opanah	22/9/82
0	1	23/4/94	May M' Carely .		12/4/84
1			Mand M. Carthy	, ,	2/10/88
-2		16/4/96	John M: Carthy	* "	9/3/86
-3		4/6/97	Willie Magee	The mage openake	/82
-1,			Robert Hiki		//
- TUMPLIA	6.7.94			Eusan Hiki Openaki	
5		11010	Timothy Dickson	Wirema Rellihana Opancki	24/8/89
6	//	1/2/94	John Boyce	W"Boyce Opanaki	92-7-89
7			Kate 3		01 9 0
8	4	4-2-95	George Shaw	George Frent Opanaki	24-3-83
		5-3-95	Ernest Shaw	7	7 2 2
			7. Smith	" " " " " M P. Par	8. 3. 45.
1			Jameson Lives	George Honry Tros Openalli	8. 3. 95. -5=83
2		1911	neodore Hodges	Fred Hodges Opanaki	14. 3. 8
3			~ /	adams Opanaki	3-5-8
4			Henry adams	Untone Gastridge Opana Ri	21. 10 9
			Joseph Eastridge	unwing Cassing Comme	2 2
5			annie Groves	Groves Opanski	
6			Rachael Groves	1, 1, 10.	01 100
7		13-5-95	any Vereal	Vereve Opanan	26 - 10 - 8
3			Lily Larkin	& Carkin Opanake	23. 6. 3
9			anglia Hodges	Fred * Hodge Opanaki	23 - 10 - 4
			Christina adams	W" adams opanaki	10. 8.

	REGISTER OF ADMISSION,						
1	2	3	4	5	6		
Register Number.	Former Reg. No. of Pupil Re- admitted	Date of Admission or Re-admis- sion.	Name in full— Christian (first) and Surname.	Name and Address of Parent or Guardian.	Date of Birth.		
7/ 7/ 7/ 7/ 7/ 7/8 7/8 7/8 7/8	17.4 28. 4. 5. 14. 14. 19. 14. 19. 14. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19. 19	16.95 Pace 11.95 Pace 11.96 Pace 11.96 Pace 196 Pa	Prie Rapata katete lie Lacey corgina Lacey corgina Lacey ciclia Mi. Carchy conia C. Sulvened con Sutherland con Sunyan con Bunyan mae Bunyan mae Bunyan mae Bunyan mae Bunyan con Bakes walter Basset Bakes who Warter con Johnston thaira who Johnston Maira who Jeod Silas Mi Jeod Les Rahin Maira and Mirifa and	Thomas Lacey Opanel Thomas Lacey. Thomas Lacey. Thomas Lacey. Thomas Lacey. Thomas Lacey. The Carthy " The About Smith " Turnwell Twrner Mangale James butherland Opanake The Warfern " Theodore Burnyan Opanake " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	19. 4. 86 1. 5. 88 20. 8. 89 2. 6. 89 1. 11. 91 21. 8. 83. 20. 9. 88 4. 6. 90 24. 10. 89 24. 10. 89 23. 6. 91 425. 11. 84 13. 2. 86 30. 4. 87 16. 9. 88 12. 8. 89 12. 8. 89 12. 8. 89 14. 89 15. 7. 86 28. 28. 89 14. 89 14. 89 14. 89 15. 7. 86 28. 89 16. 90 28. 89 17. 88 18. 89 18. 89 18. 89 19. 88 10. 89 11. 88 12. 88 13. 88 14. 88 15. 88 16. 90 17. 88 18.		

REGISTER OF ADMISSION,						
1	2	3	4	5	6	
	Former	Date of		Name and Address of Parent or	Date	
Register Number.		Admission or Re-admis-	Name in full— Christian (first) and Surname.	Guardian.	of Birth.	
	admitted	sion.			,	
1		X	9.11 %	Mika Haira. ahihiwi	26.4.86	
106		1.9.96.	Ripetra Haira	Brika Haira alikiwi	29.9.85	
1 107	99	8.8.96	William Phodes	Robert Pelrodes Copanaki	24.10.89	
109	02.	10 06	Viraora arama	Piritale arama alikur	29.9.90	
110	5	10.06	Hilda M. Johnston	martin Johnston Epanaki	10. 10. 89	
111		1.10.06	Joy Richards	mrs Michards alietriwi	4.7.86	
112	1	2.10.96	Helpbert Richards	9. Brown. alikiwi	8. 11. 89	
113			Cecilia Mc Carthy	John Mil arthy apanake	2. 6.89	
114	50 2	6.10.96 \$	may he bartty	1 " " " "	12.4.84	
115	5	. 11. 96 8	Hilde Dormond	George Dormon	26.2.91	
116			Florence Baker	B. Baker. Opanake	12.6.91	
			Henry Snowden	John Snowden Marope	i 28. 10. 85.	
			William Snowden	9 1, "	17.4.89	
					7. 9. 87	
			Here Heira	mika Harra ahitrin		
		2.97 4	Gordon Mc Lean .	D. Mc Lean Cepanak	2 9.8.90	
123		1. 1. 11	Ranieri Je Han	Wi Boyce Cpanak	e 4 8 . 90?	
24		6. /	Peter Smoroden	John Snowden Maropu		
25		f. 1	ena Gasparidge	antony Gasparidy Opana	ke 24. 2. 92	
26				I Igalvini . Epana	/	
129 3			io Richari	Inohe O Elsanake	27-9-81	
28			Enry Smith	In Liggie Anith. Maropu	12. 2.92	
29	3	3 07 6	Enhie Smith	Au Taller our	10.1.89	
			eure de Rose Tacho.	Ro Levre Chanake	16 3 88	
3/			kune & Row Tasho			
				Manson ahe	11 1- 80	
33 Jun. 2	ame 12	Pipel. 15	Manson.	to de Le Clare	ki 8 1. 09	
34 1:	5 9	2.97	Senie Saono	Ra Gerore Jasho Cepana	10 04 84	
35		# 1 1/1 -	ohn Sene	David Ben	11 1 09	
			Mallace In Level	Probert M. Leod "		
36			Hava Navia	Mika Havia Opana		
57 10			Travia arama			
			mne ch Panapa	hathan Panapa allahin		
			arry hapier	Burby ahihini	24.8.9	
			izabeth IN Wendel	Chas Wendel Chanat	0 25 0 0	

37			REGISTER OF A	DMISSION,	1	1
1	2	3	4	5	6	-
Register Number.	Former Reg. No. of Pupil Re- admitted	Date of Admission or Re-admis- sion.	Name in full— Christian (first) and Surname.	Name and Address of Parent or Guardian.	Date of Birth.	Last Sci
141		27.9.97	Ernest Cha. Wendel	Chas. Wendel. Chanake	21.1.92	
142		20.9.97	annie Vereoe	P. Verese apanake		
143			annie Warthy Peter Stewart	John Mebarthy Capanake		61
145			Wi hatthew	halthew Chanak	e 24 . 2. 86	6
146			Fina a. matthew		1	
149	8	.2.98	Joseph Wipoka	Virilabe arama ahikiwi	1	
148	14	5. 2.98	Tornie hratthew	Topia Opanake		111
150	2.	1.2.98	David Monteith	John monteith The Blu	4	
151	2	1.2.98	John H. Monteith	John honteith The Bluf Wiremu Mikihana Capana	1. 7.9	1 9
152	22	ran. 98	John H. Monteith agnes Hardiman	Whreme Rikihana Capanas	30. 2. 9	10 4

(II)	REGISTER OF	F ADMISSION,	Diance
1 2 0		* 5	6
Former Bate of Reg No. Admission of Popul Re- admission son.	Name in full— Christian (first) and Numeries	Name and Address of Parent or Guardian.	d Brik
100 to 10	Maitha William Inchlock Michael William Inches Michael William Inches de l'ester de l'es	Fred, Marson Alika Fred, Marson Alaka Williams Kaila The order Richard on Shika The order Richard on Shika The order Richard on Shika James Sutherland Shai James Sutherland Shai	4 8 6 88 4 8 6 8 8 4 8 6 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8
41 51 97 St. 15 107 Le	sept Tacpariet the Larkins abel brokens abel brokens aby Harrison whie Baker thee Baker berea Baker berea Baker lossie Baker lossie Baker unice Laskins allean Rhodes yabeth Manson nest Williams slie Bir the	Fred Hodges Kaile Batory Tasparech: John Lhokins Kaile John Larkins Kaile James bronin Alidia Martin Johnston Kaile Willian Bennett Kaile Ben. Baker Ahiliwi Ben. Baker Ahiliwi Ben. Baker Ahiliwi John Larkins Kaile Robert Rhodes Kaile Fred, Marson Ahiliwi Horace Priestly Kaile	3 6 90 3 6 90 3 6 90 25 6 91 25 10 86 25 10 88 25 10 88 25 10 88 17 15 89 17 15 89 17 5 89 19 5 89 19 5 89 19 5 89 19 5 89 19 5 89 19 5 88

65	REGISTER OF	ADMISSION,	20
1 2 3	4	5	
Reguler Reg. See Admiration of Popul Re-admiration with the second regular second regular second regular regul	Name in full— Christian (See) and Surmann	Name and Address of Parent or Guardian.	Date of Reck Load
36 37 38 39 10 15 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	mes Malone any Maka any Maka any Maka nee Hodges he Makon y Maka Lek Galvin een Gronin liam Inowder the Hams and Maka een to ronin liam Inowder the Malon and Baker the Malon the Malon the Malon and Baker the Malon and Bak	Horse Printly Hardy John Inoverse Marker Marker Marker Stacker Marker Marker Much March March March Mach Malone Hardy Hard March Malone Hard March March Malone Hard March March Malone Hard March Mar	28 9 1 1 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9

13		REGISTER OF ADMISSION,						
1		0	•	5				
Register Number	of the last	Date of Universe or Re-oducio- nica	Name in fall— Christian (Sort) and Surname.	Name and Address of Parcels or Generalism	Date of Britis Long			
77777777790 5199 33 4 5 6 7 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	29/3-22/3/3/3/4/4/4/4/5/5/1/1/5/5/5/9/9/9/9/9/9/9/9/9/9/9/9/9	1988 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888	Selfrid black and black In bassidy Villeninal Me Lean sabella Me Lean lega Hohepa dith Priestley conote Dixon Tones Hardiman Plaggie bumming ertle Moorre Whert Robinson Tonold Robinson Land Rukolson oy Nicholson exter Nicholson	Edo: Therman Hairing Joseph Brown Becking John Farrant Aliking There of Morgan Aliking Ben Baker Ahibing Carrie Livich Hairing John Fry Hairing William Marcha Richard Clark Hair Robinson Hair Johns Robinson Hair Johns Robinson Hair Johns Robinson Hair Coma Richardson Hair Coma Robinson Hair Coma Robinson Hair Coma Robinson Hair Coma Robinson Hair Coma Richardson Hair Coma Richar	235/3/3/3 231/3/3/3 231/3/3/3 231/3/3/3 231/3/3/3/3 231/3/3/3/3 231/3/3/3/3/3 231/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/3/			

REGISTER OF ADMISSION,						
W I I			0			
Engister Beg. No. Administrative of No. 1990 Republic Republic Republic Str.	Name in fall— Christies (first) and Samane	Name and Address of Parent or Guardian	Note of Perils La			
\$ 100 10	noy Smith	Dan. M. Jean Nachu Robert M. Leod Kaihu Heo. Banyan Kaihu Iheo. Banyan Kaihu Iheo. Banyan Kaihu Villian M. Gowell Dan Jack M. Gonery Darg. David Rjakurh Kaihu Wi Arama Kaihu Willian Rapane Kaihu	28/4/90 24/1/90 24/1/90 24/1/90 25/2/90 26/			

	(9)	REGISTER OF	ADMISSION,	70
1	2 3			
Register Number	Former Bule of Reg. No. of Paul Re- aleated stra	Name in full	Name and Address of Passes on Gearding:	₹ Back
167 158 160 161 163 163 164 164	2012/99 2012/99	Sophia bumming Doors Virine Welliam Green	Jopen Rangaville Keida Mate Anderea Kaida Riki hana Digon Kaida Pat Jierney Kaida Pat Jierney Kaida Patri Heera Ahikiwi Ben. Evano Mangatu Edw. Stellwell Ahikiwi Wi Boyee Kaida Eharlo Morgan Hidian Mat. Matleon Alikiwi William Adapa Ahikiwi William Adapa Ahikiwi Benge Rupa Ahikiwi Bharles Richardo Jhe Bis Ahau Kaida Matui Kaida Vi Nathan Jaita Wi Nathan Jaita Mate An ania Haida Benge Hordinan Koka Mate An ania Kaida George Hordinan Koka Mate An ania Kaida John Monteitl Jhe Bla William Jichinande Kaida William Joren Kaida William Joren Kaida William Joren Kaida William Joren Kaida	10/01/02 10/01/

REGISTER OF ADMISSION,						
D , 100	1 3	1	5	6		
Register Stop No. of Paris, No	The admir	Name in fall— Christian (Stat) and Sections.	Name and Address of Passes or Generalism	E took 5		
177789 1882 1883 1884	5 3 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Blysbellie Thompson Britis Thompson Brothy Britis ag Lark brans Lapa Whanga Lapa Whanga Lane Brown Lane Brown Lane Brown Berry Johnston Berry Johnston Berry Johnston Berry Frillips Maggie Borney Lenry Foy Ette Bunyan Villie Thekenson Albert Welliam Frace Fanthorp Wilfred Janthorp Wilfred Janthorp Wilfred Janthorp Wilfred Janthorp Wilfred Janthorp Wilfred Johnston Brace Fanthorp Wilfred Johnston Belge Bunnin Belge Bunnin Belge Bunnin Mally Welliams Mally Welliams	Ben Evans Mangate J. W. Brown Bluff Martin Johnston Vail Jack W. Phillips Kail Pat. Borney Unidu John Larweden Alide	13/1/94 30/1/94 30/1/94 14/93 14/93 14/93 14/93 14/93 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 15/5/94 16/9/94 16/9/95 16/9		

-	-		REGISTER OF	ADMISSION,		
The same	1	ø		5	0	
Register Number	Former Rog No of Papel Ro- admitted	Date of Afternoon of Broshalts pag	Name is 043 (Solding (Ent)) and Surradian	Name and Address of Percet or Guarters	Tung el Bril. Leut	
217 249 249 224 224 224 224 224 224 224 224	136 37:00 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	19/000000000000000000000000000000000000	Stenry Smith Plenry Smith Percy Writin Mindam Morgan William Ryan Baroline Morgan Jashel Dana Jackel Dana Jackel Dana Jackel Dana Martin Nelson Marold Blank Lily Davis Harold Blank Javis Harold Blank Javis Janah Davis Raymond Morne Selan Baker Willie Spronhen Willie Spronhen	Bharles Morgan Abibio Metana Banapa Abibio Jame Buan Abibio Martin Nelson Margo Martin Nelson Margo Medard Blark Haik Abenata Davis Haik Thenata Davis Haik William Adams H Joseph Baher Kalk Joseph Baher Kalk Joseph Bustin Mary John Farrant Abibio John Farrant Abibio	10 2 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	

	3		REGISTER OF	ADMISSION,	Diagna
	3				
	Error	Ment of Admirates		Name and Address of Passes -	No.
Mayber North	See All	a-idea	Chapte (brill tel furame	Danies.	/Tes
	tra .	4/2/11	Lores William	Beatronsmonget	4/4/42 1
244	128	histes	Evano James	How Eveno Mangata	39/2/40
3H5	-	mofal	George Rapin	Pire Reprie Adakaba Alfred Ballier Morapus	191 1/1 41
249	3	1911	Allande & Belcher		11/1/10
250		10000	Thomas Moderates	We Rather Justs	25 01 11
209	162	1/3/07	See as Hust	Josep Hart Kriba	3714
242	- 1	11 35	Homos Huet	Suran Rost Raika	rafager-
257		V / V / V / V / V / V / V / V / V / V /	genestry	John Ley Meropia	14/4/12
249		414101	Beene Baker	Ben Beler Alcan	31/1/45
255		0030000	Fred Beder	French Beder Holesay	
440		CONTRACTOR OF THE	Loure Morterth	Lot a Ronteeth Karda	Wiston
257		T. 100 P.	Stanley Montacth	John Montrell Haids	31/1/14
P53		7,070,070	Mared Sherman	Har Sherman Sharks	11/4/46
959		97111	Alfred Bolder	All. Believe That of	
205 /		19036	Tellie Jack	Thomas Linchen Abed	
161		TIONS:	Pura Harra	Time Heira Micke	44/9/48
		E259E10	Betty Moses	Pokilhore. Acres	36/6/91
1 63		222000	Wi carene	Westerne Alcher	i relation
3 641:	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	X 44 85)	Violet behave do	love beneady Karl	34/10/40
260	90.0	100 to 1		Janes Matri Marcha	20/1/3
oleb		Mark Committee	Mater Hera	James Mater Horde	1/4/12
267	4	7/4/4	Materi forege	James Natur Haite	10'377
165		1/4/01	Matai Nahi	Martin Johnson La	en vestige
-69		101	Pengyohautor	Toves Keek	
270	7	16/01	Robert Lavis	Martin Johanton &	and of their
371	1 3	4/6/61	Wennie Johnston	Martin Stration	0 36/4/14
113		1/9/11	Rita Nowter	Alfred downter hair	
73		deter	Matelda le Laur	esfele beanels la	Hill
27+		2600	Joseph Breeze		
\$75		A de	George Brile	Joseph Bredge Har	21141
446			Console Le Breze	Mores to Brille for	4.4 24112740
1484		100	Kathar Bruge	The state of the s	A AL ESTEEL S. S.
344	424	177	Ban Baker	The second secon	201014
188		177	Hari Fariere	The table sass h	企业人工的 中国的分别中国
100	前面中	A Par	The state of the s	Bea Evans Mary	ata 1/4/98
		11/4	Janet brown	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	September 1 Mary 1986

REGISTER OF				ADMISSION,		
1		a			e	
120000	Former Reg. No.	Date of Admission	Name in fell	Name and Address of Parent on		
Register Number:	of Pupil Se- admissed	Resister over	(bestim (first) and Surrame	Gordan	of Birth	
		16/9/0/	John Akhine	Aprese Harley	157m'42	
341		20/9/01	Lorsens barne	confine Hacke	9/11/94	
383		3/9/0/	Horence bd nundo	Jane Edwando Kacha	20/9/95	
284		100000000000000000000000000000000000000	Ma Mileod	Roll M. Teod Harla	27/4/93	
385	1	710/01	Welson Basparick	Artong Garpariel Heik	a 6/11/96	
286	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	2.00	May Bennett	Wellis Brown the Nach	2/5/1/6	
100 pm	U. C. T. C.	Acetica 1	Med Beautt	Walter Dyer Haiha	7 5 5 5 B S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	
5/15	100	EV1000000 33	boelyn Dyer	Walter Dyer Hailu	30/5/90	
989		POSTOR PORT	India Dyer	Walter Dyer Haika	10/11/19	
290	2.11	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	Jeanie Handley	Orwald Stre Haika	4/3/92	
341		ACCOUNTS OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	Donald Finla fron	Rod Finlaykon Free 31		
242	1000	4 1 1	Alfred Lynder	Alf Lynden Dairy Fl	at relistor	
7	1	20 (C) (C) (C)	Lucy Matui	James Matri Harla	at 1/10/91	
247	- 7	Principle of the Princi	Reuben Panerra	Harra Karla	3/1/86	
	-	1000 (0.00	Stephen Le Paa	Stepheno Jannene Xac	Ra Maray	
	100		Jelly Williams	Wini Je Tori Haiku	11/1/25	
11/2	Difference of the last	OUR DESIGNATION OF	Norman Versoe	Philip Terese Kacka	675 06	
745	Dette St.	DOMESTIC AND LOSS OF THE PARTY OF	dward Gespanich		20 8/10/95	
	07 (8) 1077	Company of the last of the las	Sabella Dunn	Florence Duan Hai	Ru 30/5/95	
	7	NO PROPERTY OF	Gerald Nechotion	Edwin Richolan Rose	Austiblas-	
307 24	100	TO SHARE SHOWING		Piri Easudy Hails	34113/05	
			ene barriedy	John Farrant Kacket	3411100	
30.3 7	9	2700	terrant blody,	John Farrant Har	bu 2/12/96	
30#	1	7/12	1 1 70	Jak a town Marchin	610789	
3 15	9 17	13/07 3	my nene	John Farrant Har John Fry Maropin Mary Morgan Ahid	595789 Limi 35712192	
300 10	0 9	12/00	mercan morgan	The words of the	La 31/12/95	
311	1/	202 1	Mary Hapede	John Haplac Law Martin Relson M.	an willian	
			Martin Nelson	Martin Recons	lu 12/10/93	
			very Dichewood	Mellis Drekinson Kan	w -11 15 -	
310			Villa C'Dounell	Wellen bonnel hand	and the state of the state of	
1/2 /2	1 24	12/02 1	vi arana	Mary arama abil.	The second secon	
49 -0	4 24	12/02 3	leesee Foy	John Loy Weropine	idu 1/5/92	
13	24	12/02/	Davis o' Donnell	William O'Donnell 1		
14	124	12/02/	John 6' wounded	William O' Lonned K	ailla 25/12/94	
115	r	131000	Chap & Connell What I be to the bold with the beauti	Mater Kaile	17/3/97	
	18	5 2			SAUCH SERVICE	

1	1		REGISTER OF	ADMISSION,	FIAGE
1	3	a			
	Bog No.	Date of Adminion	Name in hill	Name and Address of Parent or	
Poplace Sunden	Re Pepil	Re-citris-	Chocan (Int) and Samers	Gentlin.	Tute at Rich.
	helmitted	2000		*	
3/6		24/3/02	Grove Naycock	Elizabeth Cossey Koika	interior
317			alfred 6' Bounell	William O Done so	The second second second
318		The state of the s	Ros Cummins	Lau Cu amino detay	15/11/970
319			David Cummins	Lay Cummer & Kohen	11497
320			John Worfall	Thomas Morfan Meet.	13/9/9H
321		14/1/02	Thomas Morson	Thomas Morfau Meitele	4/8/96
122	2/3	29/4/02	Joseph Yunday	Carry day Trailed	15/8/95
123	136	28/4/02	Very Farrack	John farrant Maropen	5/8/92
24			Author Paniora	Re Le Rose Rula	18/6/95
25	2	7/7/02	June Raniera	Rancira Kaiku	5/6/92
26		THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	Mary Haira	Meha Hawa Tras hu	4/7/97
27			William montesta	John mouheith Kank	
28 -	1	1/7/02	Theo Loren Bunyau	Theopore Buryou Kach	
29			morne mc Leas	Robt Willed War his	21/4/97
30			Kathleen Mc Ivor	Herant Ivor Maropin	3/2/92
20000	18 8	10/10	lough Garpanick	Antony Garfariel	20/10/90
J. 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	38 5	10/00	Pena Garage		
TOTAL STREET	14 1	10	leva Jasporich	tutory Garpanick	21/2/95
1349	25/	361	Takes Vuegasie	Antony Carpariel	6/10/96
35	00 81	Star .	la de la parice	Antony basparick	0/6/196
				Antony Lasparich	11/6/95
36	1	11/02	Crasy Hyan	Rary Grane har be	11/96
37	- 4	19/02 0	extry buch ne	Mary Ginne hack	1/1/2
4	13	19/02 4	lagger Visitore	Charles needow Tike	15/4/95
9 .	10	19/04 13	aggio freetone	Charles Freez low tacker	
6 2	98 16	19/02 6	refreakenden	alfred Lensen Mailie	17/12/91
1	29	19/02 1	rictoria George	Pat Terraly Racky,	20/0/99
2	1	19/02/	Tellie Pollock	Alex Adlock Rabylon	
3	2	18/00 2	aurena Fulleyson	Rod. Finley con bairy the	1 1-11-
	18 4	10/08	refree 6's onned	William & Donnell Rais	
5 3	24/	dente 1	other gamora	Ra Le Rose Train	lu 7/9/99 13/6/93
46		10/10	10 pancora	E & I Rock il	16/93
30	13	13/00 /	John Ramera	Eroka de Rose Raifu	16/93
4	- 1	7.0	and Clameta	Revera Kachel	1/1/9
49 48 149	19	12/03/3	tick Nita	Rolf State Taita	1200
4.7			Loua d Nita	Rolf Stite Tarte.	1 1 1 VALS
	7	12/03	Perez Watni	Water Shiking	
	- 11		THE RESERVE THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE	AND DESCRIPTION OF SHAPE	51.000

	1		REGISTER OF	ADMISSION,	
1	2	1	4	8	6
Hegister Wander	Yerosee Reg. No. of Popel Re. educated.	Date of Adapters Or Readain-	Name in full- Christian (first) and Surviva-	Name and Address of Papeas or Generalize	Dete of Deta
357 352 353 354 355 357 357 358 359 360 361	admitted.	1/2/03 1/2/03 1/2/03 1/2/03 1/2/03 1/2/03 1/2/03	Would Pauspa Moule Pauspa Mary Range Belly Raken Vaiheki Raken Vari Raken Lellie Barnels Lily Pauspa Pane Walni Joseph Porka	Stillien Pauspa skihun Elysteth Pauspa skihun Eleysteth Pauspa skihun Peur Aleteuri Rahui Ahekiwi Piri Rapia Ahekiwi Piri Rapia Ahekiwi Philip Baborue Kai ku Ekathan Pauspa shikiwi Welne Afrikiwi Welne Afrikiwi Welne Afrikiwi	14/9/97 26/0/96 26/9/96 26/9/9/ 26/9/9/ 26/9/9/ 26/9/9/ 27/9/95 27/9/96
362 363 364 866 866 369 349 340	2 37 491919191919191919191919191919191919191	1/3/03 0 1/2/03 0 13/03 0 13/03 0 13/03 0 13/03 0	low Pathon love MC See Thatle Morgan Insch Strage love Braney Lage Nathan	Thomas Retain aita Narry William Huku Mary Morfan Huku Thomas Nathan Taita Japah Brosse Par lu Charles Stewart Kaiku Retaina Taita	18/3/96 12/6/91 15/2/97 1/3/97 15/5/90 2/1/91
371 2 373 2 374 31 375 376 377	13 90, 16 0/8 14, 21, 27,	14/13 1 14/13 1 15/03 1 15/03 1	Charles W. Saunder Comuch Mer Ran South Munday France Smith Very Smith Levy Smith Levy Rootes Junie Paruble	Sam Mokan Raiku Mundey Raiku Lizzie Smith Maroke Will to ha Jait a George Roots haika Fault & Grath Kay hu	15/1/99 15/8/95 16/1/89 14/6/91. 15/8/96 13/8/94
313	34 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	16/03 1 11/03 1 17/03 1 17/03 1 18/03 1 18/08 1	Cuey Mature. Verry Meekan Cahelle Bunn- Ceuben Baker	Natin Stacker Senare Hokesupa Pam. Meckault dichu Mary Mahay Raibu Maru Pakita Vainn Maru Pakita Vainn Maru Pakita Kiinn	18/6/98 26/9/89 2/9/87 30/5/95 - 26/7/96

FIRST	REGISTER OF	ADMISSION,	ADMISSION,		
1 1	1 4	11	6		
Englisher Head No. of Payd Sp. admitted.	Date of Afternoon (None is full—Chiletten (See) and Samers (See) and Samers	Name and Address of Parists or Generals	Byos of Brids Los		
316 7 246 11/2/2 24/2 176 11/2/2 24/2 24/2 24/2 24/2 24/2 24/2 24	Resolute-	Homewo Margan Mahan Mahan Margar Margar Marand Mangara Mangara Mangara Marand Mangara Marand	7/9/98 7/9/98 7/9/98 1/9/98		

KATUI AND ARANGA SCHOOL ROLL 1905

1 5 7 1 12 9 188 Smith Lawrence	
\$ 5 2 12 11 278 Heckey Googs	7
- 12 " 276 H yall Carle	
- 412 0 282 Junkins Violet	1
34 5 11 11 276 Parray John	5
	10
A STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN NAMED IN	10
· 7 10 7 272 Jackins Joine	4
- F 13 5 17 F. heland Good Some	6
- 7 13 0 190 adams armored	A
, 10 11 9 192 ada no hily	H
11 13 3 192 Try George	11
12 15 3 178 Fry Eskel	
5213 10 10 270 W gall James	Z
. 14 8 8 268 Perrow alfred	2
. 15 9 3 272 helan Lewis	2
. 16 10 6 272 Hockey Katel	2
- 17 9 = = 78 Hordey Hilda	21-
. IF 9 0 274 W yall helly	2
51 19 10 0 192 adams Thomas	0
. 10 10 192 domers there	1
. 21 10 5 192 U. Cullough Jean	
PV 12 10 5 190 whiphen 2mg	94
- 23 9 14 152 Lry Dona	
. stry y 1/1/2 adams Leule	
, 15 y 7 92 adams Aloda	64
TO STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	
100 20 th Does 1905:	400
Date 6 7500 1905	Bent :

Дов		inces (balf-days)	Names (in alphabetical order surnames first)	Engl
Y.	M.	Attendi		Class
8	5	184	we callough Emily	Pr
6	4	184	U Callough hances	14
6	6	190	Hockey minnie	Pr
7	4	170	Keep arthur	PH

EARLY HISTORY RELATED TO THESE FAMILIES

(Compiled by Roger Mold)

OPANAKI BECOMES KAIHU

(Opanaki-to throw a net)

On the east and west bank of the Kaihu River
Approximately, 23 km by rail from Dargaville
Maori Village: Timber Town
Marae's, Native School, Public School
Rugby fields, Rail Station, Post Office, and Stock yards
Shops, Churches, Public Halls, Timber Mill, Hotel, and Farming

Note: From old knowledge the name Kaihu has been used as a general term for the whole of the Kaihu River district and also for the location of Dargaville as it is today. Whapu was also used to name this location at the mouth of the Kaihu River being on the East bank with Mangawhare on the West.

The Kaihu village as we know it today was originally known as Opanaki/e with the main Village or Pa on the east bank. The settlement of Ahikiwi and Taita just south was also referred to as Kaihu and so this makes it very hard to actually pin point the exact area's from the old recorded knowledge.

It seems it was easier to write the word 'Kaihu' for all related areas along the river than to try and write the village names as they sounded in Maori,

The Central Hotel in Dargaville was originally known as the Kaihu Hotel.

The name Kaihu was changed to Dargaville by the New Zealand Education Board.

The rail reached Opanaki February 1889.

The school was renamed Kaihu from Opanaki in 1900.

This was also changed to its present form by the New Zealand Postal service and the Board of Education as it clashed with the Opunake in Taranaki.

MAORI LAND COURT

We shall now look briefly at attempts to get legal titles to the Kaihu, Opanaki and Waimata blocks by the local Maori as in effect these were trial runs for the purchase of the Waipoua and Maunganui blocks by the crown 1876...

In February 1871, a claim for a 43,700 acre block of land in the Kaihu valley, was brought in to the Kaipara court by Parore Te Awha, and contested by Tiopira Kinaki. There was no doubt in the mind of the court that the land belonged to the descendants of Toa, and a certificate of title was awarded to Tiopira Kinaki, Te Rore Taoho, Parore Te Awha and seven others, and a list of 66 names registered under the Native Lands Act 1867.

In 1873 the Opanake block of 14,457 acres was investigated and Te Rore Taoho and Parore Te Awha were named as owners to represent the Hapu. They then leased timber rights to a Sash and Door company for 2000 pounds for a period of 50 years. Tiopira also contested Parore's claim to the Waimata block, which the court awarded to Parore in 1875.

These early contests between Parore Te Awha and Tiopira and/or Te Rore Taoho in the Native Land Court were a continuation of traditional rivalries and warfare between Ngapuhi and Te Roroa. They were fought to establish mana and to share in a valuable source of new wealth in the new market economy, rather than to sell the land to Europeans. Although only ten or fewer people were named on the titles, from a Te Roroa perspective they were representatives of the Hapu, not absolute owners. As yet Te Roroa did not fully appreciate that the ten owner system would disinherit all those whose names were not included. About 1876 most of these large tracts of land was purchased by the crown and then on sold to emerging European business men. A more detailed account can be read in the Journal 'Land Deals' which has now been added to the webpage...www.kaihuvalleyhistory.com

FOLLOWING IS JUST SOME OF THOSE MAORI OWNERS OF THE KAIHU VALLEY.... BLOCKS 1-3-4...

rdered that a Memorial of the Curership of Barone Te awha: Riopina Kineki Done Taolio Te Timaran Kukupa Meta Priller ramile Paiker Vakaraia To Many Tauran Kukupa Parrama Mulahi Luster Moetara emara Vaumatini Pulle Hille Parore amate Whakatera Paratere Tokaallulur ani Patene Pariata HereKino

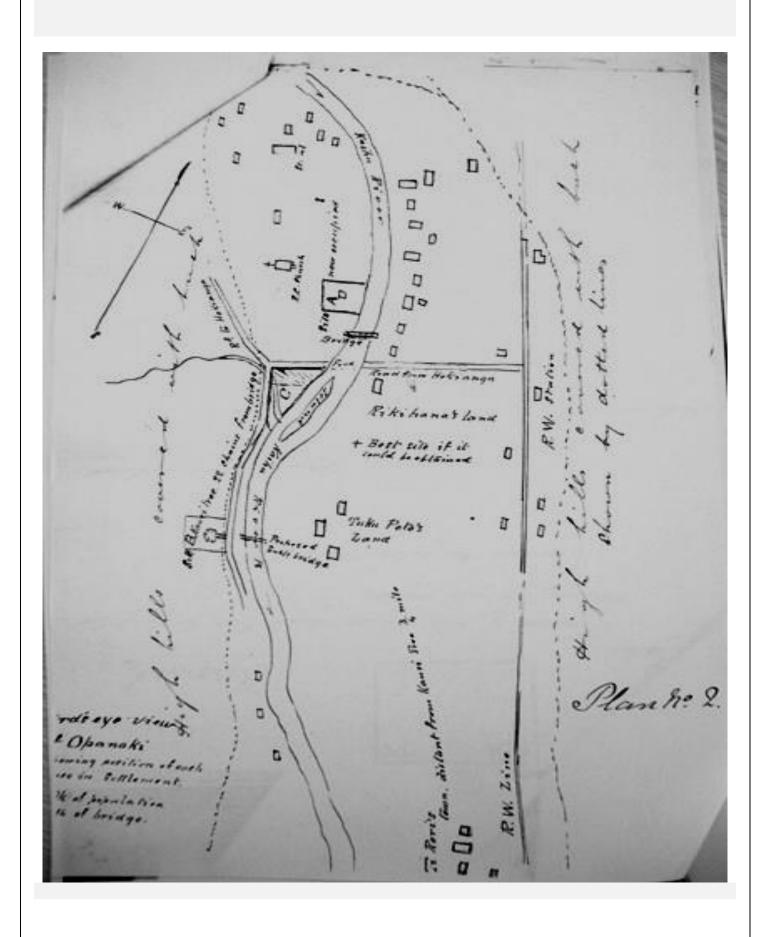
Paratene Tokaalluller Ani Patene Hariata Herekino Maraea Te Noia Te Hakuene Parose Tala Te Puhiliihi Holepa Hona Le Waitai Le Mobile Moli Rure Henere Panolio Tarawaw . Weneta Pow Maraca Pirika Mai Tekene Te Viewe Semana Muiti arama KaraMa Hauluter Henere Murupainga Paora Tuhaire Paraone Mawelle

Saimona Pirika Ngai Mailie Julie Te Ulira Jana Waitahelle Tai Kiamana Kaha Taike Stone Waiti Je Wharepouri Tautari Nopera TeMaitaheke Waka Tuaca Otene Kikokiko Masta Tirakorohelle Wetere Nui He Te Tai Erealara Te Tarelin Tarati Whakaatio Te Roakoa Raulii Kataraina Wirene Vana de Vac Tawlie Murichenus Qui Tataralian Boyce

Varali Whakaalio Le Roakoa Raulii Kataraina Wirene Vana Te Vai Tawlie Murinhenna ani Tatarahan Boyce Karawia Koutahi Hori Kewlii Wi marua Ane Richi Pene Tikini Wiromu Jamoi Firmi Pihillete Holiaca Marae. Patoropa Huikawaka of aprice of land called Naihw Not Containing ares be micribed on assparato folion Fee Charged #1.0.0.

Brained that a Memorial of the Ownership of Povaka Parore Kawe Rua 2 of aprice of land called Kailer 123 Containing 844 acres he inscribed on a separate Jolium of the Court Rolls Lee charge Memorial to 1000 Adered that a Muniorial of the Ounuships Te Maiti Renlarcola Heweli Tamalulli Wiremu Pleneti Kihirini Reucti Jaoho Reweti Kinga Manya Zekeene Jara Reveti Le Pana Keweti Iriniha Rewelt Te Julie Rewell Le Wirihan M. TeMirihana Newete of aprice of land Called Kailer Note Contaming 1048 acres be unscribed on a reparate folium of the bout Rolls Fierelayo Minorial \$1.0.0 bourt adjonned Sine die

NEXT: A ROUGH SKETCH OF THE VILLAGE OF OPANAKI/KAIHU FROM ARCHIVES...



FIRST NATION PEOPLE

Note: It is very evident that this area between the Kaipara and the Hokianga Harbours from about 1795 until after the death of Hongi Hika 1828 was sparsely populated by Maori with just small Hapu/Clans living at Waimamaku, Waipoua and in the Kaihu Valley. This I contribute to two factors...

1: The warring factions between Ngati Whatua (who came from outside around 1700) and Ngapuhi proper from the Hokianga and Bay of Islands.

After the battle at Moremonui on the West Coast South of Omamari in 1807 between these two tribes, and the near annihilation of the Ngapuhi 'Taua' or war party with Hongi Hika witnessing the deaths of his two half-brothers and his sister, Hongi swore to avenge his people and from that day he pledged to claim Utu on Ngati Whatua in the future. Revenge was completed by Ngapuhi at Te Ika a Ranganui 1825 with Ngati Whatua scattering before the North winds into the Southern country. And so up until about 1830, we had Ngati Whatua or those who were left after the revenge taken on them by Hongi of Ngapuhi about 1825, living in small groups South of the Kaipara with some of these people moving back into the North Kaipara area slowly after the death of Hongi in 1828. Hongi Hika was generally happy with the coming of the European and would have passed his thoughts on to Te Tirarau and Parore Te Awha, the two main chiefs for the Northern Kaipara to Hokianga area, who were by and large affiliated with Ngapuhi and by this time their Mana or power was well established at Waipoua and Tangiteroria:

2: Introduced diseases by those first Europeans: These would have been spread by the first sealers and whalers as they came into the Bay of Islands to replenish their supplies as they mingle with the local people and then compounded by other cultures as they came to cash in on New Zealand's natural resources...

RESERVED MEETING OF CULTURES...

Note: From my research there was only one altercation in these districts, between the European and the Maori cultures as they merged together from 1820 and on until the 1900's...

1842: THOMAS SPENCER FORSAITH, AT MANGAWHARE

In 1838 Thomas Forsaith chartered the *Coromandel* loaded it with trade goods and lumber making machinery, and immigrated to New Zealand. In 1839 he purchased two blocks of land in the Kaipara district and established a trading station at Mangawhare on the Northern Wairoa River. He also erected a mill to cut kauri spars (then selling at £17 each) for the British Government, and imported cattle and farm implements to break in his land. By May 1841 he had cleared and fenced 12 acres, of which 10 acres were sown in wheat. In February 1842, while Forsaith and his wife were visiting Sydney, a Maori skull was discovered on his property. Local chiefs claimed that a tapu had been broken and exacted utu, or payment, by plundering the station. Forsaith petitioned Governor Hobson for compensation. The claim was investigated by George Clarke the Protector of Aborigines. His report cleared Forsaith of complicity, and the chiefs responsible agreed to cede him a small block of land (10 square miles) by way of settlement. This was the first occasion on which Government Officers had visited the district and Clarke made valuable recommendations concerning the establishment of magistracy there.

PARORE TE AWHA

1872: The following news clip from 'Papers Past' confirms the regard that Chief Parore and his people of the Kaihu Valley had for the European as it was for the European in return...

NORTHERN WAIROA: MARRIAGE FESTIVITIES.

DAILY SOUTHERN CROSS, VOLUME XXVIII, ISSUE 4782, 23 DECEMBER 1872, PAGE 3

Wednesday last was a bright day here in every respect; bright with its splendid weather and glowing sunshine, making even our muddy river look as bright and smiling as though it had been washed and cleansed from all its impurities; bright with an unwonted display of all the displayable bunting, and bright also with the animated and expectant faces of Europeans and natives, who, dressed in holiday attire, congregated Mangawhare, the residence of M. Marriner, Esq. This unusual scene was called forth from the fact that this was the appointed day for the marriage of Mr. William A. Marriner to Miss Mary Douglass, the daughter of William Douglass, Esq., of Rosevale, one of our most energetic and highly respected settlers. Early in the morning Mr. W. Marriner, accompanied by Parore, the oldest and most influential chief in the district, and European friends, steamed down the river in the steam launch 'Elsie,' which had been kindly placed at their disposal by Mr. Frazer, of the Kaihu Flax-mills. to the residence of the bride's father, where the marriage ceremony was performed by the Rev. F. The wedding breakfast was then partaken of, and the usual toasts were given and enthusiastically drunk; after which, Mr. Douglass proposed "The health of the chief Parore." He was glad to welcome to his house so influential a chief, who had always been so conspicuous for his loyalty to her Majesty, and for his desire to promote peace and settlement, and friendly relations between the Europeans in this part of the realm, and the people over whom he held rule. He was especially pleased to

part of the realm, and the people over whom he held rule. He was especially pleased to see that he took such an interest in Mr. Marriner's family, particularly in his (Mr. Douglass's) new son-in-law; and he trusted he would extend to his young daughter, now leaving the paternal roof, that kindness he had always shown to her husband, Mr. Marriner.—Parore, in responding, said: This was the first time he was present at an English wedding; he had always taken a deep interest in Mr. Marriner's family. He felt for Mr. William Marriner such affection as a father felt for his well-beloved son, and come weal or woe he should never change towards him. He felt proud and happy at the confidence reposed in him by Mr. Douglas, and he would so far as lay in his power be the guardian and protector of the fair young bride before him, whom he would be delighted to welcome to her new sphere. He had always been a loyal subject of her Majesty the Queen, in proof of which he could say that he now possessed three flags, presented to him by as many of her representatives in this country. He trusted that the present friendly relations between Europeans and Maoris in the North would never be interrupted: it was his intention always to be the guardian of all his loyal European neighbours.— After the breakfast the bridal party proceeded up the river in a gaily-decorated whale-boat, towed by the 'Elsie.' Their arrival at Mangawhare was greeted by the loud acclamations of the English, and the still louder ones of the Maoris, who, numabout 250, rent the air with their shouts of "Haere mai, na haere mai, te hunga Marena." On landing

about 250, rent the shouts of "Haere mai, te hunga Marena." O bering the air with mai, na haere On landing sm with a mai, \mathbf{te} natives welcomed them the war-dance, and the more than energetic manner in which it was executed showed the high estimation in which Mr. Marriner was held by the natives. After sunset a dance of another kind took place in one of the large sheds, which evergreens, flowers, flags, lights, &c., had transformed into a sort of "Arabian Nights" scene, which was heightened by the gay dresses and smiling faces of the ladies assembled. Outside the door, and peeping through every available point of vision, were assembled crowds of admiring Maoris; and, if the pakeha style of dancing did not appear to be quite so demonstrative as theirs, it must have been to those engaged therein quite as exhausting. The evening was frightfully hot: notwithstanding this, dancing was kept up with great spirit till "morning's rosy blush illumed the eastern sky," when, as a winding-up, Sir Roger de Coverley was joined in by all present. Next day, Thursday, a feast was given to the natives assembled at Mangawhare, in honour of the occasion. About mid-day, a huge "four-storeyed" wedding cake was borne out of Mr. Marriner's house on the shoulders of four stalwart natives, followed by a procession of about 100 Maoris, marching two-and-two, and headed by the chief Wynyard. The cake was taken out, and set down on a platform, the crowd forming a circle around it: the bride fhen walked up and formally cut it, when 300 such cheers went up from 300 throats as it has seldom been our lot to listen to. Wynyard then made a speech: He said they were met at the wedding of Mr. William Marriner, the son of one of the wedding cake of his father, Mr. Matthew Marriner. They, with the rising generation, must now eat of this cake, and he hoped that, if the young bride should be blessed with children, the rising generation would never forget in their intercourse with those children that they had tasted their mother's wedding cake, and that the friendship existing between them now would be handed down was heightened by the gay dresses and smiling faces of the ladies assembled. Outthat they had tasted their mother's wedding cake, and that the friendship existing cake, and that the friendship existing between them now would be handed down from generation to generation. He soncluded by calling for three cheers for the bride and bridegroom, which were responded to in such a manner as only Maoris can respond. The feast was then partaken of by the Maoris, and such quantities to beef, pork, potatoes, kumaras (to say nothing of over lewt. weight each of plum-pudding and cakes) fell before their united attack, that it made one imagine they were under oath to clear off the whole or die in the attempt. cakes) fell before their united attack, that it made one imagine they were under oath to clear off the whole or die in the attempt. In the evening, the process of digestion having been aided by another war dance, the usual gifts were freely distributed, and the majority departed to their homes, evidently on the best of terms with themselves and everybody else. A cricket match was got up by the Europeans in the afternoon, and, judging from the play, the pleasures of the previous night had not produced any enervating effects upon the players. As usual in such cases, the side scoring the greatest number of runs were declared the winners. About 10 o'clock the last remnants of the merry party left Mangawhare, and your dorrespondent gladly sought that rest so necessary before writing this article.—[Own Correspondent.]

NGAKIRIPARAURI VALLEY

(Could mean sad open area or path)

This place is just east of the Kaiiwi lakes in the Valley and is near the Ngakiriparauri stream. Where the stream flows into the sea it is called 'Waihaupai'. Ngakiriparauri was a nightly stopover camp for the "Old People of Polynesian Origin" travelling to and fro from the Kaihu River to the Kaiiwi Lakes and from Hokianga to Mangawhare by way of the old Kaihu River trail.

While out hunting for pheasants in my youth I discovered in the Ngakiriparauri Stream Valley the old site for the following church. There were grave sites evident back then. My Dad said there had been a small settlement there but most were wiped out by the Epidemics (measles and flu) of the European of 1893-1920: Lovey Te Rore from Kaihu said there were about 100 people living there during the height of the Kauri Gum Industry. Many Maori came from outside to search for the elusive Kauri Gold (Gum) hence by the year 1900 we get a mixture of Hapu and Iwi from all over Northland now living in this district.

CHRISTIANITY COMES TO THE VILLAGES OF THE KAIHU VALLEY

During 1880 a Catholic church (St Linus-Hato Rini) was built at Opanaki (Kaihu) this is said to have been in the Ngakiriparauri Stream Valley lying between Kaihu and Kaiiwi lakes, on land given by Chief Parore. This was replaced at Kaihu in 1893 with the church of St Agnes, and with a presbytery being built in 1901. A priest moved there in 1902 to look after the Northern Wairoa as a separate parish.

Note: Dans les années 1880, une église, St Linus (Hato Rini), fut construite à Opanaki. (Kaihu), sur une terre donnée par Parore.

Translation: In the 1880, the church St. Linus (Hato Rini) was built in Opanaki (Kaihu), on land gifted by Chief Parore. ¹

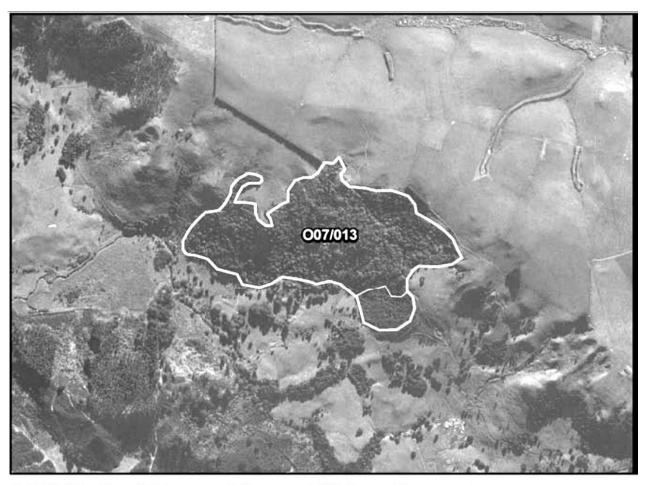
¹ SOURCE: INDEX TO THE SACRAMENTAL REGISTERS FOR ROMAN CATHOLIC PARISH NORTHERN WAIROA 0001 COPYRIGHT RC BISHOP OF AUCKLAND



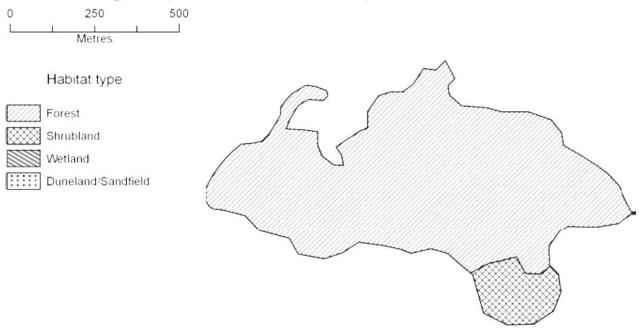
ABOVE: THIS EARLY CATHOLIC CHURCH WAS BUILT BETWEEN KAIHU AND THE KAIIWI LAKES IN THE NGAKIRIPARAURI STREAM VALLEY. ²

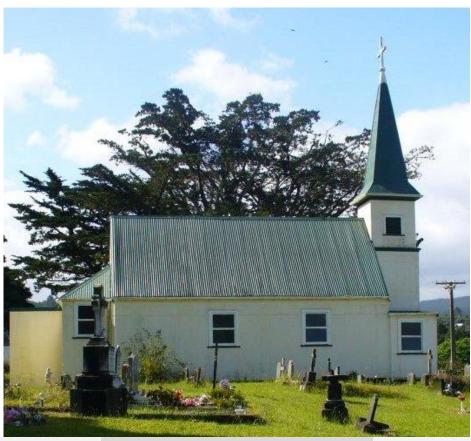
In areas where converts had been won, the missionary's next task was to build churches. This one photographed at a bush settlement at Opanaki (Kaihu) in Northland in the 1880s is typical of early places of worship. It was raised under the supervision of the Catholic priest James McDonald (centre with beard), who ministered to northern Maoris from 1880 until

his death in 1890. The use of Maori materials and large wooden crosses was characteristic of McDonald's churches. His visits to each settlement were necessarily infrequent, however. In his absence, Maori catechists would lead the community in prayer, maintain religious instruction, and generally keep the Faithful faithful until the return of their priest.



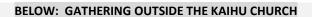
007/013 Ngaikiriparauri Stream Hillslope Remnant

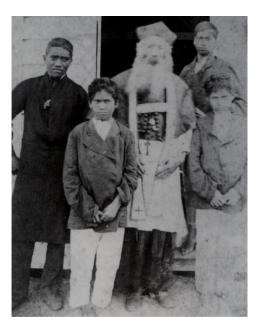




ABOVE: ST AGNES, CATHOLIC CHURCH AT KAIHU

LEFT BELOW: FATHER JAMES MCDONALD WITH MAORI ALTAR BOYS, WHANGAROA, NOVEMBER 1885





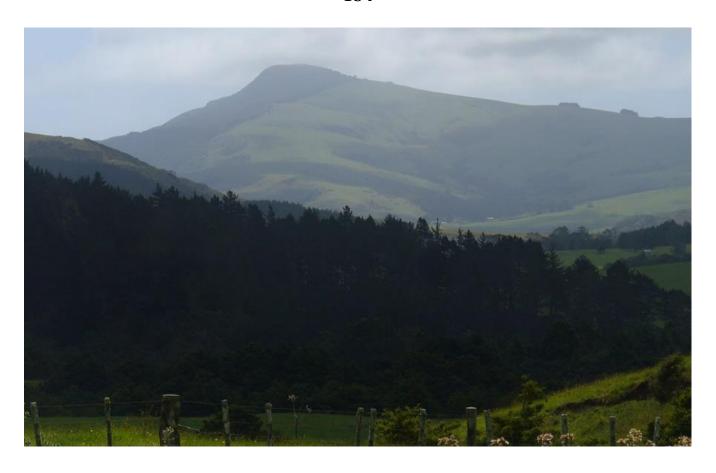




ABOVE: SURROUNDED BY OLD MACROCARPARA TREES IS A OLD BUILDING SITE IN THE NGAKIRIPARAURI VALLEY

FATHER JAMES MCDONALD (MAKETANARA) APOSTLE OF THE MAORI EARLY CATHOLIC PRIEST FOR NORTHLAND INCLUDING THE KAIHU RIVER VALLEY

After the Maori Wars, Father James McDonald was for some years practically the only priest for the Maori mission, and would visit from Hokianga to the Waikato. In the 1880's the Mill Hill fathers were invited to conduct the Maori mission in the Auckland diocese. During the following 50 years, stations were re-established in Northland, Bay of Plenty, Waikato, and the King Country, and St. Peter's College, Northcote, was founded for training Maori catechists. In the Wellington diocese only Sister Mary Joseph Aubert at Hawke's Bay was still respected and listened to by the Maoris. At her suggestion a missionary was appointed to Hawke's Bay in 1879. In 1881 this priest, Father Soulas, visited the Wanganui River and shortly afterwards re-established a station there. The Society of Mary began to send out priests again in 1884, and by 1887 there were again estimated to be about 1,000 Maori Catholics at Hawke's Bay, Otaki, and on the Wanganui River. From these small beginnings the Catholic Church was rebuilt, and at the 1961 census had 28,656 adherents out of a total Maori population of 167,086.



ABOVE AND BELOW: NGAKIRIPARAURI VALLEY WITH MAUNGANUI BLUFF IN THE DISTANCE 4





ABOVE: OLD MRS DOWNEY'S MEMORIAL STONE AT THE OLD GRAVEYARD SITE IN THE NGAKIRIPARAURI VALLEY

Rogers notes: 45 years ago while hunting in this area for pheasants I came across an old grave yard. It was pretty much surrounded by bush at that time. My Dad told me the people buried there were victims of the flu epidemics that had overtaken this small Ngakiriparauri Valley settlement towards the end of 1800 and the early part of 1900: Just recently I revisited this area and all that is left is one tombstone and a few hollows in the ground where those poor victims of the flu were buried. The bush has gone and the whole area is now in grass. All except one one were lifted and reburied at St Agnes Kaihu. The remaining grave stone is for 'Agnes Jane Downey-nee McFall who died out there in the wilderness in 1890. She has a grand view of the Maunganui Bluff.

KAIIWI LAKES/OMAMARI

(Kai: eat. iwi: bone or people)

The Kaiiwi Lakes and surrounding Omamari district have important associations with early Maori history.

Few written records are available on Maori settlement patterns around the Kaiiwi Lakes. Early maps of the area record the remains of a pa on the main ridge South of Lake Kaiiwi and former burial grounds at Promenade Point and Pine Beach.

During the early part of this century lakes Kaiiwi, Taharoa and Waikere along with Shag Lake and an unnamed lake North West of Lake Waikere were known as the Rotorima lakes (five lakes). These lakes were important as a seasonal source of mahinga kai being the tuna/eel, Inanga/whitebait and Kewai/freshwater crayfish.

An aged old path connected to the path from the Hokianga to the Kaihu River at the Ngakiriparauri stream in the Valley just east of the Lakes and the natural pathway of the Ripiro beach provided access for hunters and gatherers.

During the purchase by Crown from Chief Parore Te Awha and his people in 1876: Parore stipulated that a reserve be placed around the lakes to allow his people to be able to hunt and gather for as long as they needed. This was highlighted in recent times during the Waitangi treaty claim for this area as follows...

"Why did Chief Parore Te Awha insist on this reservation"?

In the fourth statement of the claim, it is assumed that Parore Te Awha wanted to ensure that the area he defined for the Taharoa Native Reserve "be reserved, in perpetuity" to his descendants "as Wahi tapu, papakainga and mahinga kai for tangata whenua"

The claimant Robert Parore described Lake Kaiiwi as: "a mahinga kai of some renown: a Wahi tapu used by tangata whenua from time immemorial down to the present day".

The Kaumatua, Lovey Te Rore remembers: "I know there are Wahi tapu around the Kaiiwi Lakes. There are both urupa (burying place) and Pa: two urupa on the lake shore: One at the Promenade point on Lake Taharoa. The other on the North Eastern shore of Lake Waikere: they must be very old urupa.

Ngakiriparauri is an urupa, to the East of the Lakes Taharoa and Waikere, outside the Domain, but fenced off from the surrounding farmland: not far from where the old track to Kaihu went. As far as I know, the area was named by the Waiariki people [of Ngawha] who moved down into the area under Parore. I feel that part of the reason for reserving the lake estate was to make provision for these people as well as for all people.

There is another lake in the area called Shag Lake: important to us because this is the lake which feeds the spring at Whangaiariki.

Use of the fishing resource has always been an important part of our relationship with the Kaiiwi lakes".

Lovey Te Rore believed in his heart that Parore "sought the reserve in order to preserve this valuable source of food for the hapu living in and around the lakes". He had "never heard of

him [Parore] or his descendants ever seeking to stop Te Roroa, Te Hokakeha, Waiariki or any of the other hapu from this area taking eels from the lake".

He believed Parore "saw himself as a trustee over the resource in favour of all the hapu who used it".

That was why Parore "wanted the land reserved and made inalienable". He thought Parore "intended to protect access to all of the lakes for tangata whenua. The reserve provided a sort of gateway into all of the lakes".

During the 1800's the Lakes district was at that time a major gum digging area. Five gum diggers huts were observed on the Western shores of Lake Kaiiwi in the late 1870's. In 1892 there was a small gum digging camp including a general store on the Eastern shores of Lake Taharoa. In 1908 a camp was established on the Eastern shores of Shag Lake. The largest gum diggers camp (Jacksons) was established near Johnsons Swamp South of Lake Kaiiwi.

In the early 1900's an attempt was made by the Hall Brothers to drain Lake Kaiiwi for gum recovery. A drain was dug from the present lake Kaiiwi outlet to Johnsons swamp and the lake lowered by about 2 metres. At about the same time gum was being recovered from Lake Waikere with the aid of a diving bell.

In 1921 the Crown set aside a large area of land between Lake Taharoa and the West Coast for gum recovery operations. The swamps in the area were bored with hand augers in the hope of recovering gum chips. The operations met with little success and by the late 1920's most gum diggers had left the area.

Few signs remain of the gum digging operations around the lakes. A gum diggers hut from the shores of Lake Kaiiwi is now situated at the Dargaville Maritime Museum.

The Crown in 1928 set aside 8.5 hectares on the Eastern shores of Lake Taharoa as a scenic reserve.

Lake Taharoa and the surrounding land were added to the scenic reserve in 1952.

In 1962: Lake Kaiiwi and Lake Taharoa and the surrounding land were declared a recreations reserve to be known as the Taharoa domain. Administration and control of the reserve was vested in the Hobson Country Council in its capacity as the Taharoa Domain Board under the Reserves and Domains Act, 1953. Lake Waikere and the surrounding land were incorporated into the domain in 1968.⁵

GERMANY

'MAYEN' THE BIRTH TOWN OF ARNOLD BUHR

Even in Roman times, Mayen (Lat. Megina) was an important economic centre. From the end of the 3rd century up until the middle Ages, potteries operated here, and their products were traded and sold across Central Europe. During prehistoric times, nearby quarries were the sources of basalt to make millstones and tuff used to make sarcophagi. These sarcophagi were found buried with significant glass artefacts as grave goods. (Both classes of items are displayed in the Genovevaburg Museum in Mayen).

The name Mayen probably comes from the name Megina. Records from as far back as 847 show this as a designation of the town; it was adapted by the Romans from the Celtic word magos, meaning field. In the 8th century the legend of Genoveva of Brabant, names Mayen as the seat of government of Duke Siegfried of the Pfalz.

Mayen received its first official recognition in 1041, and was granted Town Status in 1291 from Rudolf I von Habsburg, at the same time

as Bernkastel, Welschbillig, Montabaur and Saarburg. Mayen is possibly linked to the town of Maifeld, which lies a short distant to the south-east, since Mayen was called the capital of the Meiengau in the middle Ages.

During the Second World War, in particular during the allied forces air attacks of 12 December 1944 and 2 January 1945, approximately 90% of the town was destroyed. After the war and following a special referendum which addressed costs of rebuilding, the people voted to rebuild the town.

Up until 1973, Mayen was the District Centre of the Mayen District (with number-plate code MY). After 1973, the district administration was moved to Koblenz and the District was renamed Mayen-Koblenz District with the new number-plate code of MYK; Koblenz kept its own code of KO.

TIMELINE THROUGH HISTORY

500-400 BC - Teutonic ancestors inhabit south Sweden and north Germany

THE THIRTY YEARS WAR

The **Thirty Years' War** was a series of political and religious wars that lasted from 1618 until 1648. They were mainly caused by the political rivalry between Catholic and Protestant princes in Germany, and the interest of foreign powers in German affairs.

CONGRESS OF VIENNA

Vienna, the political and cultural center of Europe, was host to a conference of the major European powers at the end of the Napoleonic Wars. The negotiations at the **Congress of Vienna**, which lasted almost nine months during 1814 and 1815, had the formidable

objective of partitioning the nations of Europe in the wake of Napoleon Bonaparte's turbulent military campaign. This task was accomplished on June 8, 1815, by the Treaty of Vienna. The dominant members in the conference were the major victors of the war: Russia, Prussia, Austria, and Britain. However, delegates from a host of other powers were present, including Sweden, Denmark, Spain, Portugal, Bavaria, Saxony, and the Papacy, among others. Although a defeated power, France was still a powerful one that remained capable of quickly raising a large army and consequently, it was represented at the Congress.

KING FREDERICK

In 1152, the German princes elected as their king, Frederick Barbarossa, whose name means Red-Beard, and who was from the House of Hohenstaufen. Frederick considered it his mission to reconstruct the German monarchy, and aimed to harness the new feudal forces of the age to his advantage. Thus, Frederick encouraged the princes of the realm to expand their own power and privileges at the expense of lesser lords. At the same time, he forced the princes to recognize his lordship over the entire kingdom. In essence, Frederick made the ducal princes his tenants-in-chief or feudal vassals.

GERMAN UNIFICATION

The movement toward **German unification** began in the first half of the 19th century. Once completed, its impact on the course of European history was immeasurable. The trend toward unification began with a power struggle between the two most prominent German states, **Prussia** and **Austria**, each seeking to control a unified Germany. Prussia eventually emerged victorious and became the dominant state in the unified Germany.

EARLY ORIGINS

As far back as 500 BC, the north central region now known as Germany was once occupied by the Celts and at its northern reaches Teutonic tribes. By 113 BC, German tribes began to invade along the Mediterranean in 113 BC, the Romans started their campaigns to push these Germani back. Their efforts against the Germanic tribes included many successful campaigns under the Roman general Gaius Marius, and then later by Julius Caesar in 55 and 53 BC.

BAVARIA - EARLY ORIGINS

Bavaria, which was a part of the Roman Empire until the 5th century, was named after the ancient tribe of the "Bajuvaren", who settled in the region after the period of Roman occupation. In the 6th century, the German territories were inhabited by Saxons in north central Germany, East Franks along the lower Rhine, Thuringians between them, Bavarians along the middle Danube, and Swabians between the upper Rhine and Upper Danube and

along the Northern Alps. In the 9th century, the Frankish Emperor Charlemagne incorporated Bavaria into his Empire despite the heroic attempts at resistance made by the Bavarian Duke Tassilo.

THE RHINE - EARLY ORIGINS

An area which surrounds the **Rhine River**, one of Germany's most vital waterways, the Rhineland is renowned for its agricultural and industrial wealth. The Rhur Valley in the North is one of the world's most heavily industrialized areas and the vineyards of Mosel in the South have produced wines that are internationally acclaimed. The "Romantic Rhineland" has been immortalized in numerous ancient folk songs and fables. The region was occupied by the Romans, who founded many of the region's beautiful and historic cities as Roman settlements. After the fall of the Roman Empire, barbarian tribes conquered the German provinces and the Franks dominated the Rhineland. Nevertheless, the Rhineland was again brought under Germanic rule when Charlemagne, the greatest of the medieval kings, brought the barbarian tribes under the central order of the Holy Roman Empire.

WESTPHALIA

Westphalia, which means western plain, is the contemporary Bundesland, or state, of Nordrhein-Westfalen. After the fall of the Roman Empire in the 5th century, the Saxons inhabited the territories in north central Germany. Westphalia was a part of the old duchy of Saxony, which included most of the land between the Rhine and the Elbe between the 9th and 12th centuries. In the 9th century, the Frankish Emperor Charlemagne incorporated Saxony and the other German duchies into the Carolingian Empire. Charlemagne's conquest brought temporary unity to the duchies, but the collapse of the Carolingian Empire loosened these bonds of common order. Tribal consciousness and local particularism fought all centralizing influences until the late 19th century.

At present, Westphalia, which means western plain, is the contemporary Bundesland or state of Nordrhein-Westfalen. The state of Nordrhein-Westfalen was formed in 1945 largely from the Prussian provinces of the Rhine and Westphalia. Until the Napoleonic conquest, the area was divided among numerous small powers. After the Congress of Vienna ended the Napoleonic Wars, the region was granted to Prussia.

KING OTTO I

Considered the Charlemagne of Germany, **Otto I** (936-73) was only twenty-four years old at the time of his accession, but he was already a king in conduct and facility. It was through his canny state-craft and iron wills that Otto I became the first Holy Roman Emperor and earned the appellation **Otto the Great.**

PRUSSIA

At the end of the 15th century, in the glorious period known as the Renaissance, the German states in the Holy Roman Empire lacked strong, unified central governments and local nobles or small political units fragmented political authority. Local powers, such as cities, nobles and princes, remained autonomous and prevented the **Holy Roman Empire** from utilizing its resources and organizing itself like the new monarchies in the other European states. At the same time, the population was rising and trade was increasing.

REFORMATION

The **Protestant Reformation** was a momentous event in human history. Initially, the Reformation was a 16th century religious movement aimed at reforming abuses in the **Roman Catholic Church**. During the late Middle Ages, people began to express their dissatisfaction with some of the beliefs and practices of the Catholic Church. In particular, many people were against the selling of indulgences, which allowed people to "buy their way out" of being punished for their sins after death.

LOWER SAXONY

Lower Saxony, which includes most of the land between the Rhine and the Elbe rivers and is composed of the regions of Brunswick, or Braunschweig, and Lueneburg, was originally part of the old duchy of **Saxony**. The duchy of Saxony was in existence between the 9th and 12th centuries.

BACKGROUND

Switzerland was originally inhabited by a Celtic population, who were named **Helvetians** by the Romans. Between the 3rd and 5th centuries, the **Alemannen tribes** swept down from the north and conquered the northern and eastern part of Switzerland. The southwestern part of Switzerland was ruled by the **Burgundians**, who had settled in France. In the 6th century, the **Franks** took control of the part of Switzerland that was part of the duchy of Swabia. The smaller south-western portion of the country remained under Burgundian domination at this time. The Burgundian Swiss spoke French, a language division that remains today.

TEUTONIC KNIGHTS

The **Teutonic Knights** was a military and religious order that was founded in the late 12th century by German merchant crusaders. During the Third Crusade, in about 1190, German pilgrims to Palestine organized the Teutonic Knights for the defense of the roads to Palestine. They expanded their territories eastwards and supported their colonization by building fortresses as they moved. Except for some church territories, the Knight's Empire stretched from Prussia to Estonia on the Baltic coast. In 1198, the Teutonic Knights became

an order of knights that was confined to Germans of noble birth. The style of the Order also became increasingly military. In 1229, the knights embarked on an extensive campaign in **Prussia.** After the conquest of this German territory, they transferred their headquarters from Transylvania (Rumania) to Prussia, where they became the armed vanguard of the German eastward expansion.

WEST PRUSSIA: BRIEF HISTORY

West Prussia was situated on the Vistula River, between Brandenburg-Prussia and East Prussia. Similar to East Prussia, West Prussia was originally a Prussian territory under the duchy of Pomerelien, but it was incorporated into the Empire of the Teutonic Knights, in 1309. The Teutonic Knights, whose Empire stretched to the land of Estonia to on the Baltic coast, were a military and religious order of German nobles. The knights built several fortified castles, the most famous being Marienburg which was the seat of the Knights Hochmeister, or grand master. In the Teutonic Knight's Empire, the tribes were converted to Christianity.

KINGS OF GERMANY

Charlemagne 800-814
Louis I the Pious 814-840
Lothair I 840-855
Louis II 855-875
Charles II the Bald 875-877
Charles III the Fat 881-887
Arnulf 887-899
Louis III the Child 899-911
Conrad I of Franconia 911-918
Henry I the Fowler 919-936

SWABIA - DEFINED

Swabia, which was a medieval dukedom, was located in southwestern Germany. In the 1st century, Swabia was settled by the tribe of the Sueben who came from central Germany and drove the Celts to Gaul (France). After the fall of the Roman Empire, the Germanic Alemans from the north and the Bajuvaren from the east entered the region. These tribes were in turn defeated by the Franks under Clovis in 496.

EARLY ORIGINS

Switzerland was originally inhabited by a Celtic people, who were named the Helvetians by the Romans. After the fall of the Roman Empire, Switzerland was overrun by the Alemannen, Burgundian and Frankish tribes. In the 9th century, it was divided between Swabia and Burgundy, but the territory was reunited in the 11th century as a part of the Holy Roman Empire.

DEATH FROM POISONING.

FATALITY AT KAIHU.

[BY TELEGRAPH.—PRESS ASSOCIATION.]

DARGAVILLE, Saturday.

The death occurred to-day from the effects of rat poison of James W. Adams, aged 45 years, a blacksmith, of Kaihu.

The deceased's wife and family, with the exception of one child, are on a visit to the south. It is stated that the deceased told this child to go to a neighbour's, and that he was subsequently found to have taken poison. He died soon after.

There are nine children in the family.